

UM-6

PREPARATION OF WORKING TABLE

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## ABSTRACT

A computer model is presented for quantifying the impacts of multipurpose water management policy. The model is designated for analysis of water availabilities throughout a river basin over extended time periods. It is capable of simulating ten daily storage, flow and diversion of water in a complex river basin system.

The model PISIM-I is synthesized from previously existing models. An advantage of this model is its optimizing capability with respect to reservoir operating rules. Also PISIM-I is able to simulate institutional dictates governing water allocation, such as water rights priorities. For the first time, reservoir factor is introduced to the reservoir operation model.



## 1.0 INTRODUCTION

It is often necessary for water resources planners and designers to have some tools to analyse alternate management strategies and to choose the best possible solution for computer problems which is difficult to deal within a reasonable time schedule. The tools such as computer models and data management systems, provide the means to test the impact of various water resource policies/rules with reasonable accuracy before they are actually applied to the specified systems. A computer model designated as PISM-I that simulates the behaviour of a river basin system is presented here.

### 1.1 Purpose and Capabilities

A computer model is selected and modified from the existing ones to analyse the impact of alternate working rules and to identify the best, amongst them. The model described herein is capable of analysing systems of any configuration, given the specified policy, flow constraints of distribution components and demand. The level of demand satisfaction depends on the storage availability at any instant of time in the respective reservoirs from where individual users have the right to draw their share. But, identification of the reservoir from which the releases are to be made for meeting the demands and quantity of water that should be stored depends upon the user assigned working rules. Even though the model is capable

of allocating water to meet the demands for power, irrigation water supply is considered to be primary.

## 1.2 Terminology

### a) Operation rule

Operation rule is defined as the amount of water that is expected in each reservoir at the end of time period and their inter-related priorities in comparison with the requirements of various demand points of the river basin system.

### b) Hydrologic state

The storage position of the reservoir/system is known as the hydrologic state. The following three types of states are considered in the model i) dry state ii) average state iii) wet state. They are differentiated by user assigned fractions of reservoir/system storage.

### c) Unit reservoir factor (R.F.)

It is the ratio of the available storage and the indent. Reservoir factor is used to make proportional reduction in releases whenever storage goes down below the normal position. This is worked out from the available inflow and indent.

### d) Unit reservoir factor storage

The storage that may be expected in any normal year after meeting the indent is known as the unit reservoir factor storage i.e. the storage corresponding to unit reservoir



factor which is the balance storage for any time period under consideration ( 10 daily, monthly or weekly). The balance storage is computed as the difference between the cumulative inflow and cumulative indent.

The cumulative available flow may be calculated as follows:

- i) Calculate the average of ten daily flows from the available records.
- ii) Calculate the average losses or gains between the point of release and the point where a desired indent is required.
- iii) Calculate the estimated evaporation losses from the reservoir. The evaporation is a function of water spread area and the evaporation rate during that time. As such it is necessary to find out the average or probable elevation during each period of the year. Thus it may not be possible to estimate the average evaporation loss in volume unless it is operated for the entire simulation period. Hence it is required to update this loss after a preliminary run ( iteration) has been made.
- iv) Subtract/add the above two items of losses/gains from the available average flows
- v) Convert this available average flow into volume unit for each period and find out successive totals starting from end of the water year ( May 31st ) and working backwards. This is the cumulative available flow. Similarly cumulative indent on

any reservoir may be worked out. The balance storage that remains at the reservoir at the end of each period is known as the Unit reservoir Factor Storage of the ten daily periods.

e) Nodes

Reservoirs and non-storage junctions are represented by nodes.

f) Links

River reaches and canals are represented by links.

g) Arc

Link that connects any type of nodes is termed as arc.

### 1.3 Scope

The objective of this study is to provide the water resource Engineers, who are engaged in multi reservoir operation study both in the pre and post reservoir storages with a comprehensive and useful tool for evaluating the impacts of alternate water management policies on water availabilities at various critical points in a river basin. Depending upon the availability and demands, import/export on a seasonal basis can be determined.

### 1.4 Hardware and Software

Using VAX-11/780 computer system and VAX/VMS version 3.2 operating system the programme takes 26 seconds of CPU time to compile. The source file occupies a disk storage of 75 blocks. For the hypothetical problem shown here it requires 11 seconds of CPU time to execute the 2 years of simulation.



## 2.0 METHODOLOGY AND FORMULATION

The computer model employs the 'Out-of-Kilter Algorithm' to minimize the total cost of flows in a network of interconnected reservoirs, river reaches and canals. It diverts and stores water according to the user-assigned priorities or cost functions. Using the local optimum, the system is simulated for the period for which inflow and evaporation data are available.

The general structure of Out-of-Kilter Algorithm used in Texas Water Development Board River Basin model SIMYLD is maintained in the present model. The physical water resources systems are represented as a capacitated flow networks. Reservoirs demand points and canal diversion are represented as nodes while river reaches and canal connecting node to node linkages. In order to consider demands, inflows, operating rules along with the physical system link arcs, initial storage and inflow arcs, end of ten-daily desired storage arcs, balance of final storage and maximum reservoir capacity arcs, demand arcs, spill arcs and net balance arcs are included.

The assumptions made in the model are :

- 1) All storage nodes and linkages must be bounded from above and below.
- 2) Linkages must be unidirectional.

- 3) Any reservoir in the system can be designated as a spill node for losses from the system even though, spillage is the most expensive alternate.
- 4) Reservoir Operation Policies are provided by the user as desired in storage volume for each reservoir at the end of each ten daily period throughout the simulation.
- 5) The level of demand satisfaction is a function of water availability at the beginning of the current time period, water that may be expected during the rest of the period on a mean year basis and the indent during the rest of the period of the year to the controlling reservoir.
- 6) Power production is secondary. It is a function of installed capacity as well as the requirement of water releases for other purposes like irrigation, drinking water supply etc.
- 7) Water levels for the purpose of power computation and for evaporation determination are considered on the average basis during the ten daily period.

## 2.1 Mathematical Formulation

With the given set of constraints (boundaries) of mass balance through the network and cost (priority ranks) of flow through various links, the model sequentially solve the following linear optimization problem through the Out-of-Kilter Algorithm.



The objective function is

$$\text{Minimize } \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N W_i q_{ij}$$

subject to:

$$\sum_{i=1}^N q_{i,j} - \sum_{i=1}^N q_{ji} = 0 \quad j = 1, \dots, N$$

$$l_{ij} \leq q_{ij} \leq u_{ij} \quad \text{for } i, j = 1, \dots, N$$

$$l_{ij} \geq 0$$

where,

$q_{ij}$  = flow from node  $i$  to node  $j$

$w_{ij}$  = weighting or priority factor per unit of flow  
for node  $i$  to node  $j$

$l_{ij}$  = lower bound on flow in the linkage connecting  
node  $i$  to node  $j$

$u_{ij}$  = upper bound on flow in the linkage connecting  
node  $i$  to node  $j$

The 'Out-of-Kilter Algorithm' is an extremely efficient Primal- dual simplex algorithm that takes advantage of the special structure of network, type problem. It is published by Fulharson, D.R. and Widly (1961). It is commonly used in the network problems. PISIM-I is developed at the institute using the version of TWDB's model SIMYLD. The flow chart for the model is given in figure 1. It computes the hydrological status on a ten daily basis by considering current reservoir storage levels and expected mean flow to the reservoirs. Expected mean flow ( computed from historical flow record)

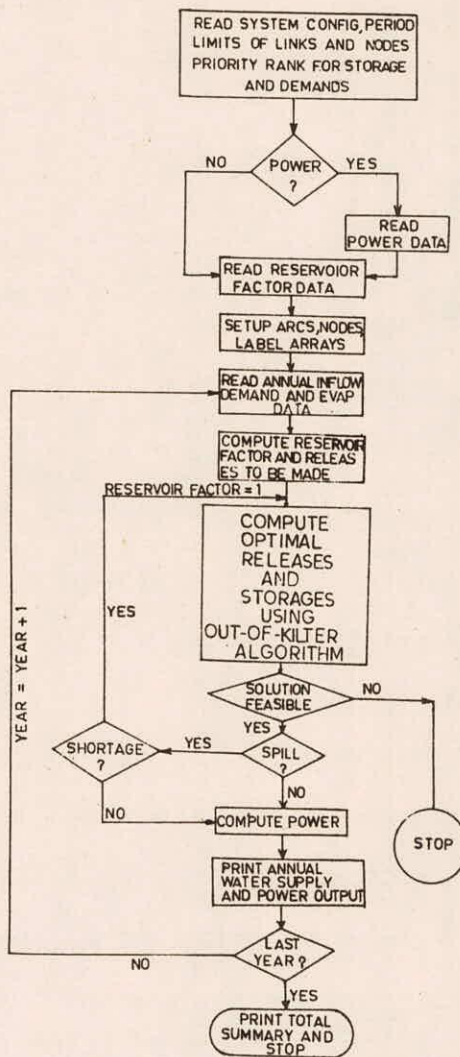


FIG. -FLOW CHART OF PISIM-I



includes the flow into the reservoirs and the loss/gain between the controlling reservoir and its demand points. Flow occurring at down stream is also assumed as flow into the reservoir for the hydrological states ( average, dry, wet) computation. All or some of the reservoirs within the system are used for the determination of hydrological state by performing the following analysis.

$$R = \sum_{i=1}^N S_{it} + \sum_{i=1}^N I_{i, t+1}$$

where,

$$W = \sum_{i=1}^N (SU_{i, t+1})$$

N = number of reservoirs in the system

t = current time period

$S_{i,t}$  = end of period t storage in reservoir i

$SU_{i,t+1}$  = Unit reservoir capacity, for the reservoir i and time period t+1

$I_{i, t+1}$  = Inflow during the period t+1

The programme uses different maximum reservoir levels with respect to the time period and the volume that exceeds these levels will not be available for the next time period.

The user specifies the upper and lower bounds of the average state as fractions of the total sub system unit storage capacity of each time period.

$$LB = X_1 W$$

$$UB = X_2 W$$

where,

LB = Lower bound of average state

UB = Upper bound of average state

$X_1$  = Percentage which defines lower limit of average state

$X_2$  = Percentage which defines upper limit of average state

Subsequently, the hydrologic states are defined as :

Dry :  $R < LB$

Average :  $LB \leq R \leq UB$

Wet :  $R \geq UB$

For the above method of calculating target operating rules for a long period of analysis, three target storage levels are used. Associated with each one of these hydrologic states there is a corresponding set of operating rules and ranking priorities (costs) for meeting the demands at various nodes and maintaining the desired storage.

The level of demand satisfaction of any node is a function of the storage position of its controlling reservoir. In order to work out the proportional reduction in supply corresponding to the controlling reservoir storage. The reservoir factor is used here.

Reservoir factor is worked out as shown below :

$$R.F. = \frac{S_t + F_{t'}}{I_{t'}}$$

$S_t$  = last month end ( this month beginning) storage  $I_t$ .

$F_{t'}$  = cumulative inflow during the remaining period of the year including the loss or gain between the controlling reservoir and the demand point and on the reservoir.



$I_t$ , = Cumulative indent on the reservoir during the remaining period of the year.

For this purpose, the inflow during the rest of the period (either the meanflow or dependable flow depending upon the basin character) may be used.

In India most of the river basins assume June to September as the filling in period and required (Planned) releases are made irrespective of the storage position in the reservoir. Because of this fact the reservoir factor is pre-set in the computer programme as unity between June to September.

During planning stage computation is based on the conventional formula using head, discharge, and efficiency of turbine to be selected. Whereas systems under operations have been calibrated and tables of power production are prepared (head versus discharge). This avoids selection and scheduling of turbines of different capacities working under different heads; also power interpretation from this table is more accurate. Therefore, these two options are provided in this model so that it can be used by water resources planners for both pre and post reservoir conditions!

PISIM-1 does not evaluate the optimal working rule but given a working rule it simulates the system and prints out the details required by the planner/designer to analyse specific issues. Experience and knowledge of the problem will determine the users' policy.

## 2.2 Data Requirement

The data requirement of the model is as follows :

The junctions or nodes of the reservoir system shall be described by name and number. A node may be a storage reservoir or a diversion point without any storage. (The diversion point also will be considered as a reservoir but with zero storage). For the computational efficiency, reservoirs with storage are to be numbered first. Their minimum and maximum storages must be supplied as input data. Similarly it is necessary to furnish the maximum and minimum carrying capacities of river and canal reaches (links). The maximum capacities of river reaches shall be in such a way that it would be able to carry the spill from the upstream reservoirs/control points and the reach inflows. The minimum capacities may be zero unless low flow augmentation for fission-culture or navigation are practiced. Should the maximum and minimum boundary conditions of nodes and links are violated due to insufficient and excess flow, infeasible solution will result during the optimization process by Out-of-Kilter Algorithm. The minimum storage may be the dead storage that has to be maintained considering power and low-flow augmentation. The maximum storage will change with time unless the reservoir is over designed. Any of the reservoirs may be designated as spill reservoirs. But it is better to designate the last reservoir to analyse the seasonal loss from the system unless serious problems arise in the carrying capacity of the upstream



rivers or canals. The area-capacity elevation tables are provided for power and evaporation loss computations.

