NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF HYDROLOGY, ROORKEE

Minutes of the 54th Meeting of NIH Working Group (22-23 Feb., 2024)

The 54th meeting of NIH working group was held during 22-23 Feb., 2024 at Roorkee under the Chairmanship of Dr. M.K. Goel, Director (NIH). A list of participants of the meeting is given in Annexure-I.

ITEM NO. 54.1: OPENING REMARKS BY THE CHAIRMAN

The Chairman, WG, welcomed the WG members and the Scientists of NIH. He informed that the objective of this meeting is to review the progress of 2023-24 and to formulate the work program of 2024-25. Before initiating proceedings of the WG meeting, the Chairman requested the WG members to give their general observations, suggestions and remarks on the scientific activities of the Institute. These are summarized below:

S. No.	Member	Suggestion(s)
1.	Dr. Bhishm Kumar	 Suggested to carry out extensive review while planning a new study Suggested to include beneficiary in all studies Develop a database and share it in the public domain Suggested to take up collaborative studies as team and avoid isolated studies
2.	Dr. Manoj P. Samuel	 Need to work together with related organisations to overcome challenges of climate change. Suggestion for data base and data sharing
3.	Sh. Sudhindra Mohan Sharma	 Dissemination of knowledge/R&D output from lab to field for benefit of public/stakeholders To carry out studies in focussed areas including the wetlands
4.	Prof. S.S Grewal	■ To do R&D keeping in view the need of common man and other stakeholders
5.	Prof. M.L. Kansal	■ Suggestion for carrying out inter-division & collaborative R&D work
6.	Dr. (Mrs.) Sadhana Malhotra	 The WG meeting can be held for three days instead of two days in order to give more time for presentations and subsequent discussions. The suggestions/ recommendations by the experts in the previous meeting, and the action taken, should be mentioned during the presentations of ongoing studies. PERT/CPM and Gantt charts can be useful tools to plan and apply in all the research studies so that they are completed on time. Deliverables for stakeholders may be clearly delineated in all the presentations. A few short films can be regularly made highlighting some of the studies and uploaded on the NIH website, youtube and other social media for wider circulation and benefit of the society at large. Engagement of retired scientists to utilize their experience/knowledge for Institute's R&D activities
7.	Prof. Ramakar Jha (online)	 The scientific divisions should plan to write text books in their domain areas of R&D Suggestion to convert R&D works in IS codes
8.	Dr. Praveen Thakur	 To carry out collaborative research Assured full support to NIH for studies involving application of RS&GIS with state of art applications and facilities Encouraged to utilise all features of SWAT model for water quantity as well as for water quality aspects of watersheds Induction training of Scientists
9.	Er. Pankaj Kumar	 Appreciated for having nice interactions with NIH during WG
	Sharma	■ Need to devise a mechanism for data sharing b/w CWC & NIH

After brief introduction about NIH activities, the Chairman asked the Member-Secretary to take up the agenda of this meeting.

ITEM No. 54.2: CONFIRMATION OF MINUTES OF 53rd MEETING OF WORKING GROUP

The 53rd meeting of the Working group was held during 16-17 March, 2023. The minutes of the meeting were circulated to all the members and invitees vide letter No. **RMOD/WG/NIH-10 dated 1**st **May, 2023**. The members confirmed the minutes of the 53rd Working Group meeting.

ITEM No. 54.3: ACTION TAKEN ON THE DECISIONS/RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE PREVIOUS WORKING GROUP MEETING

Er. Omkar Singh, Scientist G & Head (Technical Cell)/Member Secretary (WG) gave a brief account of the actions taken on the recommendations/ decisions of the 53rd working group meeting.

ITEM Nos. 54.4 & 54.5: PRESENTATION AND DISCUSSION ON THE STATUS AND PROGRESS OF THE WORK PROGRAMME FOR YEAR 2023-24 AND FINALIZATION OF THE WORK PROGRAMME FOR YEAR 2024-25

The Member-Secretary requested the respective Divisional Heads to present the progress of studies carried out during 2023-24 and also to present the proposed studies for F.Y. 2024-25. Accordingly, the progress of various studies and sponsored projects, and proposal for new studies and projects during 2024-25, were presented by all Scientific Divisions during the two-day deliberations of the Working Group. The outcome of the Division-wise study/project presented during the meeting are given in the following.

CENTRE FOR CRYOSPHERE AND CLIMATE CHANGE STUDIES (C4S)

The overview of the technical activities of Centre for Cryosphere and Climate Change Studies (C4S) was presented by Dr. Surjeet Singh, Scientist 'G' & Head. The Working Group was appraised about the scientific manpower, status of completed and ongoing studies, consultancy projects, publications, and technology transfer activities. Subsequently, the scientists of the Division were invited to present the completed studies, progress of ongoing internal studies and proposed new studies. The Comments/suggestions of Working Group members are summarized below:

Progress of Work Program for 2023-24

S. No.	Title of Project/Study	Recommendations/ Suggestions
	Internal Studies (Co	ompleted)
1.	Climate Change Scenarios for Andhra Pradesh and its impact on streamflow and groundwater levels in Pennar River Basin	
	Internal Studies (C	Ongoing)
1.	Ascertaining the efficacy of use of State-of-the- art technologies for spring mapping and sustainability of springs through suitable interventions	•
2.	Geo-Hydro-Chemical and Isotopic aspects of occurrence of Springs: A case study from the major settlement areas of Bhagirathi basin, Uttarakhand, India	local geology should also be considered in the
3.	Real-time monitoring of snow-glacier related parameters and Ensemble Hydrological Modeling (EHM) to study the Triloki Group of Glaciers and Khatling glaciers part of Western Himalaya, India under climate change scenarios	runoff fractions with isotopic measurements. Dr. R. P. Pandey enquired the need of ensembles-based modeling which was clarified by the PI.
4.	Investigation on occurrences of extreme rain events across Northwest Himalaya in relation to global atmospheric thermal and circulation changes	events with the cloudburst database developed
5.	Early Signatures of 21st Century on Snow Cover Dynamics in Zanskar River Basin, Ladakh	PI requested for an extension of 03 months. WG Members approved the extension till June 30, 2024.
6.	Comparative Analysis of Fine Scale Satellite & Reanalysis Precipitation Products in Upper Ganga Basin using Multi-criterion Decision-Making	Dr. Praveen Thakur from IIRS proposed incorporating IMD gridded precipitation data and the CHIRPS dataset into the analysis. Chairman WG, on request of PI, approved the omission of MCDM and GDM analyses as performance evaluations are sufficiently evident from the performance metrics. PI also requested for an extension of 03 months which was approved by WG members till June 30, 2024.
7.	Monitoring and Modelling of the Gangotri glacier catchment under different Climate Scenarios	The title and objectives of this study were revised to include glacier mass balance and supraglacial lakes monitoring. Chairman, WG suggested speeding up the process of AWS installation at Gangotri catchment.

		Dr. Bhishm Kumar suggested to include
		isotopic observations and comparing them
		with past data.
		Dr. Praveen Thakur suggested comparing the
		observations with the ongoing data from the
		Gangotri town.
	Internal Studies	(New)
1.	Inventory of Glaciers and Glacial Lakes in Indian	Dr. Praveen Thakur suggested to change the
	Himalayan Region	title as "Updation of Glaciers and Glacial
		Lakes in Indian Himalayan Region" because
		NRSC has already prepared an inventory.
2.	Assessment of Hydrological Extremes and	Chairman, WG suggested that the study
	Impact on Future Water Availability in Pennar	period shall be reduced to 01 year.
	River Basin under Changing Climate	
3.	Glacio-hydrological and GLOF investigations	
	over the Triloki glacier, Bhaga basin, Western	
	Himalaya	during the meeting.
4.	WRF-based dynamical downscaling of CMIP6	
	, · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	results with other dynamically downscaled
	surrounding Region	datasets.
5.	Integrated long-term monitoring of Khatling	
	Glacier, Bhilangana basin, Uttarakhand	pertaining to establishment of base camp and
		hydro-meteorological observatories to the
6	A Spatially Explicit Assessment of CMID6	methodology part.
6.	A Spatially Explicit Assessment of CMIP6 General Circulation Models for the Indian	
	Himalayan Region	
7.	Climate change impacts on water resources	Dr. Grewal suggested to incorporate Forest
/ .	availability and hydropower potential assessment	
	in the Himalayan Satluj river basin (up to Kasol).	
8.	Influence of Climate Change and Future	
	Response of the Milam Glacier (Central	
	Himalaya, India): Science – Practice - Policy	
	Sponsored/Collaborative Pro	ojects (Completed)
1.	Identification of Source and Causes of the	
	gushing water in the premises of Jaypee Colony	
	in the night of 02 January, 2023	
2.	Long term hydrological assessment for the	Not presented.
	development of water security plan into three sub-	
	basins, namely Barak, minor rivers draining into	
	Bangladesh and minor rivers draining into Myanmar subbasins in the state of Mizoram	
	• • •	: (0 : .)
1.	Assessment of glacier-climate functional	Not presented.
1.	relationships across the Indian Himalayan region	_
	through long-term network observations	
2.	Satellite based mountain hazard assessment and	Not presented.
	monitoring (MHAM) in Uttarakhand, joint with	
	IIRS Dehradun – Sponsored by IIRS	
	Consultancy Studies	(Ongoing)
1.	System Studies for Proposed Farakka-Sundarban	
	Link Project	