Operation rules are provided as the relative priority ranks of meeting the demands and desirable storage levels of various nodes to decide the optimal release for the time period under consideration. Since the optimization technique used here is a minimization one, lower the rank number higher will be the priority assumed. Thus the rule used in this simulation is based on ten daily operating criteria in terms of the unit reservoir storage that is desired to be in the reservoir at the end of each period for each of the dry, wet and average states.

Two options are provided for the power computation. If power computation has to be performed on the basis of conventional method as it happens during planning stage discharge versus tail water elevation table and head versus efficiency are required to be given as input. If power production calibration is done on the turbine (which is generally done for systems under operation) head-discharge-power table may be given. Thus for any head versus discharge, a double interpolation is made to pick up the power generated.

The expected cumulative inflow as per mean year or dependent year and indent during the rest of the year (in volume unit) are to be furnished. The mean or dependent year's (in terms of ten daily distribution inflow and the unit reservoir factor storage are also to be provided for each reservoir subsequently.

The inflow and demand (unit reservoir factor demand) data for all the junctions for the entire simulation period shall be given as input, node by node.

Demand data given here should be the maximum requirement for the period at the intake points. This data may be in any units but conversion factor has to be fed to convert this flow data into the storage (volume) unit. Evaporation rate during the simulation period has to be given for the storage nodes in the ascending order. The unit should be in such a way that evaporation rate multiplied by area given in the elevation capacity table should yield in capacity/storage (volume unit).

### 2.3 Analysis

PISIM-I simulates the system with a set of operation policies in terms of desired storage and demand priority. To differentiate the dry, average and wet conditions the unit reservoir factor storage is used. The normal practice adopted to demarcate different zones (dry, wet and average hydrological states) are invariably assigned to arbitrary fraction of the total capacity of the reservoir (system of reservoirs) to the entire year irrespective of the time period under consideration. But, in this model, the status is identified through unit reservoir factor storage of each time period.

The actual maximum storage adopted for a particular season depends upon the user assigned variable maximum storage capacity. Since, most of the reservoirs are constructed for conservation requirements as well. During the high flow periods flood regulation is also considered for the safety of the down stream



control points as well as for the safety of the dam itself.

The upper bound of the demand arc is the demand prescribed by the user, provided the reservoir factor in unity. Otherwise this value is computed by finding out the controlling reservoir factor (R.F.) and multiplying it by the user prescribed demand. But, wherever surplus waters are available at the downstream of the reservoir, which could be diverted to meet the maximum demand of the season the upper bound of the demand are relaxed to meet the user prescribed maximum demand rather than allowing it to spill from the system.

Since the time lag for routing the flow is not considered and the average flow for the period is adopted, the selection of the time period should be as small as practicable. Keeping in view, the cost of computation a ten daily schedule is adopted.

#### 2.4 Advantages and Limitations

The model is capable of simulating the water storage, transport and distribution morphology of a river basin system to a very high level of resolution. The reservoir factor that is an important criteria to decide on the level of demand satisfaction is included for the first time in the river basin management model to monitor any likely critical period. The use of variable maximum levels avoids the possibility of over estimation of yield.

Another feature of this model is its quasi-optimizing capability which enables it to include, very satisfactorily the quantifiable aspects of institutional structures governing stream diversion, water storage and exchange. This will facilitate to incorporate any changes caused due to the inclusion of any future developmental activity in the system.

The power option provided by the model, facilitates the quantification of power production both in the planning stage and operational stage. Two types of option viz., conventional method and interpolation method for power computation are provided.

However, the model gives priority for the water releases from the reservoirs for the irrigation requirements over the power demand.

## 2.5 Appendices

### 2.5.1 Computer Programme



```

C      RIVER BASIN SIMULATION COMPUTER PROGRAM
C      FOR IRRIGATION AND POWER OPERATION
C      IRRIGATION RELEASES ARE BASED ON RESERVOIR FACTOR
C      NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF HYDROLOGY ROORKEE
COMMON/CONTRL/KIN,KOUT,KAPE1,KAPE2,KAPE3,KPNCH
OPEN(UNIT=1,RECORD SIZE=120,STATUS='OLD',FILE='10D.DAT')
OPEN(UNIT=20,FILE='NN.BIN',FORM='UNFORMATTED',STATUS='NEW')
OPEN(UNIT=3,RECORD SIZE=132,STATUS='NEW',FILE='OUT.DAT')
READ(1,11) KIN,KOUT,KAPE1
11  FORMAT(10X,8I5)
CALL CARDS
CALL OUT1
CALL DATA1
CALL SETNET
CALL OPRATE
CALL OUT3
CLOSE(UNIT=1)
CLOSE(UNIT=20)
STOP
END

```

```

SUBROUTINE DATA1
INTEGER RCAP,RMIN,FSTART,RLAD,RLON,ACTAB,DEM,DEMR,OPRP,SP,
1CMAX,CMIN,START,UREG
COMMON/CONTRL/KIN,KOUT,KAPE1
COMMON/FARM/NJ,NRES,NJUNC,NL,NC,NYEAR,ND,NS,IYEAR,IMP,TITLE(20),
1NR
COMMON/WRKD/START(20),STEND(20),USE(20),UREG(20),ISHTH(20,36),
1ISPIL(20,36),AREAX(20),EVPT(20),AMAX(20),AMIN(20),IAREA(20)
COMMON/PRNT/ICAP(20,36,13),TOTLS(20,20,36)
COMMON/RESV/RNAME(20,2),RCAP(20),RMIN(20),FSTART(20),IVCAP(20)
1,NPRES(20),ACTAB(20,20,2),OPRR(3,20,36),OPRP(3,10),SP(20),DEM
2(20),DEMR(20,3),DEMD(20,36),EVAP(20,36),U(20,36),DIMP(36),IMPRT,
3ARF(15,36),AREG(36),RVCAP(20,36),MWP(20)
COMMON/LINK/LNODE(200,2),CMAX(200),CMIN(200)
COMMON/CONFAC/AVRGLO,AVRGHI,CONFLO,CONDEM,CONINF,CPCT,NSRS,
1LRULE,JESVOL(20)
COMMON/RFAC/NODMP(15),NADMP(15,15),EXOUT(15,36),FAC(15,36),IAVEP
1(15,37),NRF,EXINF(15,36),ST(15,36)
COMMON/DEMON/DEMON(20,36)
DIMENSION IVOL(20)
DIMENSION W(20,20,36),D(20,20,36),E(20,20,36)
EQUIVALENCE(W(1,1,1),ICAP(1,1,1))
REWIND KAPE1
READ(KIN,11)((W(I,J,K),K=1,36),I=1,NYEAR),J=1,NJ),

```

```

1(((D(I,J,K),K=1,36),I=1,NYEAR),J=1,NJ)
12 READ(KIN,12) (((E(I,J,K),K=1,36),I=1,NYEAR),J=1,NRES)
11 FORMAT(12F8,3)
    FORMAT(12F8,0)
    DO 5 IY=1,NYEAR
    WRITE(KAPE1) ((W(IY,J,K),K=1,36),J=1,NJ),((D(IY,J,K),K=1,36),
1J=1,NJ),((E(IY,J,K),K=1,36),J=1,NRES)
C YPE 11, ((W(IY,J,K),K=1,36),J=1,NJ),((D(IY,J,K),K=1,36),
C J=1,NJ),((E(IY,J,K),K=1,36),J=1,NRES)
5 CONTINUE
    REWIND KAPE1
    RETURN
    ENTRY DATA2
    READ(KAPE1)((U(J,K),K=1,36),J=1,NJ),((DEMON(J,K),K=1,36),
1J=1,NJ),((EVAP(J,K),K=1,36),J=1,NRES)
199 CONTINUE
    DO 6 J=1,NJ
    DO 6 K=1,36
    U(J,K)=U(J,K)*CONINF
    DEMON(J,K)=DEMON(J,K)*CONDEM
6 CONTINUE
    RETURN
    ENTRY RULE(MON)
    TSUBMX=0.0
    WTRSYS=0.0
    IF(NRES.EQ.0) GO TO 10
    DO 8 JN=1,NRES
    IVOL(JN)=0
    DO 7 KN=1,NSRS
7 IF(JN.EQ.JESVOL(KN)) IVOL(JN)=1
    TSUBMX=TSUBMX+ST(JN,MON)*IVOL(JN)
    ITEMP=START(JN)+AREG(JN)
    TEMP=FLOAT(ITEMP)
    WTRSYS=WTRSYS+TEMP*IVOL(JN)
8 CONTINUE
10 CONTINUE
    LRULE=1
    XMAX=TSUBMX*AVRGHI
    XMIN=TSUBMX*AVRGLO
    IF(WTRSYS.LT.XMIN)LRULE=2
    IF(WTRSYS.GT.XMAX) LRULE=3
    IF(AVRGLO.LE.0.0) LRULE=1
    IF(AVRGHI.LE.0.0)LRULE=1
    RETURN
    END

```

```

SUBROUTINE AREA(X,Y)

```



```

INTEGER RCAP,RMIN,FSTART,RLAD,RLON,ACTAB,DEM,DEMR,OPRP,SP
COMMON /CONTRL/KIN,KOUT,KAPE1
COMMON/PARM/NJ,NRES,NJUNC,NL,NC,NYEAR,ND,NS,IYEAR,IMP,TITLE(20),
1NR
COMMON/RESV/RNAME(20,2),RCAP(20),RMIN(20),FSTART(20),IVCAP(20)
1,NPRES(20),ACTAB(20,20,2),OPRR(3,20,36),OPRP(3,10),SP(20),DEM
2(20),DEMR(20,3),DEMD(20,36),EVAP(20,36),U(20,36),DIMP(36),IMPRT,
3ARF(15,36),AREG(36),RVCAP(20,36),MWP(20)
COMMON/WRKD/START(20),STEND(20),USE(20),UREG(20),ISHTH(20,36),
1ISPIL(20,36),AREAX(20),EVPT(20),AMAX(20),AMIN(20),IAREA(20)
INTEGER X(20),Y(20)
IF(NRES.EQ.0) GO TO 11
DO 10 J=1,NRES
DO 5 I=1,18
IF(X(J)-ACTAB(J,I,2)) 2,3,5
5 CONTINUE
Y(J)=AMAX(J)
GO TO 10
3 Y(J)=ACTAB(J,I,1)
GO TO 10
2 X1=ACTAB(J,I,2)-ACTAB(J,I-1,2)
Y1=ACTAB(J,I,1)-ACTAB(J,I-1,1)
X2=X(J)-ACTAB(J,I-1,2)
X3=(X2/X1)*Y1
Y(J)=ACTAB(J,I-1,1)+IFIX(X3)
10 CONTINUE
11 CONTINUE
RETURN
END

```

```

SUBROUTINE OUT1
INTEGER RCAP,RMIN,FSTART,RLAD,RLON,ACTAB,DEM,DEMR,OPRP,SP,
1CMAX,CMIN
COMMON /CONTRL/KIN,KOUT,KAPE1
COMMON/PARM/NJ,NRES,NJUNC,NL,NC,NYEAR,ND,NS,IYEAR,IMP,TITLE(20),
1NR
COMMON/RESV/RNAME(20,2),RCAP(20),RMIN(20),FSTART(20),IVCAP(20)
1,NPRES(20),ACTAB(20,20,2),OPRR(3,20,36),OPRP(3,10),SP(20),DEM
2(20),DEMR(20,3),DEMD(20,36),EVAP(20,36),U(20,36),DIMP(36),IMPRT,
3ARF(15,36),AREG(36),RVCAP(20,36),MWP(20)
COMMON/LINK/LNODE(200,2),CMAX(200),CMIN(200)
COMMON/CONFAC/AVRGLO,AVRGLI,CONFL0,CONDEM,CONINF,
1CPCT,NSRS,LRULE,JESVOL(20)
COMMON/PDW/ NROW(5),NCOL(5),F(5,25,25),EATAB(5,18,2),TWTAB(5,18,2),
1PLTAB(5,18,2),
1HNET(36,5),FDIS(36,5),CELE(36,5),CTWL(36,5),ROW(5,25),
1COL(5,25),AREA(36,5),HYDL(20)
COMMON/RFAC/NODMP(15),NADMP(15,15),EXOUT(15,36),FAC(15,36),IAVEP(15,37)

```



```

1,NRF,EXINF(15,36),ST(15,36)
DIMENSION COND(3)
DATA COND/4HAVRG,4HDRY,4HWET /
WRITE(KOUT,11) TITLE
11 FORMAT(/////25X,'RIVER BASIN SIMULATION PROGRAM
1 *** NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF HYDROLOGY ***//25X,20A4)
WRITE(KOUT,13)NJ,NRES,NL,NR,IYEAR,NYEAR,
1ND,NS,NRF,IMP
13 FORMAT(/25X,'NUMBER OF NODES =',I5
1,14X,'NUMBER OF RESERVOIRS =',I3//25X,'NUMBER OF
1 LINKS =',I5,11X,'NUMBER OF RIVER REACHES =',I3,//
110X,'CALENDAR YEAR OPERATION STARTS =',I5,7X,
1'NUMBER OF YEARS TO SIMULATE =',I3//18X,'NUMBER OF DEMAND NOD
2ES =',I5,13X,'NUMBER OF SPILL NODES =',I3//11X,'NO OF RESERV',
1'OIRS WHERE R.F USED=',I5,23X,'IMPORT NODE =',I3)
WRITE (KOUT,15)
15 FORMAT(///10X,'NODE NO.',3X,'NODE NAME',4X,9(1H-),
1' CAPACITIES ',9(1H-),5X,'YEARLY',10X,'TURBINE'/36X,'MAXIMUM MINIMUM
1 STARTING',5X,'DEMAND',5X,'CAPACITY IN M.W')
DO 5 J=1,NJ
IF(J.NE,20)GO TO 5
WRITE (KOUT,11) TITLE
WRITE(KOUT,15)
5 WRITE(KOUT,17)J,(RNAME(J,I),I=1,2),RCAP(J),RMIN(J),FSTART(J),DEM(J),
1MWP(J)
17 FORMAT(/10X,I3,8X,2A4,4X,2I10,1X,I10,3X,I8,6X,I5)
C WRITE(KOUT,11) TITLE
WRITE(KOUT,19)
19 FORMAT(/10X,'SYSTEM CONFIGURATION',//10X,'LINK NO.',4X,'FROM
1 NODE',5X,'TO NODE',7X,'MAX. CAPACITY',4X,'MIN. CAPACITY')
DO 10 L=1,NL
IF (MOD(L,20),NE,0) GO TO 10
C WRITE(KOUT,11) TITLE
WRITE(KOUT,19)
10 WRITE(KOUT,21) L,(LNODE(L,I),I=1,2),CMAX(L),CMIN(L)
21 FORMAT(/10X,2X,I2,12X,I2,12X,I2,9X,I10,7X,I10)
WRITE(KOUT,23) (SP(I),I=1,NS)
23 FORMAT(///10X,'LIST OF SPILL RESERVOIRS - ',14I5)
WRITE(KOUT,25) IMPRT,DIMP
25 FORMAT(/10X,'YEARLY IMPORT QUANTITY = ',I8//10X,
1'10 DAILY IMPORT DISTRIBUTION - '12F5.2,/2(44X,12F5.2//)
WRITE(KOUT,24) (JESVOL(I),I=1,NSRS)
24 FORMAT(/10X,'SUB-SYSTEM OF RESERVOIRS ',14I5)
WRITE(KOUT,26) AVRGLO,AVRCHI
26 FORMAT(/10X,'AVERAGE DEFINED AS BETWEEN',F5.2,' AND',
1F5.2,' FRACTION FULL OF SUBSYSTEM')
WRITE(KOUT,22) CONFLO,CONINF,CONDEM
22 FORMAT(/10X,'FACTORS'//15X,
1'MULTIPLY LINK CAPACITIES BY ',F8.3//15X,'MULTIPLY INFLOWS BY
1 ..... ',F8.2//15X,'MULTIPLY DEMANDS

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```

1 BY ..... ',FB,2)
C WRITE(KOUT,11) TITLE
WRITE(KOUT,27)
27 FORMAT(/40X,'10 DAILY DEMAND DISTRIBUTION',53X,' * RANK *',
1/1X,'NODE NO.',35X,' 10 DAILY PERIODS',58X,' AVG DRY WET '/')
WRITE(KOUT,29) (J,(DEMD(J,K),K=1,36),(DEMR(J,I),I=1,3),J=1,NJ)
29 FORMAT(3X,I2,2X,18F6.2/,7X,18F6.2,3X,I4)
C WRITE(KOUT,11) TITLE
WRITE(KOUT,31)
31 FORMAT(/2X,'RES NO.',33X'DESIRED 10 DAILY STORAGE LEVEL
1(PERCENT FULL)'/)
DO 32 J=1,NRES
IF (MOD(J,8).EQ.0) WRITE(KOUT,11)
32 WRITE(KOUT,33)J,(COND(L),(OPRR(L,J,I),I=1,36),OPRP(L,J),L=1,3)
33 FORMAT((3X,I2,3X,A4,3X,18F6.2/15X,18F6.2,1X,I4)/(8X,A4,3X,18F6.2
1/15X,18F6.2,1X,I4))
WRITE(KOUT,35)
35 FORMAT(/40X,'RESERVOIRS AREA - CAPACITY TABLES' '/')
K=0
N2=0
40 K=K+1
N1=N2+1
N2=K*6
IF(N1.GT.NRES)N1=0
IF(N2.GT.NRES) N2=NRES
IF(N1.EQ.0) GO TO 46
IF(K.GT.1) WRITE(KOUT,11)
WRITE(KOUT,41)(KRS,KRS=N1,N2)
41 FORMAT(6X,6(6X,'RESERVOIR NO.',I2)/1X,'POINT',6(5X,'AREA'
1,1X,2X,'CAPACITY'))
DO 45 NPT=1,18
45 WRITE(KOUT,43) NPT,((ACTAB(JN,NPT,K),K=1,2),JN=N1,N2)
43 FORMAT(2X,I2,2X,6(I9,1X,I10))
GO TO 40
46 CONTINUE
47 CONTINUE
WRITE(KOUT,120)
120 FORMAT(/10X,'ELEVATION AREA TABLE'/10X,21(1H*))
DO 205 I=1,NRES
IF(NPRES(I).LT.0) GO TO 205
WRITE(KOUT,210) I
210 FORMAT(/23X,'RESERVOIR NO:',I4/)
WRITE(KOUT,125) ((EATAB(I,J,K),K=1,2),J=1,18)
125 FORMAT(4X,2F10.1,4X,2F10.1,4X,2F10.1)
205 CONTINUE
WRITE(KOUT,130)
130 FORMAT(/10X,'TAIL WATER LEVEL DISCHARGE TABLE'/10X,32(1H*))
DO 215 I=1,NRES
IF(NPRES(I).LT.0) GO TO 215
WRITE(KOUT,210) I

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```

215 WRITE(KOUT,125) ((TWTAB(I,J,K),K=1,2),J=1,18)
CONTINUE
225 FORMAT(/10X,'HEAD-DISCHARGE POWER TABLE IN M.W FOR RESERVOIR:',I4/)
DO 114 N=1,NRES
IF(NPRES(N)) 114,113,114
113 WRITE(KOUT,225) N
WRITE(KOUT,230)
230 FORMAT(60X,'HEAD')
WRITE(KOUT,112) (ROW(N,L),L=1,NROW(N))
WRITE(KOUT,235)
DO 116 J=1,NCOL(N)
235 FORMAT(1X,'DISCHARGE')
WRITE(KOUT,115) COL(N,J),(F(N,I,J),I=1,NROW(N))
112 FORMAT(13X,8F10,2)
115 FORMAT(1X,F10,2,2X,8F10,2)
116 CONTINUE
114 CONTINUE
WRITE(KOUT,176)
176 FORMAT(/15X,'CUMULATIVE INDEBT ON RESERVOIR FROM JUNE 1 ST'/15X,40
1(1H*)/20X,'(TABLE STARTS FROM JAN 1 ST)'/)
DO 180 I=1,NRF
WRITE(KOUT,210) I
WRITE(KOUT,184) (EXOUT(I,J),J=1,36)
184 FORMAT(1X,12F10,1)
180 CONTINUE
WRITE(KOUT,185)
185 FORMAT(/15X,'CUMULATIVE AVAILABLABLE INFLOW FROM JUNE 1 ST'/15X,40
1(1H*)/20X,'(TABLE STARTS FROM JAN 1 ST)'/)
DO 190 I=1,NRF
WRITE(KOUT,210) I
WRITE(KOUT,184) (EXINF(I,J),J=1,36)
190 CONTINUE
WRITE(KOUT,192)
192 FORMAT(/15X,'AVERAGE FLOW INTO THE RESERVOIRS'/15X,32(1H*))
DO 195 I=1,NRF
WRITE(KOUT,210) I
WRITE(KOUT,184) (ARF(I,J),J=1,36)
195 CONTINUE
WRITE(KOUT,250)
250 FORMAT(/16X,' NORMAL STORAGE FOR UNIT R,F'/16X,27(1H*))
DO 196 I=1,NRF
WRITE(KOUT,210) I
196 WRITE(KOUT,184) (ST(I,MON),MON=1,36)
RETURN
END

```

```

SUBROUTINE OUT2(IY)
INTEGER RCAP ,RMIN,FSTART,RLAD,RLON,ACTAB,DEM,DEMR,OPRF,SP

```

```

COMMON /CONTRL/KIN,KOUT,KAPE1
COMMON/RESV/RNAME(20,2),RCAP(20),RMIN(20),FSTART(20),IUCAP(20)
1,NPRES(20),ACTAB(20,20,2),OPRR(3,20,36),OPRF(3,10),SP(20),DEM
2(20),DEMR(20,3),DEMD(20,36),EVAP(20,36),U(20,36),JIMP(36),IMPRT,
3ARF(15,36),AREG(36),RUCAP(20,36),MWF(20)
COMMON/PARM/NJ,NRES,NJUNC,NL,NO,NYEAR,ND,NE,IYEAR,IMP,TITLE(20),
1NR
COMMON/PRNT/ICAP(20,36,13),TOTLS(20,20,36)
COMMON/LNKFLW/LNKFLO(200,37),LNKAFL(200,37),LNKMXX(200,37)
COMMON/POW/ NROW(5),NCOL(5),F(5,25,25),EATAB(5,18,2),TWTAB(5,18,2),
1PLTAB(5,18,2),
1HNET(36,5),FDIS(36,5),CELE(36,5),CTWL(36,5),ROW(5,25),
1COL(5,25),AREA(36,5),HYDL(20)
COMMON/DPL/DLX(50,5),DOLX(50,5),DLY(50,5),DOLY(50,5),AP(50,5),AQ(50,5),
1POWR(50,5)
COMMON/RFAC/NODMP(15),NADMP(15,15),EXOUT(15,36),FAC(15,36),IAVEF(15,37)
1,NRF,EXINF(15,36),ST(15,36)
COMMON/DEMON/DEMON(20,36)
ICALYR=IYEAR-1+IY
KTD=0
TYPE *,(NPRES(I),I=1,NRES)
DO 30 J=1,NJ
IF(MOD(J,2),EQ,1,OR,J,EQ,1) WRITE(KOUT,11) TITLE,IY,ICALYR
11 FORMAT(/20X,20A4//5X'SIMULATION YEAR',I3,5X,'CALENDAR
1 YEAR',I5)
IF(J.GT.NRES) GO TO 25
WRITE(KOUT,14) J,(RNAME(J,I),I=1,2),RCAP(J),RMIN(J)
14 FORMAT(/21X,'RESERVOIR NO',I3,2X,2A4,4X,'MAX. CAPACITY',I8,
12X,'MIN. OPERATING POOL',I8)
WRITE(KOUT,16)
16 FORMAT(/,5X,' INITIAL',4X,'UREG',2X,'UPSTRM',9X,'SURFACE',
12X,'EVAP',4X,'EVAP DOWNSTRM',9X,'DIVERTED',1X,'DIVERTED',
22X,'SYSTEM',1X,'END PER',2X,'OPERTG',3X,'RF',4X,'ACT',1X,'PERID
3SRORAGE INFLOWS SPILLS DEMAND AREA RATE LOSS SP
4ILLS SHORTAGE INTO OUT LOSS CONTENT RULE',8X,'DEMD')
DO 17 MON=1,36
17 WRITE(KOUT,18) MON,(ICAP(J,MON,I),I=1,5),EVAP(J,MON),(ICAP
1(J,MON,I),I=6,13),FAC(J,MON),DEMON(J,MON)
18 FORMAT(1X,I2,1X,5I8,1X,F5,2,1X,I5,2I8,I8,4I9,F7.3,1X,F8.0)
WRITE(KOUT,20) (TOTLS(J,IY,I),I=2,4),(TOTLS(J,IY,I),I=6,11),TOTLS
1(J,IY,13)
20 FORMAT(/5X,'YEAR TOTALS ',3F9.0,15X,3F9.0,F8.0,2F9.0,8X,F10.0)
GO TO 30
25 WRITE(KOUT,26) J,(RNAME(J,I),I=1,2)
26 FORMAT(/21X,'DEMAND NODE',I3,2X,2A4//21X,'MONTH',9X,'DEMAND'
1,5X,10H SHORTAGE,5X,'UREG,FLOW',4X,'ACT,DEMD')
DO 27 MON=1,36
27 WRITE(KOUT,28) MON,ICAP(J,MON,4),ICAP(J,MON,8),ICAP(J,MON,2),DEMON
1(J,MON)
28 FORMAT(21X,I3,7X,I10,2(5X,I10),4X, F9.1)