S. No.	Title of Project/Study	Study Team	Duration	Funding
		nternal Studies		
1.	Ascertaining the efficacy of use of State-of-the-art technologies for spring mapping and sustainability of springs through suitable interventions	PK Mishra, DS Bisht, Rajesh Singh	3 years (04/22-03/25) Ongoing	NIH
2.	Geo-Hydro-Chemical and Isotopic aspects of occurrence of Springs: A case study from the major settlement	Khobragade, MK Sharma,	03 Years (04/23-03/26) Ongoing	NIH
3.	Climate Change Scenarios for Andhra Pradesh and its impact on streamflow and groundwater levels in Pennar River Basin	Sunil Gurrapu (PI) YRS Rao, RV Ramana, Nitesh Patidar, TVNAR Kumar, CE, WRD, AP	02 years (04/22-09/24) Ongoing	NIH
4.	Real-time monitoring of snow- glacier related parameters and Ensemble Hydrological Modeling (EHM) to study the Triloki Group of Glaciers and Khatling glaciers part of Western Himalaya, India under climate change scenarios	Surjeet Singh, Sunil Gurrapu, Lavkush Patel, Akshaya Verma, Madhusudan Thapliyal	05 Years (03/23-02/28) Ongoing	NIH
5.	Investigation on occurrences of	PK Mishra, Sunil Gurrapu	03 years (04/22-03/25) Ongoing	NIH
6.	Early Signatures of 21st Century on Snow Cover Dynamics in Zanskar River Basin, Ladakh	` /	03 years (07/21-06/24)	NIH
7.	Comparative Analysis of Fine Scale Satellite & Reanalysis Precipitation Products in Upper Ganga Basin using Multi-criterion Decision- Making		02 years (06/22-06/24)	NIH
8.	Monitoring and Modelling of the Gangotri glacier catchment under different Climate Scenarios	Lavkush Kr Patel (PI), Akshaya Verma, Vishal Singh, Kapil Kesarwani, Surjeet Singh, Jatin Malhotra	03 years (04/23-03/26) Ongoing	NIH
9.	Updation of Glaciers and Glacial Lakes in Indian Himalayan Region	Surjeet Singh (PI), Vishal Singh, Lavkush Kr Patel, Akshaya Verma, M. Thapliyal	02 years (04/24-03/26) New	NIH
10.	Assessment of Hydrological Extremes and Impact on Future Water Availability in Pennar River Basin under Changing Climate	Sunil Gurrapu (PI), Surjeet Singh, Vishal Singh, YRS	01 year (04/24-03/25) New	NIH

11.		Lavkush Kr Patel (PI),	03 years	NIH
		Akshaya Verma,	(03/24-03/27)	
	glacier, Bhaga basin, Western Himalaya	Vishal Singh, Surjeet Singh	New	
12.	WRF-based dynamical downscaling	Kuldeep Sharma (PI),	03 years	NIH
	of CMIP6 climate projections over	Ashwini Ranade, Sahidul	(04/24-03/27)	
	Himalaya and surrounding Region	Islam, Associate Director,	New	
		CDAC, Pune		
13.	Integrated long-term monitoring of		04 years	NIH
	Khatling Glacier, Bhilangana basin,		(04/24-03/28)	
	Uttarakhand	Lavkush Patel, Surjeet Singh	New	
14.	A Spatially Explicit Assessment of	Deepak Singh Bisht (PI),	02 years	NIH
	CMIP6 General Circulation Models	Nitesh Patidar, SS Rawat,	(04/24-03/26)	
	for the Indian Himalayan Region	Surjeet Singh	New	
15.	Climate change impacts on water	Rajat Kumar (PI), Vishal	02 years	NIH
		Singh, Surjeet Singh, Shakti	(04/24-03/26)	
	hydropower potential assessment in		New	
	the Himalayan Satluj river basin (up			
	to Kasol).			
16.	Influence of Climate Change and	Kapil Kesarwani (PI), Surjeet	03 years	NIH
	Future Response of the Milam		(04/24-03/27)	
	Glacier (Central Himalaya, India):		New	
	·	Madhusudan Thapliyal d/Collaborative Projects		
1.	_	Vishal Singh, Lead Co-PI,	03 years	Sponsored
1.	functional relationships across the		(12/23-11/26)	by
	Indian Himalayan region through		Ongoing	NMHS-
	long-term network observations		Ongoing	GBPNIHE
2.	Satellite based mountain hazard	Vishal Singh (PI-NIH), RS	01 year	Sponsored
	assessment and monitoring	Chatterjee (Lead PI-IIRS),	(01/23-01/24)	by IIRS,
	(MHAM) in Uttarakhand, joint with		Funds Recvd	Dehradun
	IIRS Dehradun – Sponsored by IIRS		Nov-23.	
		NIH)	Ongoing	
		Sanjay K Jain (Ex. Sc., NIH)		
		nsultancy Studies		
1.		Surjeet Singh (PI),	1.5 years	Sponsored
	Farakka-Sundarban Link Project	MK Goel, PK Singh, PK	(12/22-05/24)	by
		Mishra, Vishal Singh, Nitesh	Ongoing	NWDA
		Patidar		

ENVIRONMENTAL HYDROLOGY DIVISION

The overview of the technical activities of the Environmental Hydrology Division (EHD) during the year 2023-24 was presented by Dr. R.P. Pandey, Scientist 'G' & Head, EHD. The Working Group was appraised about the scientific manpower, status of completed and ongoing studies, consultancy projects, publications, and technology transfer activities. Subsequently, the scientists of the Division were invited to present the completed studies, progress of ongoing internal studies, and proposed new studies. The Comments/suggestions of Working Group members are summarized below.