```



```

WRITE(KOUT,29) TOTLS(J,IY,4),TOTLS(J,IY,8),TOTLS(J,IY,2),TOTLS
1(J,IY,13)
29 FORMAT(20X,' YEAR TOTALS',4(F10,0,5X))
30 CONTINUE
WRITE(KOUT,11) TITLE,IY,ICALYR
WRITE(KOUT,32) (I,I=1,NL)
32 FORMAT(/10X,'LINK NO',7I10/4X,'PERIOD')
DO 35 L=1,NL
LNKFLO(L,37)=0
DO 33 I=1,36
LNKFLO(L,37)=LNKFLO(L,37)+LNKFLO(L,I)/36
33 CONTINUE
35 CONTINUE
DO 34 I=1,36
34 WRITE(KOUT,38) I,(LNKFLO(L,I),L=1,NL)
WRITE(KOUT,37) (LNKFLO(L,37),L=1,NL)
37 FORMAT(10X,'AVERAGE',7I10)
38 FORMAT(6X,I2,7X,7I10)
CALL POW
RETURN
END

```

```

SUBROUTINE OUT3
COMMON /CONTRL/KIN,KOUT,KAPE1
COMMON/PARM/NJ,NRES,NJUNC,NL,NC,NYEAR,ND,NS,IYEAR,IMP,TITLE(20),
1NR
COMMON/FRNT/ICAP(20,36,13),TOTLS(20,20,36)
COMMON/LNKFLW/LNKFLO(200,37),LNKAFL(200,37),LNKMX(200,37)
DIMENSION AVE(2),XMA(2)
DIMENSION DNA(2)
DATA AVE/'AVER','AGE '//,XMA/'MAXI','MUM '//
DATA DNA/'MODE','YEAR'/
IPTOB=0
IPTOU=0
IPTOI=0
IPTOD=0
IPTOS=0
IPTOL=0
IPTOG=0
IPTOAD=0
DO 4 KY=1,NYEAR
WRITE(KOUT,11) TITLE,DNA(2),KY,DNA(1)
DO 4 J=1,NJ
WRITE(KOUT,12) J,(TOTLS(J,KY,N),N=1,2),TOTLS(J,KY,4),
1TOTLS(J,KY,8),TOTLS(J,KY,6),(TOTLS(J,KY,N),N=11,12),TOTLS(J,KY,13)
DO 7 J =1, NJ
WRITE(KOUT,11) TITLE,DNA(1),J,DNA(2)
DO 6 KY=1,NYEAR

```

```

WRITE(KOUT,12) KY, (TOTLS(J,KY,N),N=1,2),TOTLS(J,KY,4),
1TOTLS(J,KY,8),TOTLS(J,KY,6), (TOTLS(J,KY,N),N=11,12),TOTLS(J,KY,13)
IPTOB=IPTOB+TOTLS(J,KY,1)
IPTOU=IPTOU+TOTLS(J,KY,2)
IPTOD=IPTOD+TOTLS(J,KY,4)
IPTOS=IPTOS+TOTLS(J,KY,8)
IPTOE=IPTOE+TOTLS(J,KY,6)
IPTOL=IPTOL+TOTLS(J,KY,11)
IPTOG=IPTOG+TOTLS(J,KY,12)
IPTOAD=IPTOAD+TOTLS(J,KY,13)
6 CONTINUE
WRITE(KOUT,13) IPTOU,IPTOD,IPTOS,IPTOE,IPTOL,IPTOAD
IPTOU=IPTOU/NYEAR
IPTOD=IPTOD/NYEAR
IPTOS=IPTOS/NYEAR
IPTOE=IPTOE/NYEAR
IPTOL=IPTOL/NYEAR
IPTOAD=IPTOAD/NYEAR
WRITE(KOUT,14) IPTOU,IPTOD,IPTOS,IPTOE,IPTOL,IPTOAD
IPTOB=0
IPTOU=0
IPTOD=0
IPTOS=0
IPTOE=0
IPTOL=0
IPTOG=0
IPTOAD=0
7 CONTINUE
KY=100000
WRITE(KOUT,11)TITLE,DNA(2),KY,DNA(2)
11 FORMAT(/////20X,20A4//,20X,'SIMULATION PERIOD TOTAL SUMMARY BY
1 ',A4,I8//,5X,A4,' START, STRG, UNREG, FLOW DEMANDS
1 SHORTAGES EVAPORATION SYSTEM LOSS ENDING STRG, AC.DEMAND')
DO 15 KY=1,NYEAR
DO 10 J=2,NJ
DO 8 N=1,13
TOTLS(1,KY,N)=TOTLS(1,KY,N)+TOTLS(J,KY,N)
8 CONTINUE
10 CONTINUE
WRITE(KOUT,12) KY, (TOTLS(1,KY,N),N=1,2),TOTLS(1,KY,4),
1TOTLS(1,KY,8),TOTLS(1,KY,6), (TOTLS(1,KY,N),N=11,12),TOTLS(1,KY,13)
12 FORMAT(5X,I4,8F13.0)
IPTOB=IPTOB+TOTLS(1,KY,1)
IPTOU=IPTOU+TOTLS(1,KY,2)
IPTOD=IPTOD+TOTLS(1,KY,4)
IPTOS=IPTOS+TOTLS(1,KY,8)
IPTOE=IPTOE+TOTLS(1,KY,6)
IPTOL=IPTOL+TOTLS(1,KY,11)
IPTOG=IPTOG+TOTLS(1,KY,12)
IPTOAD=IPTOAD+TOTLS(1,KY,13)

```



```

15 CONTINUE
WRITE(KOUT,13) IPTOU,IPTOD,IPTOS,IPTOE,IPTOL,IPTOAD
13 FORMAT(//6X,'PERIOD TOTALS',3X,5I13,13X,I13)
IPTOU=IPTOU/NYEAR
IPTOD=IPTOD/NYEAR
IPTOS=IPTOS/NYEAR
IPTOE=IPTOE/NYEAR
IPTOL=IPTOL/NYEAR
IPTOAD=IPTOAD/NYEAR
WRITE(KOUT,14) IPTOU,IPTOD,IPTOS,IPTOE,IPTOL,IPTOAD
14 FORMAT(//4X,'PERIOD AVERAGES',3X,5I13,13X,I13)
16 FORMAT(/20X,20A4/20X,'SIMULATION
1 PERIOD',1X,2A4,1X,' 10-DAILY FLOWS'//1X,'LINK NO'3X, 7(8X,I2)
2/'SEASON NO ,')
DO 20 I=1,36
IF(I,EQ,1) WRITE(KOUT,16) TITLE,AVE,(L,L=1,NL)
20 WRITE(KOUT,17) I,(LNKAF(L,I),L=1,NL)
17 FORMAT(6X,I4,1X, 7I10)
DO 24 I=1,36
IF(I,EQ,1) WRITE(KOUT,16) TITLE,XMA,(L,L=1,NL)
24 WRITE(KOUT,17) I,(LNKMX(L,I),L=1,NL)
RETURN
END

```

```

SUBROUTINE SETNET
COMMON /CONTRL/KIN,KOUT,KAPE1
COMMON /PARM/NJ,NRES,NJUNC,NL,NC,NYEAR,IMP,TITLE(20),NR
COMMON /LINK/LNODE(200,2),CMAX(200),CMIN(200)
COMMON /ADATA/NARC,NMAX,FESIBL,NTIME
1,NF(400),NF(400),HI(400),LO(400),FLOW(400),COST(400)
DO 5 L=1,NL
NF(L)=LNODE(L,1)
NT(L)=LNODE(L,2)
5 CONTINUE
NARC=NL
N=NJ+1
DO 7 K=1,NJ
NARC=NARC+1
NF(NARC)=N
NT(NARC)=K
7 CONTINUE
N=NJ+2
DO 9 K=1,NJ
NARC=NARC+1
NF(NARC)=K
NT(NARC)=N
9 CONTINUE
DO 11 K=1,NJ

```

```

NARC=NARC+1
NF(NARC)=K
NT(NARC)=N
11 CONTINUE
N=NJ+3
DO 13 K=1,NJ
NARC=NARC+1
NT(NARC)=N
NF(NARC)=K
13 CONTINUE
N=NJ+4
IF(NRES,EQ,0) GO TO 20
DO 15 K=1,NRES
NARC=NARC+1
NT(NARC)=N
NF(NARC)=K
15 CONTINUE
20 CONTINUE
NMAX=NJ+5
NF(NARC+1)=NJ+2
NT(NARC+1)=NMAX
NF(NARC+2)=NJ+4
NT(NARC+2)=NMAX
NF(NARC+3)=NJ+3
NT(NARC+3)=NMAX
NF(NARC+4)=NMAX
NT(NARC+4)=NJ+1
NARC=NARC+4
RETURN
END

```

```

SUBROUTINE SUPERK
COMMON/ADATA/NR,NN,FESIBL,NTIME,
1NA(400),NF(400),JSAVE(400),ILO(400),NC(400),ISAVE(400)
COMMON IWV(100),LABL(100),NODE(100),MIDL(100),KOS(400),MIR(400)
COMMON JWV(400),NSAVE(100)
LOGICAL FESIBL
MAXA=200
FESIBL=.TRUE.
INFIN= 100 000 000
IFLOW=0
KLAB=0
KPOT=0
KBRK=0
IP=0
NUMS=0
IPL=0
NR2=NR*2

```



```

NN1=NN+1
IF(NTIME.GT.1) GO TO 12
DO 5 I=1,NN1
NODE(I)=0
5  LABL(I)=0
DO 10 M=1,NR
N=M+NR
I=NF(M)
J=NA(M)
IFLOW=NC(M)
KOST=ISAVE(M)
NODE(I)=NODE(I)+1
NODE(J)=NODE(J)+1
NA(N)=I
KOS(M)=KOST
KOS(N)=-KOST
NC(M)=JSAVE(M)-IFLOW
NC(N)=IFLOW-ILO(M)
10  CONTINUE
DO 11 I=1,NN1
11  NSAVE(I)=NODE(I)
GO TO 1401
12  DO 13 I=1,NN1
NODE(I)=NSAVE(I)
13  LABL(I)=0
DO 14 M=1,NR
N=M+NR
IFLOW=NC(M)
KOST=ISAVE(M)+KOS(M)
KOS(M)=KOST
KOS(N)=-KOST
NC(M)=JSAVE(M)-IFLOW
NC(N)=IFLOW-ILO(M)
14  CONTINUE
1401 CONTINUE
KL=1
DO 15 K=1,NN1
JK=NODE(K)
NODE(K)=KL
JWV(K)=KL
KL=JK+KL
15  MIDL(K)=KL-1
DO 20 L=1,NR
LL=L+NR
J=NA(L)
I=NA(LL)
KOST=KOS(L)
K=NC(L)
LO=-NC(LL)
MAIN=2

```

```

MIRROR=2
IF(KOST) 29,29,30
29 IF(K)32,32,31
30 IF(LO)35,36,31
31 MAIN=1
32 IF(KOST)33,34,34
33 IF(K) 35,36,36
34 IF(LO)35,36,36
35 MIRROR=1
36 GO TO (43,44),MAIN
43 II=JWV(I)
MIR(II)=L
JWV(I)=II+1
GO TO 45
44 II=MIDL(I)
MIR(II)=L
MIDL(I)=II-1
45 GO TO(46,47),MIRROR
46 II=JWV(J)
MIR(II)=LL
JWV(J)=II+1
GO TO 20
47 II=MIDL(J)
MIR(II)=LL
MIDL(J)=II-1
20 CONTINUE
ND=INFIN
NR2=NR*2
DO 1000 MAIN=1,NR
MAINM=MAIN+NR
DO 1000 MODE =1,2
GO TO (52,53),MODE
52 II=MAIN
JZ=MAINM
GO TO 54
53 II=MAINM
JZ=MAIN
54 IF(NC(II)) 65,55,56
55 IS(NC(JZ)) 63,990,990
56 IF(KOS(II))63,55,55
63 IS=NA(JZ)
JS=II
IT=NA(II)
JT=JZ
GO TO 70
65 IT=NA(JZ)
IS=NA(II)
IS=JZ
JT=II
70 IPL=1

```



```

IPLL=1
IPS=0
NUMS=0
LABL(IT)=JS
IWV(IPL)=IT
84  KLAB=KLAB+1
    GO TO 86
85  IF(IPS-IPL)86,200,86
86  IPS=IPS+1
    IA=IWV(IPS)
    IB=NODE(IA)
    IE=MIDL(IA)
    IF(IB-IE) 87,87,85
87  DO 90 JJ=IB,IE
    J=MIR(JJ)
    NUNODE=NA(J)
    IF(LABL(NUNODE)) 90,88,90
88  LABL(NUNODE)=J
    IPL=IPL+1
    IWV(IPL)=NUNODE
    IF(NUNODE-IS) 90,96,90
90  CONTINUE
    GO TO 85
96  KBRK=KBRK+1
97  IALPHA=INFIN
    K=0
    NOW=IS
100 IJ=LABL(NOW)
    JI=IJ-NR
    IF(JI) 101,101,102
101 JI=JI+NR2
102 NEXT=NA(JI)
    K=K+1
    IF(KOS(IJ)) 105,105,104
104 NET=-NC(JI)
    JWV(K)=NET
    GO TO 110
105 NET=NC(IJ)
    JWV(K)=NET
110 IALPHA=MINO(IALPHA,NET)
    IF(NEXT-IS) 111,120, 111
111 NOW=NEXT
    GO TO 100
120 K=0
    NOW=IS
125 IJ=LABL(NOW)
    JI=IJ-NR
    IF(JI) 126,126,127
126 JI=JI+NR2
127 NEXT=NA(JI)

```

```

K=K+1
NC(IJ)=NC(IJ)-IALPHA
NET=NC(JI)
NETNU=NET+IALPHA
NC(JI)=NETNU
IF(KOS(JI)) 128,1271,128
1271 IF(NET) 1272,1272,128
1272 IF(NETNU)128,128,1273
1273 CALL LEFT(NOW,JI)
128 IF(JWV(K)-IALPHA) 129,1281,129
1281 CALL RIGHT(NEXT,IJ)
129 IF(NEXT-IS) 130,150, 130
130 NOW=NEXT
GO TO 125
150 DO 155 I=1,IPL
J=IWV(I)
155 LABL(J)=0
GO TO 54
200 KPOT=KPOT+1
201 KSET=NUMS
NEWLAB=0
NUMS=0
INTHRU=0
MIN=INFIN
NEW=NONS
NONS=MAXA+1
IF(KSET) 204,204,202
202 IF(NEW-MAXA) 295,295,312
295 MAXNEW=MAXA+NEW
DO 310 L=NEW,MAXA
K=MAXNEW-L
KK=JWV(K)
KKK=NA/KK)
IF(LABL(KKK)) 310,300,310
300 NONS=NONS-1
JWV(NONS)=KK
310 CONTINUE
312 DO 203 K=1,KSET
KK=JWV(K)
KKK=NA(KK)
IF(LABL(KKK)) 203,2021,203
2021 IF(KOS(KK)) 2023,2023,2022
2022 NUMS=NUMS+1
JWV(NUMS)=KK
MIN=MINO(MIN,KOS(KK))
GO TO 203
2023 NONS=NONS-1
JWV(NONS)=KK
203 CONTINUE
204 CONTINUE

```



```

2039 IF(IPL-1) 2039,2039,2111
DO 211 LL=IPL,IPL
L=IWV(LL)
JMID=MIDL(L)+1
JRT=NODE(L+1)-1
IF(JMID-JRT) 2045,2045,211
2045 DO 210 KK=JMID,JRT
K=MIR(KK)
I=NA(K)
IF(LABL(I)) 210,2040,210
2040 IF(NC(K)) 206,2041,2041
2041 IF(KOS(K)) 206,206,205
205 NUMS=NUMS+1
JWV(NUMS)=K
MIN=MINO(MIN,KOS(K))
GO TO 210
206 NONS=NONS-1
JWV(NONS)=K
210 CONTINUE
211 CONTINUE
2111 IPL=IPL+1
IF(NUMS) 212,212,215
212 FESIBL=.FALSE.
CALL DUMPO(NR,II)
PRINT 2125,IS,IT,II
PRINT 2121,(I,LABL(I),I=1,NN)
PRINT 2122,(I,IWV(I),I=1,IPL)
PRINT 2123,(JWV(I),I=NEW,MAXA)
2121 FORMAT(' LABELS, BY NODE'/(5(I9,'=',I10)))
2122 FORMAT(' LABELED NODES (IWV)'/ (10I10))
2123 FORMAT(' THE SET (L,L-), NON-S'/(10I10))
2125 FORMAT('0IS=',IS,' I1=',I5,10X,'INFEASIBLE ARC=',IS)
RETURN
215 DO 230 I=1,NUMS
IJ=JWV(I)
JI=IJ-NR
IF(JI) 216,216,217
216 JI=IJ+NR
217 KOST=KOS(IJ)-MIN
KOS(IJ)=KOST
KOS(JI)=-KOST
IF(KOST) 230,218,230
218 IF(NC(IJ)) 230,230,220
220 NODER=NA(IJ)
CALL LEFT(NA(JI),IJ)
IF(LABL(NODER)) 230,223,230
223 LABL(NODER)=IJ
IPL=IPL+1
JWV(IPL)=NODER
IF(NODER-IS) 230,225,230

```

```

228 IMTHRU=1
230 CONTINUE
IF(NONS-MAXA) 240,240,345
240 DO 270 I=NONS,MAXA
IJ=JWV(I)
JI=IJ-NR
IF(JI) 242,242,244
242 JI=IJ+NR
244 KOSTA=KOS(IJ)
KOSTB=KOSTA-MIN
KOS(IJ)=KOSTB
KOS(JI)=-KOSTB
246 IF(KOSTA) 270,262,262
262 IF(KOSTB) 264,270,270
264 IF(NC(IJ)) 270,269,269
269 IF(NC(JI)) 270,270,2691
2691 CALL RIGHT(NA(IJ),JI)
270 CONTINUE
C OUT OF FILTER CHECK
345 IF(NC(II)) 360,350,351
350 IF(NC(JZ)) 360,980,980
351 IF(KOS(II)) 360,350,350
360 IF(IMTHRU) 361,361,96
361 IF(IPS-IPL) 84,200,84
980 DO 981 I=1,IPL
J=IWV(I)
981 LABL(J)=0
990 CONTINUE
1000 CONTINUE
TOTAL=0.
DO 1010 I=1,NR
KOS(I)=KOS(I)-ISAVE(I)
NC(I)=JSAVE(I)-NC(I)
C TOTAL=TOTAL+NC(I)*ISAVE(I)
IF(ISAVE(I).EQ.0) ISAVE(I)=1
TOTAL=(TOTAL/ISAVE(I)+NC(I))*ISAVE(I)
1010 CONTINUE
RETURN
END

```

```

SUBROUTINE RIGHT(I,INDEX)
COMMON/ADATA/NR,NN,FESIBL,NTIME,NA(400),NF(400),JSAVE(400)
1,ILD(400),NC(400),ISAVE(400)
COMMON IWV(100),LABL(100),NODE(100),MIDL(100),KOS(400),MIR(400)
COMMON JWV(400)

```



```

MID=MIDL(I)
IA=NODE(I)
DO 1 II=IA,MID
IF(MIR(II)-INDEX) 1,3,1
1 CONTINUE
KWAY=1
2 WRITE(6,900) I,INDEX,KWAY
IFROM=NODE(I)
ITO=NODE(I+1)-1
WRITE(6,910) IFROM,MIDL(I),ITO,(K,MIR(K),K=IFROM,ITO)
910 FORMAT(3I6/(20I6))
RETURN
3 ITEMP=MIR(MID)
MIR(MID)=INDEX
MIR(II)=ITEMP
MIDL(I)=MID-1
RETURN
ENTRY LEFT(I,INDEX)
MID=MIDL(I)+1
IB=NODE(I+1)-1
DO 10 II=MID,IB
IF(MIR(II)-INDEX) 10,12,10
10 CONTINUE
KWAY=2
GO TO 2
12 ITEMP=MIR(MID)
MIR(MID)=INDEX
MIR(II)=ITEMP
MIDL(I)=MID
RETURN
900 FORMAT('NODE',I5,' ARC',I5,' LOST ON SHIFT ',I4,' LOC'
ENTRY DUMPO(NLINES,ID)
PRINT 1120,ID
DO 1070 M=1,NLINES
N=M+NR
I=NA(N)
J=NA(M)
L=ILO(M)
K=JSAVE(M)
KOST=ISAVE(M)
KBAR=KOS(M)
IFLOW=K-NC(M)
IF(IFLOW.LT.L.OR,IFLOW.GT.K) PRINT 1121
IF(KBAR) 1065,1070,1067
1065 IF(IFLOW.LT.K) PRINT 1122
GO TO 1070
1067 IF(IFLOW.GT.L) PRINT 1122
1070 PRINT 1125, M,I,J,L,K,IFLOW,KOST,KBAR
1125 FORMAT(3I5,3I10,5X,2I10)
1120 FORMAT('1 ARC I J L K IFLOW

```

```
1      KOST      KBAR',I15/)
1121  FORMAT(' THE FOLLOWING ARC IS PRIMAL INFEASIBLE')
1122  FORMAT(' THE FOLLOWING ARC IS DUAL INFEASIBL')
      RETURN
      END
```



```

SUBROUTINE OPRATE
LOGICAL FESIBL
INTEGER HI,COST,FLOW,START,STEND,USE,UREG,ISHTM,
1ISPIL,AREAX,EVPT,AMAX,AMIN
INTEGER RCAP,RMIN,FSTART,ACTAB,DEM,
1DEMR,OPRP,SP,CMAX,CMIN
COMMON /CONTRL/KIN,KOUT,KAPE1
COMMON/PAEM/NJ,NRES,NJUNC,NL,NC,NYEAR,ND,NS,IYEAR,IMP,TITLE(20),
1NR
COMMON/WRKD/START(20),STEND(20),USE(20),UREG(20),ISHTM(20,36),
1ISPIL(20,36),AREAX(20),EVPT(20),AMAX(20),AMIN(20),IAREA(20)
COMMON/PRNT/ICAP(20,36,13),TOTLS(20,20,36)
COMMON/RESU/RNAME(20,2),RCAP(20),RMIN(20),FSTART(20),IVCAP(20)
1,NPRES(20),ACTAB(20,20,2),OPRR(3,20,36),OPRP(3,10),SP(20),DEM
1(20),DEMR(20,3),DEMD(20,36),EVAP(20,36),U(20,36),DIMP(36),IMPRT,
1ARF(15,36),AREG(36),RVCAP(20,36),MWF(20)
COMMON/LINK/LNODE(200,2),CMAX(200),CMIN(200)
COMMON/LNKFLW/LNKFLD(200,37),LNKAFI(200,37),LNKMX(200,37)
COMMON/ADATA/NARC,NMAX,FESIBL,NTIME,NT(400),NF(400)
1,HI(400),LD(400),FLOW(400),COST(400)
COMMON/KDATA/PI(400),LARGS(400),IPT(400),LIST(400)
COMMON/CONFAC/AVRGLO,AVRGHI,CONFLO,CONDEM,CONINF,
1CPCT,NSRS,LRULE,JESVOL(20)
COMMON/DEMON/DEMON(20,36)
COMMON/RFAC/HODMP(15),NADMP(15,15),EXOUT(15,36),FAC(15,36),IAVEP
1(15,37),NRF,EXINF(15,36),ST(15,20)
ROFF=0.499
ITOT=0
TYPE *,(NPRES(I),I=1,NRES)
DO 2 L=1,NL
DO 2 I=1,37
LNKFLD(L,I)=0
LNKAFI(L,I)=0
IAVEP(L,I)=0
LNKMX(L,I)=0
2 CONTINUE
DO 4 J=1,NJ
START(J)=0
STEND(J)=0
EVPT(J)=0
ITOT=ITOT+RCAP(J)
DO 4 N=1,36
ISHTM(J,N)=0
ISPIL(J,N)=0
4 CONTINUE
C SET LIMITS ON ARCS
L1=NL+1
L2=NL+NJ
L3=L2+1
L4=L2+NJ

```

```

L5=L4+1
L6=L4+NJ
L7=L6+1
L8=L6+NJ
L9=L8+1
LA=L8+NRES
LB=NR+1
DO 5 L=1,NARC
HI(L)=0
LO(L)=0
FLOW(L)=0
COST(L)=0
5 CONTINUE
DO 7 L=1,NL
HI(L)=CMAX(L)*CONFLO
LO(L)=CMIN(L)*CONFLO
COST(L)=0
7 CONTINUE
DO 8 L=1,NL
COST(L)=1
IF(L.GT,NR) COST(L)=2
8 CONTINUE
CALL AREA(RCAP,AMAX)
CALL AREA(RMIN,AMIN)
REWIND KAPE1
ISTRT=1
NYR=NYEAR
NTIME=1
DO 300 IY=ISTRT,NYR
DO 12 J=1,NJ
DO 12 I=1,13
TOTLS(J,IY,I)=0
12 CONTINUE
CALL DATA2
IF(IY.GT,1) GO TO 10
IF(NRES.EQ,0) GO TO 50
DO 14 J=1,NRES
STEND(J)=FSTART(J)
14 CONTINUE
50 CONTINUE
C ENTER SEASONAL LOOP
10 DO 200 MON=1,36
IFLAG=0
GO TO 11
43 IFLAG=1
11 DO 16 J=1,NJ
USE(J)=0
EVPT(J)=0
UREG(J)=0
START(J)=0