Progress of Work Program for 2023-24

S.No.	Study	Recommendations/Comments
	Sponsored Projects (Ongoing)	
1.	Title: Innovation Centre for Eco-Prudent Wastewater Solutions (IC-EcoWS) Study Group: Omkar Singh (PI), Rajesh Singh, Jyoti P Patil, VK Tyagi, Kalzang Chhoden, Rajesh Agarwal Partners: MNIT-Jaipur, IIT-Bombay, IRMA-Anand Duration: 5 Years (04/19-09/24), Sought extn. for 6 months. Project Cost: 5.1 Crores Sponsored by: DST Status: In-progress	Dr. Rajesh Singh presented the progress of the study and the outcomes in the Working Group meeting. The WG members appreciated the outcomes of the study and emphasized the need for such types of studies to deal with the deteriorating water quality of water bodies. The members also visited the experimental sites of the study.
2.	Title: Irrigation Efficiency Improvement for Medium Irrigation Project (MIP) Shahnahar, H.P. Study Group: R. P. Pandey, (PI), J. P. Patra, Rajesh Singh, Shakti Suryavanshi, SK Kumre Duration: 3 Years (12/17-05/23), Further Extension to be Requested due to late installation of field instruments Project Cost: 75 Lakh Sponsored by: NHP Status: In-progress	Dr. R. P. Pandey briefed about the progress of the project and the extension has been requested to the sponsoring agency up to Dec
3.	Title: Anaerobic co-digestion of wastewater treatment plant sludge and organic fraction of municipal solid waste: Effect of thermal-chemical pretreatment on process performance and microbial community development Study Group: Vinay Kumar Tyagi (PI) Duration: 5 Years (04/2018 - 03/2023) Sponsored by: DBT; Project Cost: 106.5 Lakh Status: In-progress	Dr. Vinay Tyagi briefed about the progress of the project and the extension has been requested to the sponsoring agency up to Jun 2024.
	Collaborative Sponsored Projects (Ongo	oing)
4.	Title: Isotopic and geochemical approach to study vulnerable confined and unconfined drinking water aquifers in Varanasi and surrounding area, India Study Group: Rajesh Singh (PI), R.P. Pandey Collaborators: BHU, Varanasi (Lead), BARC, Mumbai, ICER, Hungary. Duration: 3 Years (07/21-06/24) Sponsored by: BHU; Status: In-progress	Dr. Rajesh Singh reported that this study is in progress in collaboration with other institutions.
5.	Title: SARASWATI 2.0 - Identifying best available technologies for decentralized wastewater treatment and resources recovery for India Study Group: Vinay Kumar Tyagi (Co-PI) A.A.Kazmi (PI, IITR) Duration: 4 Years (03/20-06/24); Sponsored by: DST Project Cost: 175.0 Lakh; Status: In-progress	Dr. Vinay Tyagi briefed about the progress of the project.

6.	Titles Community about at a first on of warishly processed	Dr. Vinov Tyoni briefed about the
0.	Title: Comprehensive characterization of variably processed sewage sludge in Ganga basin to classify its suitability for	Dr. Vinay Tyagi briefed about the progress of the project.
	safe disposal	
	Study Group: Vinay Kumar Tyagi (Co-PI), A.A.Kazmi (PI, IITR)	
	Duration: 02 Years (01/22-03/24)	
	Sponsored by: CPCB & NMCG; Status: In-progress	
	Internal Study (Ongoing)	
7.	Title: Characterization of Groundwater Dynamics in	Dr. M. K. Sharma presented the
	Krishna-Godavari Delta interims using groundwater levels,	progress and the findings of the
	Hydrochemistry, Isotopes and Emerging Contaminants	study. The members appreciated the work.
	Study Group: M. K. Sharma, (PI), Suhas Khobragade,	Dr. S Grewal suggested to share
	Rajesh Singh	the findings of the study with the
	Duration: 2 Years (04/22-03-24)	stakeholder (farmers etc.) to
	Status: In-progress	realize the ground level scenario of
		water pollution. Dr. Sharma
		informed that after report submission, a workshop is planned
		for sharing the findings with
		stakeholders.
8.	Title: Understanding Arsenic mobilization in groundwater	Dr. Rajesh Singh presented the
	of Haridwar and formulating remediation measures	progress of the study. Members made following suggestions:
	Study Group: Rajesh Singh (PI), R. P. Pandey, Sumant	Dr. Sudhindra Mohan Sharma, Ex-
	Kumar, Pradeep Kumar, M. K. Sharma, V. K. Tyagi,	Nodal Officer, MoDWS, Indore
	Kalzang Chhoden	suggested correlating As concentration
	Duration: 3 Years $(07/21 - 06/24)$,	with the drainage of the study area.
	1 Year extension was requested by PI	Dr. Bhishm Kumar, IAEA (Retd.)
	Project Cost: 30.1 Lakh	suggested isotope analysis to
	Status: In-progress	understand the recharge in the aquifers.
		Dr. Samuel suggested to consider
		remediation of As through ex-situ
		treatment or others.
9.	Title: Simulation of Non-Point Source Pollution Processes	Dr. Pradeep Kumar presented the
	in Song River	progress and the findings of the
	Study Group: Pradeep Kumar, (PI), M.K. Sharma, Rajesh	study. The PI requested to grant
	Singh	extension up to June 2024 for
	Duration: 4 Years (11/19-10/23)	report submission to include the
	Extension up to Jun 2024 for submission of report	outcome of village level surveys.
10.	Status: In-progress Title: Hydrological Studies for the Conservation of	Dr. Rajesh Singh presented the
10.	Rewalsar Lake	progress of the study and future
	Study Group: Kalzang Chhoden (PI), Rajesh Singh, R. P.	planned activities. There were no
	Pandey, Pradeep Kumar, Vinay Kumar Tyagi, Omkar Singh,	specific comments /suggestions.
	Suhas Khobragade, D.S. Malik (GKU, Haridwar)	
	Collaborator: HPSWA, Shimla	
	Duration: 3 Years (04/23-03/26)	
	Project Cost: 53.16 Lakhs	
11	Status: In-progress	Dr. V. V. Trood marginal d
11.	Title: Comprehensive evaluation of disinfection units of	Dr. V. K. Tyagi presented the
	STPs in Ganga basin: Formation & Control of emerging oxidation precursors.	progress of the study and future planned activities.
	Study Group: Vinay Kumar Tyagi (PI), Rajesh Singh,	prainieu acuvities.
	Mukesh K. Sharma, Pradeep Kumar, J. P. Patra, Kalzang	
	Chhoden, R.P.Pandey (NIH)	
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	Bhanu P Vellanki and A.A Kazmi (IITR)	
	Duration: 3 Years (04/2023 – 03/2026)	
	Project Cost: 73.66 Lakh	
	Status: In-progress	
	Proposed New Studies (Internal)	
12.	Title: Nanotechnology-enabled Multifunctional Materials for the Detection and Remediation of Arsenic in Contaminated Water Study Group: Prasanta Kumar Sahoo (PI), R. P. Pandey, M. K. Sharma, Rajesh Singh, Pradeep Kumar, Vinay Kumar Tyagi, Kalzang Chhoden, Sumant Kumar Duration: 3 Years (04/24-03/27) Project Cost: 73.7 Lakh Status: Proposed	Dr. Prasanta Kumar Sahoo presented the proposed plan of study to the Working group. The members agreed on the objectives and requirements of the suggested study and appreciated the proposed work. There were no specific comments /suggestions.
13.	Title: Land and water management plan for rejuvenation of river Tilodki Ganga, Ayodhya Study Group: Dr. Shakti Suryavanshi, Dr. Shailendra K. Kumre, Dr. R. P. Pandey, Dr. Pradeep Kumar, Dr. Rajesh Singh, Dr. M. K. Sharma, Dr. Kalzang Chhoden, Dr. Nitesh Patidar, Dr. V. K. Tyagi Duration: 3 Years (04/24-03/27) Project Cost: 36.6 lakh Status: Proposed	Dr. Shakti Suryavanshi presented the proposed plan of study to the Working group. The members suggested to share the results of study with implementation agency for its practical utility. The title of the study is proposed to be modified as "Land and Water Management Plan for Rejuvenation of River Manorama".
14.	Title: Groundwater Quality Assessment of Tripura with Special Reference to Arsenic and Fluoride Study Group: Rajesh Singh (PI), V. K. Tyagi, M. K. Sharma, P. K. Sahoo, Kalzang Chhoden, S. Suryavanshi NIH-NERC: Sanjay K. Sharma, S. Barman, W. R. Singh TSPCB, Tripura: Rajib Paul Duration: 3 Years (05/2024 – 04/2027) Project Cost: 33.8 Lakh Status: Proposed	Dr. Rajesh Singh presented the proposed plan of study. The Working Group agreed on the objectives and need of the proposed study. Dr. Bhism Kumar, IAEA (Retd.) and Dr. Manoj P. Samuel, CWRDM, Kozhikode suggested to include solutions for As and F removal in the objective.
15.	Title: Comprehensive Hydrological Study for River Health Assessment and Development of Environmental Management Plan for River Yamuna Study Group: Pradeep Kumar (Lead-PI) and team of scientists from EHD, GWHD & HI Duration: 5 Years (05/2024 – 03/2029) Project Cost: 538.7 Lakh Status: Proposed	Dr. Pradeep Kumar presented the proposed plan of activities for the study. The members appreciated the work proposed to be undertaken and suggested to include CGWB, CWC, Yamuna Basin Organization (YBO) and the Stakeholder State Departments also.