```



```

      DO 16 I=1,13
      ICAP(J,MON,I)=0
16     CONTINUE
      DO 17 L=1,NARC
      FLOW(L)=0
17     CONTINUE
      DO 19 J=1,NJ
      USE(J)=IFIX(DEMON(J,MON))
      IF(DEM(J),GT,0) USE(J)=DEM(J)*DEMD(J,MON)+ROFF
      UREG(J)=IFIX(U(J,MON))
      START(J)=STEND(J)
19     CONTINUE
      DO 21 J=1,NRES
21     AREG(J)=ARF(J,MON)
      IF(MON,GE,16,AND,MON,LE,27,OR,IFLAG,EQ,1) GO TO 25
      DO 100 I=1,NRF
      FAC(I,MON)=(STEND(I)-RMIN(I)+EXINF(I,MON))/EXOUT(I,MON)
      IF(FAC(I,MON),GE,1,0) GO TO 112
      DO 102 L=1,NDDMP(I)
      DO 103 J=1,NJ
103    IF(NDDMP(I,L),EQ,J) USE(J)=USE(J)*FAC(I,MON)
102    CONTINUE
      GO TO 100
112    FAC(I,MON)=1.0
100    CONTINUE
      GO TO 20
25    DO 30 I=1,NRF
30    FAC(I,MON)=1.0
20    MOIMP=IMPRT*DIMP(MON)+ROFF
      IF(IMP,NE,0) UREG(IMP)=UREG(IMP)+MOIMP
      CALL AREA(START,AREAX)
      CALL RULE(MON)
      ISUM=0
      LO(NARC-3)=0
      DO 28 L=L1,L2
      JN=NT(L)
      LO(L)=START(JN)+UREG(JN)
      HI(L)=LO(L)
      FLOW(L)=LO(L)
      ISUM=ISUM+FLOW(L)
      NP=L+NJ
      NN=L+2*NJ
      IF(RCAP(JN),EQ,0) GO TO 26
      IA=0
      IB=0
      XI=1.0
      IA=0.5*(AREAX(JN)+AMAX(JN))*EVAP(JN,MON)*XI+ROFF
      IB=0.5*(AREAX(JN)+AMIN(JN))*EVAP(JN,MON)*XI+ROFF
      MINPOL=RMIN(JN)
      LO(NP)=IB+MINPOL

```

```

IF(LO(L),LT,LO(NP))LO(NP)=LO(L)
IF(LO(NP),LT,0) LO(NP)=0
LO(NN)=0
HI(NP)=OPRR(LRULE,JN,MON)*ST(JN,MON)+IA
IF(HI(NP),LE,RMIN(JN)) HI(NP)=RMIN(JN)
COST(NP)=- (1000-OPRF(LRULE,JN)*10)
HI(NN)=RCAP(JN)-HI(NP)+IA
IF(IVCAP(JN),GT,0) HI(NN)=RVCAP(JN,MON)-HI(NP)+IA
IF(HI(NN),LT,0) HI(NN)=0
IF(HI(NP),GT,LO(NP)) GO TO 26
HI(NP)=LO(NP)
HI(NN)=RCAP(JN)-HI(NP)
IF(IVCAP(JN),GT,0) HI(NN)=RVCAP(JN,MON)-HI(NP)
IF(HI(NN),LT,0) HI(NN)=0
26 CONTINUE
FLOW(NN)=FLOW(L)
LO(NARC-3)=LO(NARC-3)+LO(NP)
28 CONTINUE
FLOW(NARC-3)=ISUM
HI(NARC-3)=ITOT
FLOW(NARC)=ISUM
HI(NARC)=FLOW(NARC)
LO(NARC)=FLOW(NARC)
MAXD=0
DO 32 L=L7,LB
JN=NF(L)
HI(L)=USE(JN)
COST(L)=- (1000-DEMR(JN,LRULE)*10)
MAXD=MAXD+HI(L)
32 CONTINUE
HI(NARC-1)=MAXD
C SPILL ARCS
MAXS=0
DO 34 L=L9,LA
JN=NF(L)
NTX=0
DO 36 K=1,NS
IF(JN,EQ,SP(K),AND,NS,NE,0)NTX=1
IF(NTX,EQ,1) GO TO 33
36 CONTINUE
K=0
33 KS=K
HI(L)=ITOT*10*NTX
COST(L)=NTX*10000*(1+KS)
MAXS=MAXS+HI(L)
34 CONTINUE
HI(NARC-2)=MAXS
CALL SUPERK
NTIME=1
IF(.NOT,FESIBL) GO TO 450

```



```

      INDI=0
      DO 42 L=L7, LB
      JN=NF(L)
      IF(IFIX(DEMON(JN,MON)),EQ,USE(JN)) INDI=1
      ISHTM(JN,MON)=IFIX(DEMON(JN,MON))-FLOW(L)
42    CONTINUE
      DO 44 L=L9,LA
      JN=NF(L)
      ISPIL(JN,MON)=FLOW(L)
      IF(IFLAG,EQ,0,AND,ISPIL(JN,MON),GT,0,AND,INDI,NE,1) GO TO 43
44    CONTINUE
      DO 58 L=L3,L4
      JN=NF(L)
      LN=L+NJ
      STEND(JN)=0
      STEND(JN)=FLOW(L)+FLOW(LN)
58    CONTINUE
      CALL AREA(STEND,IAREA)
      DO 60 L=L3,L4
      JN=NF(L)
      XI=1.0
      EVPT(JN)=0.5*(AREAX(JN)+IAREA(JN))*EVAP(JN,MON)*XI+ROFF
      STEND(JN)=STEND(JN)-EVPT(JN)
      IF(STEND(JN),LT,0) STEND(JN)=0
      IF(IVCAP(JN),GT,0,AND,STEND(JN),GE,RVCAP(JN,MON)) STEND(JN)=RVCAP
        1(JN,MON)
60    CONTINUE
      IF(NRES,EQ,0) GO TO 250
      DO 72 J=1,NRES
      ICAP(J,MON,1)=START(J)
      ICAP(J,MON,2)=UREG(J)
      ICAP(J,MON,4)=USE(J)
      ICAP(J,MON,5)=0.5*(AREAX(J)+IAREA(J))+ROFF
C     TYPE 506, ICAP(J,MON,5)
506    FORMAT(2X,'ICAP='IB)
      ICAP(J,MON,6)=EVPT(J)
      ICAP(J,MON,8)=ISHTM(J,MON)
      ICAP(J,MON,11)=ISPIL(J,MON)
      ICAP(J,MON,12)=STEND(J)
      ICAP(J,MON,13)=OPRR(LRULE,J,MON)*ST(J,MON)+ROFF
      IF(ICAP(J,MON,13),LE,RMIN(J)) ICAP(J,MON,13)=RMIN(J)
      IDN=0
      IUP=0
      IPI=0
      IPO=0
      IF(NR,EQ,0)GO TO 65
      DO 66 L = 1,NR
      LNKFLO(L,MON)=FLOW(L)/CONFLO
      IF(LNODE(L,1),EQ,J)IDN=IDN+FLOW(L)
      IF(LNODE(L,2),EQ,J)IUP=IUP+FLOW(L)

```

```

66 CONTINUE
825 FORMAT(1X,'825')
    ICAP(J,MON,3)=IUP
    ICAP(J,MON,7)=IDN
65 IF(NC.EQ.0)GO TO 67
    DO 68 L=LB,NL
    LNKFLO(L,MON)=FLOW(L)/CONFLO
    IF(LNODE(L,1).EQ.J)IPO=IPO+FLOW(L)
    IF(LNODE(L,2).EQ.J)IPI=IPI+FLOW(L)
68 CONTINUE
67 CONTINUE
    ICAP(J,MON,9)=IPI
    ICAP(J,MON,10)=IPO
72 CONTINUE
250 CONTINUE
    DO 70 L =1,NL
    LNKAFLO(L,MON)=LNKAFLO(L,MON)+LNKFLO(L,MON)/NYEAR
    IF(LNKFLO(L,MON).GT.LNKMX(L,MON)) LNKMX(L,MON)=LNKFLO(L,MON)
70 CONTINUE
    DO 71 I=1,2
71 IAVEP(I,MON)=(ICAP(I,MON,6)+IAVEP(I,MON))/NYEAR
    NDS=NJ-NRES
    IF(NDS.EQ.0) GO TO 76
    DO 74 J = 1,NDS
    JN=J+NRES
    ICAP(JN,MON,2)=UREG(JN)
    ICAP(JN,MON,4)=USE(JN)
    ICAP(JN,MON,8)=ISHTM(JN,MON)
74 CONTINUE
76 CONTINUE
    DO 82 JN= 1,NJ
    TOTLS(JN,IY,13)=TOTLS(JN,IY,13)+DEMON(JN,MON)
    IF(MON.EQ.1)TOTLS(JN,IY,1)=START(JN)
    IF(MON.EQ.36)TOTLS(JN,IY,12)=STEND(JN)
    DO 82 I = 2,11
    TOTLS(JN,IY,I)=TOTLS(JN,IY,I)+ICAP(JN,MON,I)
82 CONTINUE
200 CONTINUE
    KEY=1
    CALL OUT2(IY)
300 CONTINUE
    RETURN
450 WRITE(KOUT,452)IY,MON,(L,NF(L),NT(L),LO(L),HI(L),FLOW(L),COST(L)
    1,L=1,NARC)
452 FORMAT(/////20X,'SOLUTION INFEASIBLE YEAR',I3,' MONTH',I3//
    1' LINK FROM TO LO HI FLOW COST' //
    2(3I5,4I10))
    RETURN
    END

```



```

SUBROUTINE CARDS
INTEGER RCAP,RMIN,FSTART,ACTAB,DEM,DEMR,
1OPRP,SP,CMAX,CMIN
COMMON /CONTRL/KIN,KOUT,KAPE1
COMMON/PARM/NJ,NRES,NJUNC,NL,NC,NYEAR,ND,NS,IYEAR,IMP,TITLE(20),
1NR
COMMON/RESU/RNAME(20,2),RCAP(20),RMIN(20),FSTART(20),IVCAP(20)
1,NPRES(20),ACTAB(20,20,2),OPRR(3,20,36),OPRP(3,10),SP(20),DEM
2(20),DEMR(20,3),DEMD(20,36),EVAP(20,36),U(20,36),DIMP(36),IMPRT,
3ARF(15,36),AREG(36),RVCAP(20,36),MWP(20)
COMMON/LINK/LNODE(200,2),CMAX(200),CMIN(200)
COMMON/CONFAC/AVRGLO,AVRGTI,CONFLO,CONDEM,CONINF,
1CPCT,NSRS,LRULE,JESVOL(20)
COMMON/POW/ NROW(5),NCOL(5),F(5,25,25),EATAB(5,18,2),TWTAB(5,18,2)
1PLTAB(5,18,2),
1HNET(36,5),FDIS(36,5),CELE(36,5),CTWL(36,5),ROW(5,25),
1COL(5,25),AREA(36,5),HYDL(20)
COMMON/RFAC/NODMP(15),NADMP(15,15),EXOUT(15,36),FAC(15,36),IAVEP
1(15,37),NRF,EXINF(15,36),ST(15,36)
DATA TAPE/4HTAPE/
DO 4 J=1,NJ
DO 4 K=1,3
DEMR(J,K)=99
OPRP(K,J)=99
4 CONTINUE
READ(KIN,11,END=22)(TITLE(I),I=1,20)
11 FORMAT(20A4)
READ(KIN,12)NJ,NRES,NL,NR,NYEAR,ND,NS,IYEAR,
1IMP,NRF
12 FORMAT(10X,10I5)
IFROM=IFRM
NC=NL-NR
KCRD=0
IF(TAPE1-TAPE)26,28,26
26 KCRD=1
28 CONTINUE
DO 105 I=1,NJ
105 READ(KIN,13) J,(RNAME(J,K),K=1,2),
1RCAP(J),RMIN(J),FSTART(J),IVCAP(J),NPRES(J),MWP(J)
13 FORMAT(T11,I5,T1,2A4,T16,3I10,2I2,I5)
READ(KIN,18) (SP(I),I=1,NS)
DO 100 J=1,NRES
IF(IVCAP(J),LT,1) GO TO 100
READ(KIN,123) (RVCAP(J,K),K=1,36)
100 CONTINUE
18 FORMAT(10X,12I5)
IF(NRES.EQ.0) GO TO 2
DO 107 I=1,NRES
107 READ(KIN,15) J,((ACTAB(J,K,L),L=1,2),K=1,18)
2 CONTINUE