S.	Study Title	Study Team	Duration/Status
No.	Sponsored R	&D Projects (Ongoing)	
1.		Omkar Singh (PI), Rajesh Singh (Co-PI), Jyoti P Patil, VK Tyagi, Kalzang Chhoden, Rajesh Agarwal	Sought extn. for 6 months. Project Cost : 5.1 Crore Sponsored by: DST Status: In-progress
2.	Irrigation Efficiency Improvement for Medium Irrigation Project (MIP) Shahnehar, H.P.	RP Pandey (PI), J P Patra, Rajesh Singh, Shakti Suryavanshi, SK Kumre, NK	Project Cost: 75 Lakh
3.	Anaerobic Co-digestion of Thermochemically Pretreated Organic Fraction of Municipal Solid Waste and Sewage Sludge: Effect on Process Performance and Microbial Community Development		6 Years (2018-2024) Project Cost: 106 Lakhs Sponsored by: DBT Status: In-progress
		R&D Projects (Ongoing)	
4.	Isotopic and geochemical approach to study vulnerable confined and unconfined drinking water aquifers in Varanasi and surrounding area, India	BHU, Varanasi (Lead)	3 Years (07/21-06/24) Sponsored by: BHU Status: In-progress
5.	Comprehensive characterization of variably processed sewage sludge in Ganga basin to classify its suitability for safe disposal		02 Years (01/22-06/24) Sponsored by: Central Pollution Control Board (CPCB)-NMCG Status: In-progress
6.	SARASWATI 2.0 - Identifying best available technologies for decentralized wastewater treatment and resources recovery for India	AA Kazmi (PI, IITR)	4 Years (03/20-06/24) Sponsored by : DST Status : In-progress
		l Study (Ongoing)	
7.	Characterisation of Groundwater Dynamics in Krishna-Godavari Delta interims using groundwater levels, Hydrochemistry, Isotopes and Emerging Contaminants		2 Years (04/22-06/24) Status: In-progress
8.	Understanding arsenic mobilization in groundwater of Haridwar and formulating remediation measures		Status: In-progress
9.	Simulation of Non-Point Source Pollution Processes in Song River	_	4 Years (11/19-06/24) Status: In-progress
	Hydrological Studies for the Conservation of Rewalsar Lake	Kalzang Chhoden (PI) Rajesh Singh, RP Pandey, P Kumar, VK Tyagi, Omkar Singh, Suhas Khobragade, DS Malik, GKU, Haridwar	3 Years (12/22-11/25) Status: In-Progress
11.		VK Tyagi (PI), Rajesh Singh, MK Sharma, P Kumar, JP Patra, Kalzang Chhoden, RP Pandey	

	Internal Study (New)			
12.	Nano-technology-enabled	PK Sahoo (PI), Rajesh Singh,	3 Years (04/24 - 03/27)	
	Multifunctional Materials for the	RP Pandey, MK Sharma,		
		Pradeep Kumar, VK Tyagi,		
	in Contaminated Water	Sumant Kumar, Kalzang		
		Chhoden		
13.		Shakti Suryavanshi (PI), SK	3 Years (04/24 - 03/27)	
	rejuvenation of Manorama River	Kumre, RP Pandey, Pradeep		
		Kumar, Rajesh Singh, MK		
		Sharma, VK Tyagi		
14.	- ·		3 Years (04/24 - 03/27)	
		VK Tyagi, MK Sharma, PK		
	Arsenic and Fluoride	Sahoo, Kalzang Chhoden,		
		Shakti Suryavanshi, S.K.		
		Sharma, Swapnali Barman, WR		
		Singh, Rajib Paul (TSPCB)		
15.	Comprehensive Hydrological Study for		5 Years (04/24 - 03/29)	
		team of scientists from EHD,		
	Development of Environmental	GWHD & HI		
	Management Plan for River Yamuna			
		cy Projects (Ongoing)		
16.	Water Quality Studies for Tehri Reservoir	Sudhir Kumar, RP Pandey,	2 Years (02/23-01/25)	
	Tehri HPP (4x250MW)	MK Sharma (PI), P Kumar,	Funded by: THDC, India	
		Rajesh Singh, SK Kumre	Limited	
			Cost: Rs. 6.91 Lakh	
			Status: In-Progress	
17.	Preparation of District/State Action Plans			
	for Source Sustainability of Drinking			
	Water Supply Schemes under Jal Jeevan	VK Tyagi, Kalzang Chhoden,	Jal Jeevan Mission	
	Mission, Uttarakhand	PK Sahoo, Shakti Suryavanshi,	Cost: Rs. 1.06 Crore	
		Shailendra Kumre	Status: In-Progress	

GROUNDWATER HYDROLOGY DIVISION

Dr. Anupma Sharma, Scientist-G and Head, Groundwater Hydrology Division made a brief presentation about the present manpower of the division and attached Soil-Water Laboratory, thrust areas of the division, work program and major achievements during the year 2023-24, and the proposed work program for the year 2024-25. It was informed that in addition to progress in various studies and sponsored projects, work on the development of two software has continued, one patent has been awarded and five new internal studies have been planned. It was reported that a major project on Luni River basin is proposed to be undertaken. Subsequently, detailed presentations on various studies were made by the respective Scientists (PIs) of various studies. Sponsored studies were not presented. The recommendations/ comments of the Working Group members on these studies are summarized below.

S. No.	Title of Project/Study	Recommendations/Comments		
	Internal Studies (Ongoing)			
1. NIH/GWH/2 2-24	Conjunctive Management of Water Resources in IGNP Command	Dr. S.M. Sharma appreciated the work and suggested exploring the relationship between the waterlogged area and the area under the Kharif crops. PI agreed to the suggestion. Further, Dr. S.M. Sharma asked about the groundwater salinity in the IGNP and PI responded to the queries. WG members approved extension of study till May 2024.		
2. NIH/GWH/2 3-24	Development of Archive of Soil Hydraulic Characteristics	On request, WG members approved extension of study till Sept. 2024. No other specific comments were received from the members.		
3. NIH/GWH/2 3-25	Enhancement and application of NIH_WISDOM	No specific comments were received from the members.		
4. NIH/GWH/2 2-25	Studying arsenic genesis and developing alternate water supply management strategies in the Ganga basin	The members suggested that instead of one- time sampling for water quality analysis, both pre & post-monsoon sampling should be carried out for better interpretation of the results. It was also suggested that a re-analysis of some samples may be done to double-check the results. PI agreed to the suggestion.		
	Sponsored Projects			
5. NIH/GWH/C EHM/18-22	Integrated Management of Water Resources for Quantity and Quality in Upper Yamuna Basin up to Delhi	Not presented due to time constraints as they are the sponsored research projects		
6. NIH/GWH/D ST/19-23	Enhancing Food and Water Security in Arid Regions Through Improved Understanding of Quantity, Quality, and Management of Blue, Green, and Grey Water	Not presented due to time constraints as they are the sponsored research projects		
	Sponsored Pro	jects (New)		
7. NIH/GWH/D ST-SERB/ 23-25	understand the impact of climate and land use changes on future groundwater resources, with a focus on data scarce regions.	1 1 3		
8. NIH/GWH/M oES/ 22-24	Carriers of Mass Transport Contamination in Delhi, NCR	Not presented due to time constraints as they are the sponsored research projects		

	Internal Studies (New)			
Major Project with Sub-Projects from S. No. 9-12	Enhancing the Sustainability of Water Resources Through Integrated Assessment and Management Techniques in the LUNI River Basin – Rajasthan	No specific comments were received from the members.		
9. NIH/GWH/2 4-27	Hydrogeochemical Evolution and role of Paleochannels on groundwater quality in the Luni Basin	The members suggested to consider the geomorphology of the study area for understanding the recharge process and subsequent groundwater management.		
10. NIH/GWH/ 24-26	Estimation of Soil Characteristics and Simulation of Groundwater Recharge in the Luni River Basin	Dr. S. M. Sharma raised concern over the depth of vadose zone, target zones for recharge, and different modeling techniques for recharge estimation. He suggested using an alternative word for 'groundwater recharge' in the title which was agreed by PI.		
11. NIH/GWH/ 24-26	Hydrogeological Investigations in the Luni River Basin	No specific comments were received from the members		
12.NIH/GWH / 24-27	Characterization and Modeling of Multi Aquifer System of LUNI River Basin in Rajasthan Under Climate and Anthropogenic Influences	No specific comments were received from the members		
13.NIH/GWH/2 4-27	Surface water - groundwater interactions through field techniques and hydrological modelling in Yamuna basin	Members suggested that Dr. Soumyaranjan Sahoo from Surface water Hydrology Division may be included in the team.		