```

```

15     FORMAT(10X,I5,6I10/(15X,6I10))
      DO 108 I=1,ND
108    READ(KIN,16) J,DEM(J),(DEMR(J,K),K=1,3),(DEMD(J,K),K=1,36)
16     FORMAT(10X,I3,I8,3I3,12F4.0/(30X,12F4.0))
      READ(KIN,17) IMP,IMPRT,(DIMP(I),I=1,36)
17     FORMAT(10X,I5,I10,5X,12F4.0/(30X,12F4.0))
      READ(KIN,14) NSRS,(JESVOL(I),I=1,NSRS)
14     FORMAT(10X,14I5)
      READ(KIN,23) AVRGLO,AVRGHI
23     FORMAT(10X,2F10.1)
      READ(KIN,24) CONFLO,CONINF,CONDEM
24     FORMAT(10X,3F10.3)
      IF(CONINF.LE.0.0) CONINF=1.0
      IF(CONDEM.LE.0.0) CONDEM=1.0
      IF(CONFLO.LE.0.0) CONFLO=1.0
      DO 19 K=1,NRES
      DO 19 L=1,3
19     READ(KIN,109) J,OPRP(L,J),(OPRR(L,J,I),I=1,36)
109    FORMAT(1X,2I2,12F5.2/(5X,12F5.2))
      READ(KIN,20) L,(LNODE(L,I),I=1,2),CMAX(L),CMIN(L),K=1,NL)
20     FORMAT(10X,3I5,2I10)
C     POWER DATA
      DO 114 N=1,NRES
      IF(NPRES(N).LT.0) GO TO 114
50     READ(KIN,150) J,((EATAB(J,K,L),L=1,2),K=1,18)
55     READ(KIN,150) J,((TWTAB(J,K,L),L=1,2),K=1,18)
      READ(KIN,160) HYDL(N)
160    FORMAT(1X,F3.0)
150    FORMAT(1X,I2,6F8.1/(3X,6F8.1))
      IF(NPRES(N).EQ.N) GO TO 114
      READ(KIN,200) NROW(N),NCOL(N)
200    FORMAT(1X,4I2)
      READ(KIN,112) (ROW(N,L),L=1,NROW(N))
      DO 116 J=1,NCOL(N)
      READ(KIN,115) COL(N,J),(F(N,I,J),I=1,NROW(N))
112    FORMAT(10X,8F10.3)
115    FORMAT(9F10.3)
116    CONTINUE
114    CONTINUE
C     READ RESERVOIR FACTOR DATA
      DO 121 I=1,NRF
121    READ(KIN,122) NODMP(I),(NADMP(I,J),J=1,NODMP(I))
122    FORMAT(2X,5I2)
      READ(KIN,123) ((EXINF(I,J),J=1,36),(EXOUT(I,J),J=1,36),I=1,NRF)
123    FORMAT(1X,12F9.0)
      READ(KIN,124) ((ARF(I,J),J=1,36),I=1,NRES)
124    FORMAT(1X,12F8.0)
      READ(KIN,123) ((ST(I,MON),MON=1,36),I=1,NRF)
      DO 125 I=1,NRF
      DO 125 J=1,36

```



```
125 PRINT 126,J,ARF(I,J),EXINF(I,J),EXOUT(I,J),ST(I,J)
126 FORMAT(5X,I2,4F12,0)
RETURN
22 CALL EXIT
RETURN
END
```

```

SUBROUTINE POW
C THIS SUBROUTINE COMPUTES POWER BOTH BY CONVENTIONAL METHOD
C AND POWER INTERPOLATION TECHNIQUE
COMMON/POW/ NROW(5),NCOL(5),F(5,25,25),EATAB(5,18,2),TWTAB(5,18,2),
1PLTAB(5,18,2),
1HNET(36,5),FDIS(36,5),CELE(36,5),CTWL(36,5),ROW(5,25),
1COL(5,25),AREA(36,5),HYDL(20)
COMMON/DPL/DLX(50,5),DDLX(50,5),DLY(50,5),DDLY(50,5),AP(50,5),
1AQ(50,5),POWR(50,5)
COMMON/PRNT/ICAP(20,36,13),TOTLS(20,20,36)
COMMON/PARM/NJ,NRES,NJUNC,NL,NC,NYEAR,ND,NG,IYEAR,IMP,TITLE(20),
1NR
COMMON/RESV/RNAME(20,2),RCAP(20),RMIN(20),FSTART(20),IVCAP(20)
1,NPRES(20),ACTAB(10,20,2),OPRR(3,10,36),OPRP(3,10),SP(20),DEM
2(20),DEMR(10,3),DEMD(20,36),EVAP(20,36),U(20,36),DIMP(36),IMPRT,
3ARF(15,36),AREG(36),RVCAP(20,36),MWP(20)
COMMON/CONFAC/AVRGLO,AVRGHI,CONFLO,CONDEM,CONINF,
1CPCT,NSRS,LRULE,JESVOL(20)
DIMENSION IFAC(36),AFM(36),AF(36)
DATA IFAC/10,10,11,10,10,8,10,10,11,10,10,10,10,10,11,10,10,10
1,10,10,11,10,10,11,10,10,10,10,10,11,10,10,10,10,11/
AI=0.000001
DO 50 N=1,NRES
DO 50 MON=1,36
FDIS(MON,N)=0.0
HNET(MON,N)=0.0
CELE(MON,N)=0.0
CTWL(MON,N)=0.0
POWR(MON,N)=0.0
AREA(MON,N)=0.0
50 CONTINUE
DO 100 N =1,NRES
DO 150 MON=1,36
FDIS(MON,N)=ICAP(N,MON,7)/(IFAC(MON)*CONFLO)
AREA(MON,N)=ICAP(N,MON,5)
CALL INPOL(AREA,CELE,EATAB)
IF(FDIS(MON,N).LE.100.0) GO TO 150
CALL INPOL(FDIS,CTWL,TWTAB)
HNET(MON,N)=CELE(MON,N)-CTWL(MON,N)-HYDL(N)
150 CONTINUE
100 CONTINUE
DO 750 MON=1,36
DO 800 N=1,NRES
IF(FDIS(MON,N).LE.100.0) GO TO 800
IF(NPRES(N).LT.0) GO TO 800
IF(NPRES(N).NE.N) GO TO 700
QMAX=(MWP(I)*1000)/(0.09464*0.86*HNET(MON,N))
IF(FDIS(MON,N).GE.QMAX) FDIS(MON,N)=QMAX
POWR(MON,N)=(FDIS(MON,N)*HNET(MON,N)*0.86)/11800
GO TO 800

```



```

700 DO 2 L=1,NCOL(N)
      IF(FDIS(MON,N).GT.COL(N,L)) GO TO 2
      NJC=L
      GO TO 3
2     CONTINUE
3     DO 4 K=1,NROW(N)
      IF(HNET(MON,N).GT.ROW(N,K)) GO TO 4
      NK=K
      GO TO 5
4     CONTINUE
5     NJ1=NJC-1
      NK1=NK-1
      DLX(MON,N)=FDIS(MON,N)-COL(N,NJ1)
      DDLX(MON,N)=COL(N,NJC)-COL(N,NJ1)
      AP(MON,N)=DLX(MON,N)/DDLX(MON,N)
      DLY(MON,N)=HNET(MON,N)-ROW(N,NK1)
      DDLY(MON,N)=ROW(N,NK)-ROW(N,NK1)
      AQ(MON,N)=DLY(MON,N)/DDLY(MON,N)
      POWR(MON,N)=((1.0-AP(MON,N))*(1.0-AQ(MON,N))*F(N,NK1,NJ1))+
      1AP(MON,N)*(1.0-
      1AQ(MON,N))
      1*(F(N,NK1,NJC))+AQ(MON,N)*(1.0-AP(MON,N))*F(N,NK,NJ1))+
      1(AP(MON,N)*AQ(MON,N)*
      1F(N,NK,NJC))
800    CONTINUE
750    CONTINUE
      WRITE(3,760)
760    FORMAT(12X,'POWER GENERATION IN THE SYSTEM',/12X,'*****
1*****',/)
200    DO 200 J=1,36
      AFM(J)=0.0
      DO 300 N=1,NRES
      IF(NPRES(N).LT.0) GO TO 300
      WRITE(3,310) N
310    FORMAT(/10X,'RESERVOIR NO = ',I2/)
      WRITE(3,320)
320    FORMAT(5X,'PERIOD R.LEVEL TW.LEVEL DISCHARGE NET HEAD POWER
2 IN M.W'//)
      DO 500 J=1,36
      AFM(J)=AFM(J)+POWR(J,N)
      WRITE(3,400) J,CELE(J,N),CTWL(J,N),FDIS(J,N),HNET(J,N),POWR(J,N)
400    FORMAT(5X,I4,5F11.2)
500    CONTINUE
300    CONTINUE
      WRITE(3,250)
250    FORMAT(/5X,'SYSTEM TOTAL POWER GENERATED IN M.W'//)
      WRITE(3,275) (AFM(J),J=1,36)
275    FORMAT(5X,6F9.2)
      DO 280 MON=1,36
280    AF(MON)=AF(MON)+AFM(MON)

```

```
281 PRINT 281, (AF(MON),MON=1,36)
      FORMAT(1X,18F7.0)
      RETURN
      END
```



```
SUBROUTINE IMPOL(SX,SY,Z)
DIMENSION SX(36,5),SY(36,5),Z(5,18,2)
DO 11 K=1,36
DO 10 J=1,2
DO 5 I=1,18
IF(SX(K,J)-Z(J,I,2)) 2,3,5
5 CONTINUE
SY(K,J)=Z(J,I,1)
GO TO 10
3 SY(K,J)=Z(J,I,1)
GO TO 10
2 X1=Z(J,I,2)-Z(J,I-1,2)
Y1=Z(J,I,1)-Z(J,I-1,1)
X2=SX(K,J)-Z(J,I-1,2)
X3=(X2/X1)*Y1
SY(K,J)=Z(J,I-1,1)+X3
10 CONTINUE
11 CONTINUE
RETURN
END
```

## 2.5.2 Input specification

The input specification of the model on sequential basis is as given below:

1	Fortran logical unit card		
	Variable	Format	Description
1.1	KIN	I 5	Logical unit for input file
1.2	KOUT	I 5	Logical unit for output file
1.3	KAPE 1	I 5	Logical unit for input tape
2	Title card		
	TITLE (I)20A4		Title of the Problem
3	System detail card		
3.1	NJ	I 5	No. of Junctions in the system
3.2	NRES	I 5	No. of reservoirs
3.3	NL	I 5	No. of links
3.4	NR	I 5	No. of river reaches
3.5	NYEAR	I 5	No. of years to simulate
3.6	ND	I 5	No. of nodes in the system
3.7	NS	I 5	No. of spill reservoirs
3.8	IYEAR	I 5	Starting year of simulation
3.9	IMP	I 5	Node where import occurs
3.10	NRF	I 5	No. of reservoirs where R.F. used
4	Node card		
4.1	J	I 5	Node No.
4.2	RNAME	2A 4	Node name array
4.3	RCAP	I 10	Maximum capacity in volume

	Variable	Format	Description
4.4	RMIN	I 10	Minimum capacity to be maintained (dead storage)
4.5	FSTART	I 10	Starting storage
4.6	IVCAR	I 2	Variable capacity 0 = No. of variable capacity 1 = variable capacity to be used
4.7	NPRES	I 2	Power Reservoir Indicator If NPRES= - Ve No Power = 0 Power Table is given = NRES conventional method is used
4.8	MWP	I 5	Turbine capacity

Spill reservoir card

5.1	SP	2 I 2	List of Spill reservoirs Nos.
-----	----	-------	-------------------------------

Variable Reservoir capacity card

Card will be there if IVCAP =0

6.1	RVCAP	12 F 9.0	Ten daily variable capacity
-----	-------	----------	-----------------------------

Area capacity table ( for all the reservoirs)

7.1	J	I 5	Reservoir No.
7.2	ACTAB	18 I10	Area-capacity-for Reservoir

Demand and distribution card.( If annual demand and their distribution is given it will over ride the variable demand)

8.1	J	I 3	Demand node No.
8.2	DEM	I 8	Annual demand at node
8.3	DEMR	3I 3	Ranking of Nodes demands for system state



	Variable	Format	Description
8.4	DEMD	36 F4.0	Tendaily distribution of demand for periods
9	Import Card		
9.1	IMP	I 5	Node No. where import occurs
9.2	IMPRT	I 10	Annual import amount
9.3	DIMP	36 F4.0	Tendaily import distribution for
10	Subsystem of reservoirs card		
10.1	NSRS	I 5	No. of reservoirs in subsystem
10.2	JESVOL	14 I 5	List of reservoirs in subsystem
11	Status card		
11.1	AVRGLO	F 10.1	Lower bound for system average storage
11.2	AVRGHI	F 10.1	Upper bound for Average storage
12	Multiplication factor card		
12.1	CONFLO	F 10.3	Conversion factor to convert flow into 10 daily volume unit
12.2	CONINF	F 10.3	Conversion factor to convert read in flows to system unit
12.3	CONDEM	F 10.3	Conversion factor to convert read in demands in system units
13	Operation rule card ( to be repeated for NRS reservoirs)		
13.1	J	I 5	Reservoir No.
13.2	OPRP	I 5	Ranking of reservoir storage for system states
13.3	OPRR	36 F 4.3	Tendaily operation rule for system states