S. No.	Project	Project Team	Duration	Funding		
	Internal Studies (Ongoing)					
NIH/GWH/22- 25	and developing alternate water supply management		(04/22 – 03/25) Status: In- progress	Internal Study		
NIH/GWH/22- 24	Conjunctive Management of Water Resources in IGNP Command		(04/22 - 3/24)	Internal Study		
NIH/GWH/23- 24	Development of Archive of Soil Hydraulic Characteristics	Nitesh Patidar (PI), Surjeet Singh, M.K. Goel, Anupma Sharma		Internal Study		
NIH/GWH/23- 25		Nitesh Patidar (PI) Deepak Singh Bisht, M.K. Goel, T. Thomas, Sunil Gurrapu, Anupma Sharma, Surjeet Singh	(10/23 – 09/25) Status: In-	Internal Study		

	Sponso	ored Projects (Ongoing)		
NIH/GWH/DS	Enhancing Food and Water		H), 5 years	DST
T/19-23	through Improved Patidar, P.K. Mishra Understanding of Quantity, (Lead: CAZRI Jodhpur, Status: In			
	Quality and Management of Blue, Green and Grey Water	Partners: NIH, IISV Dehradun, CSWRI CIAH, Bikaner, NIA	VC progress	
	C o	Jaipur)		
	<u> </u>	nsored Projects (New)		
1. NIH/G WH/ DST- SERB/23-25	models to understand the impact of climate and land			DST-SERB
	use changes on future groundwater resources, with focus on data scarce regions.	University, Canada)	from NGRI	
NIH/GWH/Mo ES/22-24	Carriers of Mass Transport Contamination in Delhi, NCR	L. Surinaidu (PI-NIH) (Lead: NGRI, Hyderabad)	2 years 10/22-09/24 Status: New Transferred from NGRI	MoES
	Int	ternal Studies (New)		l
NIH/GWH/24-	Surface water-groundwater	Sumant Kumar (PI),	3 years	Internal
27	interactions through field techniques and hydrological modelling in Yamuna basin	Nitesh Patidar, L. Surinaidu, Pintu Gupta,	(04/24 - 03/27)	Study
Major Project	Enhancing Sustainability of		3 years	Internal
with sub- projects (S.N. 2-5)	Water Resources Through Integrated Assessment and Management Techniques in the LUNI River Basin – Rajasthan	Scientists from GWH	(04/24 – 03/27) Status: New Study	Study
NIH/GWH / 24-26	Estimation of Soil Characteristics and Simulation of Groundwater Recharge in the Luni River		2 years (04/24 – 03/26) Status: New Study	Internal Study
NIH/GWH/24- 27	Evolution and role of	Ajit Kumar Behera (PI), L. Surinaidu, Pintu Gupta, Malkhan Singh Jatav, Anupma Sharma, M. K. Sharma, Dr. A. H. Laskar (PRL)	,	Internal Study
26	Hydrogeological Investigations in the Luni River Basin	Pintu Kumar Gupta (PI), L. Surinaidu, Nitesh	2 years (04/24 – 03/26) Status: New Study	Internal Study
NIH/GWH/24- 27	Characterization and Modeling of Multi Aquifer System of Luni River Basin in Rajasthan Under Climate and Anthropogenic Influences	Anupma Sharma, Ajit K. Behera Sumant Kumar,	3 years (04/24 – 03/27) Status: New Study	Internal Study

HYDROLOGICAL INVESTIGATIONS DIVISION

Dr Suhas Khobragade, Scientist-G and Head of the H. I. Division presented the brief details of the Division including the scientific staff strength and infrastructure. He briefly introduced about the scientific work of the Division and the various studies being carried by the Division, along with details about the publications by the Division and analytical work carried out at the Nuclear Hydrology Laboratory. He also informed about the technology transfer activities organized/proposed by the Division during 2022-23. The progress of each individual study for the year 2023-24 and the proposal for the new studies was presented by the respective P.I. of the study. The comments/actions suggested by the working group for various studies are given in Table below.

S. No.	TITLE OF STUDY	COMMENTS/SUGGESTIONS	
	Work Programme of 2		
1.	Hydrogeological and Isotopic investigation of groundwater in Himalayan Watershed of Kashmir, India	Dr. Bhishm Kumar suggested to	
2.	Assessment of the Possible Impact of Climate Change on Evapotranspiration for Different Climatic Regions of India	Not presented	
3.	Runoff and Water Storage Capacity Estimation Using Different Resolutions of Topographic Data for Deciding Rainwater Harvesting Strategies		
4.	Sedimentation and Water Quality Study of Fulhar Lake, Pilibhit (U.P.)	Not presented	
5.	Developing a Stable Isotopic Analysis System for Analyzing the Dissolved Nitrates in Water	Dr. Someshwar Rao informed that conducting a ¹⁵ N analysis using an online analysis system with the necessary Isotope Ratio Mass Spectrometry (IRMS) instrument may exceed a cost of Rs 4.5 crores. Due to the substantial budget, it is proposed to drop this project. In response to this, Dr. Bhishm Kumar recommended not to drop the project but to continue it by adopting an offline sample preparation technique, which is not only cost-effective but is also employed at various laboratories of repute. Dr. Bhishm Kumar also expressed his willingness to provide technical support for the development of such an offline system.	
6.	Groundwater Fluctuations and Conductivity Monitoring in Punjab - Groundwater resilience in Punjab and adaptation to future changes in climate and water resource demands (title modified by funding agency)	-	
7.	Expansion of the Indo-German Competence Centre for Riverbank Filtration – CCRBF	No specific comments/suggestions.	
8.	Partitioning Evapotranspiration into Evaporation and Transpiration fluxes using Stable Isotopes of Oxygen and Hydrogen	No specific comments/suggestions.	

9.	Changing The Fate of The Hindon River By	Not presented
	Evaluating The Impact Of Agriculture On The	•
	Water Balance: Developing a Template for a	
	Cleaner Ganga River	
	Proposed New Studies for	or 2024-25
1.	Development of radiocarbon dating facility	Dr. Bhishm Kumar suggested that Benzene line may also be prepared to explore groundwater age dating up to 50k yrs.
2.	Understanding Surface Water Groundwater Interactions in the Narmada River Basin and its Hydrological Implications	Chairman, WG suggested to discuss the study with NCA and Bhopal RC. Dr Bhishm Kumar suggested to include the Bhopal regional center and the state groundwater department in this study. Sh. Sudhindra Mohan Sharma suggested to carry out this study with more focus on factors controlling the base flow in the Narmada River basin.
3.	Hydrological and hydrogeological investigations in the Yamuna river basin using isotope techniques	No specific comments/suggestions.
4.	Fingerprinting of aquifer dynamics in India through isotopic and geochemical approach: demand driven investigations at regional scale under NAQUIM 2.0	No specific comments/suggestions.
5.	Quantifying Current and Future Meteorological Drought Characteristics and Identifying Risk Zones in Central India	Chairman, WG suggested to carry out the study for Uttar Pradesh region of Yamuna basin also. He also suggested to add an expert from Bhopal RC in the study Dr. Surjeet Singh, Sc-G and Head C4S, suggested to look into the work already done by Bhopal RC Dr. Grewal suggested to review the work done by various agricultural universities and other departments of the state

S. No.	Project Title	Study Team	Duration	Status
	INTE	RNAL STUDIES		
1.	Assessment of the Possible Impact of Climate Change on Evapotranspiration for Different Climatic Regions of India	Vishal Singh	3 years (04/22-03/25)	On-going
2.	Runoff and Water Storage Capacity Estimation for Deciding Rainwater Harvesting Strategies		2 Years (04/23- 03/25)	On-going
3.	Sedimentation and Water Quality Study of Fulhar Lake, Pilibhit (U.P.)	3 1 , , ,	2 Years (04/23- 03/25)	On-going
4.	Development of radiocarbon dating facility	Dr. Tripti Muguli (PI) Dr. Someshwar Rao, Dr. Amit Pandey	1 year (04/24-04/25)	New Study

S. No.	Project Title	Study Team	Duration	Status
5.	Groundwater Interactions in the	Dr. Amit Pandey (PI) Dr. S. D. Khobragade, Dr. Someshwar Rao Dr. Tripti Muguli	3 years (04/24-03/27)	New Study
6	investigations in the Yamuna River	Dr. Tripti Muguli (Project Coordinator), Dr. Suhas Khobragade, Dr. Someshwar Rao Sh. Ruchir Patidar, Sh. Vipin Agrawal, Dr. Amit Pandey	3 years (04/24-03/27)	New Study
7	Fingerprinting of aquifer dynamics in India through isotopic and geochemical approach: demand driven investigations at regional scale under NAQUIM 2.0	Dr. S.D. Khobragade	3 years (04/24-03/27)	New Study
8.		Sh. Ruchir Patidar (PI), Dr. S.M. Pingale, Dr. S.D. Khobragade	3 years (04/24-03/27	New Study
	SPONS	ORED PROJECTS		
1.	Groundwater Fluctuations and Conductivity Monitoring in Punjab - Groundwater resilience in Punjab and adaptation to future changes in climate and water resource demands (title modified by funding agency)	Dr. M. S. Rao <i>BGS, UK:</i>	7 years (12/17-11/24)	On-going
2.	Competence Centre for Riverbank	Dr. Gopal Krishan (PI & Cocoordinator) Federal Min. of Education and Research, Germany	03/24) (likely	On-going
3.	Partitioning Evapotranspiration into Evaporation and Transpiration fluxes using Stable Isotopes of Oxygen and Hydrogen	Dr. MS Rao	04/21 – 03/24 (likely to be extended up to 10/2024)	On-going
4.	Changing The Fate of the Hindon River by Evaluating The Impact Of Agriculture On The Water Balance: Developing a Template for a Cleaner Ganga River	Dr. M. K. Sharma (PI) Ms. Anjali Dr. Vishal Singh Dr. SM Pingale, Dr. S.D. Khobragade Dr. Pradeep Kumar, Dr. Nitesh Patidar, Dr. Surjeet Singh.	5 years (04/22-03/27)	On-going

SURFACE WATER HYDROLOGY DIVISION

Dr. A.K. Lohani, Sc G & Head, Surface Water Hydrology Division presented various activities of the division. The number of research papers published in various journals, lectures delivered in various training courses and number of M.Tech./Ph.D. students guided/under guidance during the period were also reported. The concerned PI of the study presented the progress of his/her completed and new internal studies during the working group meeting. The record of discussions for the respective study is given below:

S. No.	Title of Project/Study	Recommendations/Suggestions
	Internal Studies (Co	ompleted)
1.	Development of Cloud Data Based Integrated	Completed.
	Framework to Forecast Flood for Efficient Operation	No specific action suggested.
	of Reservoirs	
2.	Hydraulic force-inversion equation for exact modeling	Completed. There were no specific comments
	of hydraulic jumps in rectangular channels	from the members on the study.
	Internal Studies (O	Ingoing)
1.	Flood Forecasting under Changing Climate	No specific action was suggested.
	Conditions - Role of Machine Learning and	
	Conceptual/Physical based Model	
2.	Hydrological Study for revival and restoration of	No specific action was suggested.
	traditional water bodies in Bikaner, Rajasthan	
3.	Review of design flood and dam break analysis of	No specific action was suggested.
	Khadakhai Dam in Odisha	
4.	Investigation on occurrences of seasonal extremes	Transferred to C4S.
	across Northwest Himalaya in relation to global	
	atmospheric thermal and circulation changes	
5.	Investigating gap areas, current trends and future	
	directions of research in Climate Change Impact on	
	Hydrology and Water Resources in India through	
	Scientometrics.	
6.	Investigation of hydrodynamic approach of flood	
	inundation mapping along with assessment of changes	
	in river planforms using a cloud-based Google Earth	
	Engine (GEE) computing platform in data-scarce	
	Western Himalayan River basin	
7.	Estimation of confidence intervals of index flow	No specific action was suggested.
	duration curves	N. 10
8.	Hydrologic and hydraulic study for Jata Ganga river at	No specific action was suggested.
	Jageshwar dham	
	Sponsored Projects ((Ongoing)
1.	Operational coastal flood management through short-	
	to-medium range (real-time) flood vulnerability	specific comments from the members on the
	mapping in the Brahmani-Baitarani River Basin	study.
	integrating human and climate induced impacts	
	Internal studies (,
1.	Entropy and Image Processing Based Non-Contact	
	Discharge Monitoring Techniques: Testing and	
	Implementation for Indian rivers	suggestions/comments from the members.
2.	A Flood Forecasting Framework Coupling a High	
	Resolution WRF Ensemble with 2D Hydrodynamics	1
	Model for Himalayan Mountainous Area.	suggestions/comments from the members.
3.		
	through integrated hydrological modelling	proposed study. Suggestion from Dr. Praveen K.
		Thakur (member WG) were to include: i) Soil

		moisture data from Bhoonidhi; ii) An objective on
		satellite data assimilation.
4.	Comprehensive Mapping of Water Budget Dynamics	PI presented the objectives and deliverables of the
	and Reservoir Sedimentation in the Upper Krishna	proposed study. Dr. Praveen Thakur suggested to
	Basin using Google Earth Engine.	include SWOT mission data in the present study.
5.	Water Resources Planning and Management using	PI presented the objectives and deliverables of the
	DSS (PM) under Changing Climatic and Land-Use	proposed study. Dr. Praveen Thakur suggested
	Conditions	include Cartosat data for DEM generation.
6.	Web based platform for IDF Design Rainfall	PI presented the objectives and deliverables of the
	Estimates for India	proposed study. Dr. Praveen Thakur suggested to
		use the word 'curve' instead of 'depth' and to
		incorporate PMP Atlas data in database.

S. No.	Title of Project/Study	Study Team	Duration	Funding	
	Internal studies (Ongoing)				
1.	Flood Forecasting under Changing Climate Conditions - Role of Machine Learning and Conceptual/Physical based Model		03 Year (July 2022 - June 2025)	NIH	
2.	Hydrological Study for revival and restoration of traditional water bodies in Bikaner, Rajasthan	L. N. Thakural; J. P. Patra; M. K. Sharma; R. K. Jaiswal; P. K. Mishra; Nitesh Patidar; N. K. Bhatnagar; Jatin Malhotra; Anil Kumar Chhangani	2024) (Extension	NIH	
3.	Review of design flood and dam break analysis of Khadakhai Dam in Odisha	·		NIH	
4.	Investigation of hydrodynamic approach of flood inundation mapping along with assessment of changes in river planforms using a cloud-based Google Earth Engine (GEE) computing platform in data-scarce Western Himalayan River basin	J. P. Patra; D. Khurana	03 Years (September 2021- October 2024)	NIH	
5.	Estimation of confidence intervals of index flow duration curves	Sanjay Kumar; Sunil Gurrapu; L. N. Thakural J. P Patra	02 Years (April 2023 - March 2025)	NIH	
6.	Hydrologic and hydraulic study for Jata Ganga river at Jageshwar dham		01 Years (July 2023 - July 2024)	NIH	
		ojects (Ongoing)			
1.	Operational coastal flood management through short-to-medium range (real-time) flood vulnerability mapping in the Brahmani-Baitarani River Basin integrating human and climate induced impacts	R. V. Kale, (Co-PI)	04 years (July, 2020 – June, 2024)	STARS (MHRD, GoI)	
	Internal studies (proposed)				
1.	Entropy and Image Processing Based Non-Contact Discharge Monitoring Techniques: Testing and Implementation for Indian rivers	Goel; A. K. Lohani	1.5 Years (April 2024 - September 2025)	NIH	

2.	A Flood Forecasting Framework Coupling a High Resolution WRF Ensemble with 2D Hydrodynamics Model for Himalayan Mountainous Area.	S. Kumar; A. K. Lohani	03 Year (April 2024 - March 2027)	NIH
3.	Basin-scale, integrated water resources assessment through integrated hydrological modelling.	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2.5 Years (April 2024 - September 2026)	NIH
4.	Comprehensive Mapping of Water Budget Dynamics and Reservoir Sedimentation in the Upper Krishna Basin using Google Earth Engine.	Lohani; R. V. Kale; Richa		NIH
5.	Water Resources Planning and Management using DSS (PM) under Changing Climatic and Land-Use Conditions	I	02 Years (April 2024 - March 2026)	NIH
6.	Web based platform for IDF Design Rainfall Estimates for India	Sukant Jain; A. K. Lohani; J. P. Patra; Richa Pandey; Chandra Prakash	1.5 Years (April 2024 - September 2025)	NIH

WATER RESOURCES SYSTEMS DIVISION

Dr. A. R. Senthil Kumar, Sc. G and Head, presented an overview of the division – work force, vision and missions, major research outputs, research and training facilities, the ongoing and new sponsored and internal studies, training courses and outreach activities organized and upcoming training calendar. Thereafter, individual studies were presented by the respective PIs as given below:

S. No.	Title of Project/Study	Recommendations/ Suggestions
	Ongoing Sponsored/ Internal Stud	ies
1.	Snow and glacier contribution and impact of climate change in Teesta river basin in Eastern Himalaya Team: P K Singh; Vishal Singh; A K Lohani Duration: 3 years (11/19-11/22), Extended up to 03/24 Funding: NMHS-MoEF (143)	Not presented due to time constraints as they are the sponsored research projects
2.	Development of Water Accounts for the different sub-basins of Brahmaputra and Barak River Basins in the state of Meghalaya Using Water Accounting Plus (WA+) Framework. Team: P K Singh; P K Mishra Duration: 2 years (08/20-07/22), Extended up to 03/24 Funding: NHP (14.50)	as they are the sponsored research projects
3.	Monitoring and hydrological modeling of Henval watershed in Lesser Himalaya Team: M K Nema; P K Mishra Duration: 3.5 years (08/20-03/24) Funding: NIH (10.22)	Not presented due to time constraints
4.	Development of Water Accounts for the selected sub-basins of Brahmaputra, Barak and Irrawady-Chindwin basins in the state of Nagaland using Water Accounting Plus (WA+) Framework. Team: P K Mishra; P K Singh Duration: 2 years (04/21-06/23), Extended up to 03/24 Funding: NHP (9.00)	as they are the sponsored research
5.	Hydrological Assessment of Ungauged Basins (Aghanashini, Dasanakatte, Sita Nadi, Madisala Hole, Swarna Nadi and Gurupur River Basins) of the West Flowing Rivers in the Western Ghat Region of Karnataka Team: P K Singh; Vishal Singh; Harsh Upadhyay; Abhilash R. Duration: 3 years (04/22-03/25) Funding: NHP (54.0)	of the study. No specific comments/suggestions were received.
6.	Spatio-temporal Water Availability under Changing Climate and Land-use Scenarios in Wainganga River Basin Team: M K Nema; P K Mishra Duration: 3 years (04/22-03/25) Funding: NIH (9.72)	Dr. M K Nema presented the progress of the study and informed that various Hydro-met, future climatic and other related data have been collected and preliminary analysis have been done. The SWAT model has also been set-up for the basin and further fine tuning is in progress. Dr. Nema also asked for an extension of one more year in order to complete all-study objectives, which has been approved by the WG.

7.	Team: Archana Sarkar; Jyoti Patil; Charu Pandey Duration: 2 years (05/22-04/24) Funding: NIH	
8.	Monitoring and Assessment of Mountain Ecosystem and Services in North-West Himalaya (Phase-II): Monitoring and Modeling of Hydrological Processes in Glaciated and Non-Glaciated Watersheds of North-West Himalaya Team: M K Nema; P. K. Mishra; Praveen Thakur (IIRS) Duration: 3 years (04/22-03/25) Funding: IIRS (30.91)	Not presented due to time constraints as they are the sponsored research projects
	New Internal/ Sponsored Studies	
2.	Team: A R Senthil Kumar; T Thomas; M K Nema; Harsh Upadhyay; Sunil Gurrapu Duration: 3 years (04/24-03/27) Funding: NIH (21.02) ResSed – Tool development for prediction of elevation-area-	proposed new study. The WG member, Dr. Bhishm Kumar inquired about the requirement of the study from the project authority and suggested to include the relevant personnel from WRD, Maharashtra/Madhya Pradesh. Dr. Nema informed the requirement of the study as per the earlier discussion with the project authority. The Chairman suggested to replicate this type of study in Yamuna Basin at a later stage.
	Team: A R Senthil Kumar; U K Singh;	comments/suggestions were received.
	Funding: NIH (11.18)	
3.	Team: Archana Sarkar; A R Senthil Kumar; P K Mishra; Harsh Upadhyay; Mr. Sanjay Agarwal Duration: 3 years (04/24-03/27) Funding: NIH (19.30)	new study. She informed that the development of rule curve based integrated operational framework for existing Bisalpur dam and under construction Isarda dam is important to ensure reliable releases from the reservoirs for conservation purposes considering forecasted inflow and sediment yield.
4.	Team: P K Singh; P K Mishra; Vishal Singh; Harsh Upadhyay; P R Patil; A. R. Senthil Kumar	proposed new study. The WG suggested to remove objective

5.	Development of rule-based integrated operation framework	
		proposed new study and no specific
	Team: P K Mishra; M K Goel; P K Singh; A R Senthil	
	Kumar	received.
	Duration: 1.5 years (04/24-09/25)	
	Funding: NIH (5.0)	
6.	Assessment of Precipitation Gradients and Temperature	Dr. P R Patil presented the proposed
	Lapse Rates for Hydrological Modelling in a Himalayan	study. Chairman suggested to
	Catchment	remove the first objective of study.
	Team: P R Patil; M K Nema; P K Mishra; A R Senthil	Dr. Nema informed that flow data
	Kumar; Asif	will be recorded by installing a flow
	Duration: 3 years (04/24-03/27)	measuring device at outlet of Henval
	Funding: NIH (20.0)	River under ongoing IIRS-DoS
		sponsored project Mr. Asif, RA,
		WRSD will also assist in this study.
7.	Evaluation of Area-Design Curve to estimate sediment	Dr. U K Singh presented the
	distribution in Indian reservoirs	proposed new study and no specific
	Team: U K Singh; A R Senthil Kumar; M K Goel; P R Patil	comments/ suggestions were
	Duration: 2 years (04/24-03/26)	received.
	Funding: NIH (1.0)	
8.	Water yield potential and flash flood risk assessment under	Er. Harsh Upadhyay presented the
	changing climate and land use and strengthening of existing	proposed new study. The Chairman
	instrumentation in the Teesta River basin up to Domohani.	suggested to remove the first two
	Team: Harsh Upadhyay; P K Singh; A R Senthil Kumar; P	objectives of the study. Further, the
	R Patil	WG member Dr. Praveen Thakur
	Duration: 3 years (04/24-03/27)	(IIRS) suggested to add GLOF
	Funding: NIH (44.52)	component in the study.

S. No.	Title	Study Team	Duration	Funding	
	Ongoing Sponsored/ Internal Studies				
1.	Snow and glacier contribution and impact of		3 years	NMHS-MoEF	
	climate change in Teesta River basin in Eastern	Vishal Singh;	(11/19-11/22)		
	Himalaya	A K Lohani	Ext. up to 03/24		
	Development of Water Accounts for the		2 years	NHP	
	different sub-basins of Brahmaputra and Barak		(08/20-07/22)		
	River Basins in the state of Meghalaya Using		Extended up to		
	Water Accounting Plus (WA+) Framework.		03/24		
3.	Monitoring and hydrological modeling of	M K Nema;	3.5 years	NIH	
	Henval watershed in Lesser Himalaya	P K Mishra	(08/20-03/24)		
4.	Development of Water Accounts for the	P K Mishra;	2 years	NHP	
	selected sub-basins of Brahmaputra, Barak and	P K Singh	(04/21-06/23)		
	Irrawady-Chindwin basins in Nagaland using		Extended up to		
	Water Accounting Plus (WA+) Framework.		03/24		
5.	Hydrological Assessment of Ungauged Basins	Vishal Singh,	3 years	NHP	
	(Aghanashini, Dasanakatte, Sita Nadi, Madisala	P K Singh,	(04/22-03/25)		
	Hole, Swarna Nadi and Gurupur River Basins)	Harsh Upadhyay;			
	of the West Flowing Rivers in the Western Ghat	Abhilash R.			
	Region of Karnataka				
6.	Spatio-temporal Water Availability under	M K Nema; P K	3 years	NIH	
	Changing Climate and Land-use Scenarios in	Mishra	(04/22-03/25)		
	Wainganga River Basin				
7.	Investigating gap areas, current trends and	Archana Sarkar;	2 years	NIH	
	future directions of research in Climate Change	Jyoti Patil;	(05/22-04/24)		
	Impact on Hydrology and water Resources in	Charu Pandey			
	India through Scientometrics				

8.	Monitoring and Assessment of Mountain	M K Nema	3 years	IIRS
0.			(04/22-03/25)	ШО
	Ecosystem and Services in North-West P. K. Mishra; Himalaya (Phase-II): Monitoring and Modeling P. R. Patil;		(04/22 03/23)	
	of Hydrological Processes in Glaciated and Praveen Thakur			
	Non-Glaciated Watersheds of North-West			
	Himalaya	(IIKS)		
		oonsored Studies		
1.	Simulation of operation of multiple reservoirs in		3 years	NIH
	Wainganga Basin for conservation and flood	The state of the s	(04/24-03/27)	
		M K Nema;	` '	
		Harsh Upadhyay;		
		Sunil Gurrapu		
2.	ResSed – Tool development for prediction of		2 years	NIH
	elevation-area-capacity curves of the reservoirs		(04/24-03/26)	
		P. R. Patil;	(3 = 1 35, = 3)	
		Harsh Upadhyay;		
		Nitesh Patidar		
3.	Integrated operation of Bisalpur and Isarda		3 years	NIH
		A R Senthil Kumar;	(04/24-03/27)	
	, and the second	P K Mishra;		
		Harsh Upadhyay;		
		Sanjay Agarwal		
4.	Water and Land Productivity Accounts for the		2 years	NIH
	major river basins of India using water		(04/24-03/26)	
	accounting plus: WAPRO-India	Vishal Singh;		
		Harsh Upadhyay;		
		P R Patil;		
		A. R. Senthil kumar		
5.	Development of rule-based integrated operation	P K Mishra;	1.5 years	NIH
	framework for the Mahanadi basin	M K Goel;	(04/24-09/25)	
		A R Senthil Kumar,		
		Harsh Upadhyay		
6.	Assessment of Precipitation Gradients and	P R Patil;	3 years	NIH
	Temperature Lapse Rates for Hydrological		(04/24-03/27)	
		P K Mishra;		
		A R Senthil Kumar;		
		Asif		
7.	Evaluation of Area-Design Curve to estimate	U K Singh;	2 years	NIH
	sediment distribution in Indian reservoirs	A R Senthil Kumar;	(04/24-03/26)	
		M K Goel;	·	
		P R Patil		
8.	Water yield potential and flash flood risk	Harsh Upadhyay;	3 years	NIH
	assessment under changing climate and land use	Vishal Singh;	(04/24-03/27)	
	and strengthening of existing instrumentation in			
		A R Senthil Kumar;		
	the reesta River basin up to Domonam	ri it benum itumui,	I	

Er. Omkar Singh thanked the members for their valuable contributions during deliberations in the Working Group meeting. The meeting ended with vote of thanks to the Chair.

List of Working Group Members who attended the 54th WG meeting

1.	Dr. M. K. Goel, Director, NIH	Chairman
2.	Dr. Bhishm Kumar, IAEA Consultant, Roorkee	Member
3.	Sh. Sudhindra Mohan Sharma, Ex-Nodal Officer, MoDWS, Indore	Member
4.	Dr. Praveen Thakur, IIRS, Dehradun	Member
5.	Dr. Manoj P. Samuel, CWRDM, Kozhikode	Member
6.	Dr. (Mrs.) Sadhana Malhotra, Mindspace, Dehradun	Member
7.	Dr. M. L. Kansal, WRDM, IIT, Roorkee	Member
8.	Dr. S.S. Grewal, (Retd.), Chandigarh	Member
9.	Er. Sudhir Kumar, CE (Design)/Director, IRI, Roorkee	Member
10.	Dr. Ramakar Jha, Professor, NIT Patna (Online)	Member
11.	Er. Vijay Singh, Dy. Director (Hydrology), CWC	Repr. Member
12.	Er. Pankaj Kumar Sharma, CWC, New Delhi (online)	Repr. Member
13.	Dr. A.K. Lohani, Sc. G & Head, SWH Division, NIH	Member
14.	Dr. R.P. Pandey, Sc. G & Head, EH Division, NIH	Member
15.	Dr. Suhas Khobragade, Sc. G & Head, HI Division, NIH	Member
16.	Dr. A R Senthil Kumar, Sc. G & Head, WRS Div., NIH	Member
17.	Dr. Anupma Sharma, Sc. G & Head, GWH Division, NIH	Member
18	Dr. Surjeet Singh, Sc. G & Head, C4S Division, NIH	Member
19	Er. Omkar Singh, Sc. G & Head, Technical Cell, NIH	Member-Secretary

Scientists of NIH:

	C4S Division		HI Division
1.	Dr. Surjeet Singh, Sc.G	24.	Dr. M S Rao, Sc.G
2.	Dr. Soban Singh Rawat, Sc.F	25.	Dr. Gopal Krishan, Sc.E
3.	Dr.(Smt) Ashwini A. Ranade, Sc.D	26.	Dr. Santosh M. Pingale, Sc.D
4.	Dr. Sunil Gurrapu, Sc.D	27.	Dr. Tripti Muguli, Sc.D
5.	Dr. Vishal Singh, Sc.D	28.	Sri. Rajeev Gupta, Sc.B
6.	Dr. Lavkush Kumar Patel, Sc.D	29.	Sri. Ruchir Patidar, Sc.B
7.	Dr. Deepak Singh Bisht, Sc.C	30.	Sri V K Agarwal, Sc.B
8.	Dr. Akshaya Verma, Sc.C	31.	Dr. Amit Pandey, Sc.B
9.	Dr. Kuldeep Sharma, Sc.C		SWH Division
10.	Sri. Rajat Kumar, Sc.B	32.	Dr. S K Singh, Sc.F
	EH Division	33.	Dr. P C Nayak, Sc.F
11.	Dr. M K Sharma, Sc.F	34.	Dr. Sanjay Kumar, Sc.F
12.	Dr. Rajesh Singh, Sc.E	35.	Dr. Ravindra Vitthal Kale, Sc.E
13.	Dr. Pradeep Kumar, Sc.E	36.	Dr. L N Thakural, Sc.E
14.	Dr. Vinay Kumar Tyagi, Sc.D	37.	Er. J P Patra, Sc.E
15.	Dr. Prasanta Kumar Sahoo, Sc.D	38.	Sri. Om Prakash, Sc.B
16.	Dr. Shakti Suryavanshi, Sc.C	39.	Dr. Soumyaranjan Sahoo, Sc.B
17.	Dr. Shailendra Kumar Kumre, Sc.B	40.	Dr. Richa Pandey, Sc.B
	GWH Division	41.	Sri. Chandra Prakash, Sc.B
18.	Dr. Sumant Kumar, Sc.E		WRS Division
19.	Dr. Lagudu Surinaidu, Sc.D	42.	Dr. Archana Sarkar, Sc.,F
20.	Dr. Nitesh Patidar, Sc.C	43.	Dr. P K Singh, Sc.E
21.	Dr. Ajit Kumar Behera, Sc.C	44.	Dr. Manish K. Nema, Sc.E
22.	Dr. Satendra Kumar, Sc.B	45.	Dr. P K Mishra, Sc.D
23.	Sri. Pintu Kumar Gupta, Sc.B	46.	Dr. Pravin Rangrao Patil, Sc.C
		47.	Dr. Umesh Kumar Singh, Sc.C
		48.	Sri. Harsh Upadhyay, Sc.B

In addition, Technical Staff have also participated during presentations of their respective Divisions.