	Variable	Format	Description
14	Link capacity card ( to be repeated for NL links)		
14.1	L	I 5	Link No.
14.2	LNODE	2I 5	Nodes at end of link
14.3	CMAX	I 10	Maximum capacity of link
14.4	CMIN	I 10	Minimum capacity of link
POWER CARDS ( to be furnished for Reservoirs if NPRES equals to one or more			
15	Elevation area,Table card		
15.1	J	I 2	Reservoir No.
15.2	EATAN	F 8.1	Elevation area table
16	Tail water elevation-discharge table (only if NPRES equals to one or more)		
16.1	J	I 2	Node No.
16.2	TWTAB	18 F 8	Elevation-discharge-table
17	Hydraulic loss card (only if NPRES equals to one or more)		
17.1	HYDL	F 3.0	Hydraulic Loss in turbine head unit for J node
18	Power table card		
18.1	NROW	I 2	No. of rows in Power table for J node
18.2	NCOL	I 2	No. of columns in power table
19	Power table card		
19.1	ROW	8 F10.3	Heads
20	Power table card		
20.1	COL	F 10.3	Discharge
20.2	F	8 F 10.3	Power Produced



	Variable	Format	Description
	Cards 15 to 20 are to be repeated for NRES times.		
21	Reservoir factor card ( to be repeated NRF times)		
21.1	NODMP	I 2	No. of demand points controlled by reservoir (for R.F.)
21.2	NADMP	4 I 2	Names of demand points controlled by reservoir
22	Expected in flow and indent card - to be repeated NRF times)		
22.1	EXINF	12F9.0	Expected cumulative inflow from June first - to be started from Jan. first
22.2	EXOUT	12F9.0	Reservoir indent-cumulative from June first - to be started from Jan. First
23	Average flow card - to be repeated NRES times		
23.1	ARF	12F 8.0	Average inflow on a tendaily basis. To be started from Jan.first
24	Unit R.F.storage card - to be repeated NRES times		
24.1	ST	12F9.0	Unit R.F.storage in volume unit for reservoirs and time periods from Jan.
25	Variable Flow card ( to be repeated for NYEAR and NJ times)		
25.1		12F8.0	Inflow for Nodes
26	Variable demand card (to be repeated for NYEAR and NJ times)		
26.1	D	12F8.0	Demand for Nodes
27	Evaporation card (to be rpeated for NYEAR and NRES times)		
27.1	E	12F8.3	Evaporation for Reservoir. Evaporation data should be in such a way that evaporation multiplied by Area unit should yield in the capacity unit.



### 2.5.2 Output description

The output provides the following information for the analysis of the operator.

#### 1) Annual report

This gives a detailed information of the nodes like releases made, prevailing reservoir factor and power produced separately. Release columns gives detail of the volume of water that has come into the reservoir including upstream spill, the flow out of the reservoir to meet the down stream demands, the spill that was lost from the system, the volume of water that the reservoir lost due to evaporation, the surface area of water spread, the volume that was diverted into and from nodes and the initial and final storage capacity on ten-daily basis provides an idea to the planner the performances of different elements of the system for the operation policy. Here 'diverted into' means the surplus which could not be negotiated through the rivers section due to capacity restriction and hence diverted into a canal reach. As mentioned earlier flow through river section is set less costlier than the canal section for the minimization objective function used here. Thus the excess inflow which could not be stored in a node or negotiated through the river section will be diverted through a canal and used in the down stream storage nodes or demand points rather than allowing it to go as a loss to the system as a final option. The negative flow under the head 'unregulated inflow' shows the loss in the

link just upstream of it.

The upper limit of reservoir factor (R.F.) is set to unity as more than the planned releases or maximum demand will not be released just because of the exceptionally sound storage position in the reservoir. Shortage is the difference between the planned releases ( user supplied demand as per unit reservoir factor) and the actual releases made. Thus under the head ' demand', demand decided as per rulling R.F. appears and that under ' Act.demand' the unit R.F. demand (user supplied).

The annual power computation report prints out the reservoir level, tail water level net head, the flow routed through the turbine and the power produced. . Also it provides the total power generated in the system.

## 2) Simulation period summary

At the end of the annual report, for the entire simulation period this summary is printed out. This gives details on the annual and nodal basis of inflow, the system loss, the average reservoir loss or gain due to evaporation or precipitation, the shortages and demands. Also this prints out the average and maximum flow in all the river and canal reaches of the system. This section focusses on the over all behaviour of the system.

### 2.5.3 Hypothetical Problem

Figure 2 shows the system configuration of the example problem. The example problem given here consists of seven nodes, out of these node number one and two are reservoirs



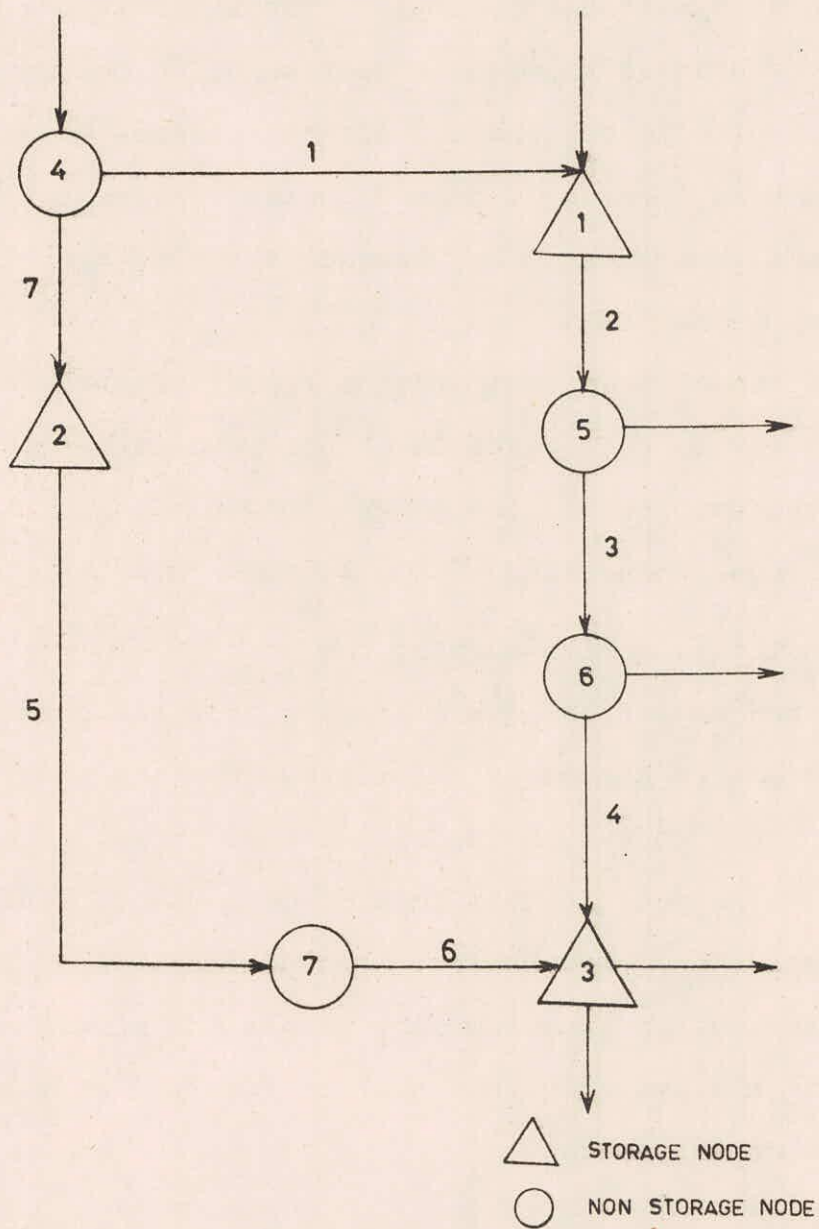


FIGURE 2 - SYSTEM CONFIGURATION OF EXAMPLE PROBLEM



with large storage capacity. Node number 3 is also considered as a reservoir even though it does not have any storage capacity since as per the modal structure detailed printouts are available only at storage nodes and system loss had to be analysed at a single point. As reservoir No.1 can serve the irrigation requirement of the entire system including that of the command area of reservoir No.2 the link connecting nodes 4 and 1 with a limited capacity of 75000 cusecs is considered to be a river and the one connects nodes 4 and 2 is assumed as a canal. It is so since as per the model structure of the minimization problem the cost of flow through the canal is more than that of the river reach and whenever flow available, only the excess of the maximum capacity of the river reach will be diverted through the canal.

The lower and upper boundaries of the nodes and links area as given in the out put shown here. Reservoirs 1 and 2 have turbine capacities of 1035 MW and 360 MW respectively and their power generation for different heads and discharges are calibrated. Their respective power tables are supplied. Demand of Node No. 6 is controlled by reservoir No. 1 and that of node No. 3 is controlled by reservoir No.2.

The cumulative available flow and indent are given in the volume units. The average flow is the tendaily average summed up for ten days.

The hydrologic status are described by taking reservoirs no. 1 and 2 as subsystems. The lower and upper limits of average are 70% full and 100% full of unit R.F. capacity.

The operation rule is fixed in such a way that higher priorities are enjoyed by demand requirements than storing at the reservoirs. Release priorities between reservoir - 1 and reservoir - 2 to meet the demand are as follows :

- a) Meet the demand of reservoir 3 through reservoir as long as water is available above dead storage level of reservoir - 2
- b) When little or no storage is available above the dead storage level of reservoir-make additional releases from reservoir - 1 to meet the demand of reservoir - 3.

This is so because water stored in reservoir No. 1 can be used for the entire system and head available at reservoir No. 2 is less than that of reservoir No. 1 for power generation.

The desired storages are given as the percentage of the unit reservoir factor storage at the individual reservoirs.

#### 2.5.4 Hypothetical Problem input and output



INPUT

```

1 3 20
SYSTEM OPERATION STUDY BY N. I. H.
7 3 7 6 2 7 1 1964 2
RESV.1 1 7424550 1619560 4100000 0 0 1035
RESV.2 2 6955000 1044000 5350000 0 0 360
RESV.3 3
NODE.4 4 0 -1
NODE.5 5 0 -1
NODE.6 6 0 -1
NODE.7 7 0 -1
3
1 9550 990300 9830 1178950 11750 1489720
14890 1851110 15970 2131130 18820 2456400
20870 2830450 22000 3042030 24250 3480030
26710 3985600 29440 4552080 30830 4839600
32415 5157120 34000 5475420 35525 5839700
37050 6204570 40150 6999550 43400 7824550
2 93 486 494 4864 3312 64045
5363 132955 7795 242400 10024 387515
12740 573976 15845 807458 19965 1101743
24914 1469801 30973 1927847 36466 2480745
41800 3122821 47654 3856505 53326 4685042
58016 5598702 62910 6590190 67244 7657884
3
1 0 35 35 35
2 0 20 20 20
3 0 25 25 25
4 0 20 20 20
5 0 10 10 10
6 0 13 13 13
7 0 30 30 30

```





1172.0125000.0

4.0

822

	268,000	320,000	360,000	400,000	440,000	480,000	500,000	520,000
5000.000	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000
7500.000	200,000	200,000	206,300	226,800	244,000	250,000	265,400	265.4
9025.000	200,000	219,700	241,400	274,600	300,000	310,000	326,100	326.1
9750.000	200,000	240,400	266,600	300,000	311,200	336,600	347,800	347,800
10450.000	209,300	258,000	300,000	319,600	344,300	359,600	376,600	376,600
12351.000	296,700	300,000	336,550	375,600	406,500	429,900	445,000	445,000
14450.000	300,000	349,700	400,000	442,400	469,500	500,900	525,800	525,800
16860.000	350,000	415,500	464,620	515,170	558,400	590,600	609,300	609,300
18294.000	376,600	450,000	515,000	556,900	607,000	640,600	654,800	654,800
19740.000	422,400	488,400	550,000	606,200	648,400	694,000	718,700	718,700
21440.000	456,200	523,200	593,900	650,000	655,400	749,200	781,600	781,600
22600.000	473,000	544,500	626,000	692,000	750,000	797,000	822,400	822,400
24012.000	493,400	581,600	669,300	731,100	792,800	850,000	869,400	869,400
25075.000	511,300	610,500	704,000	761,200	829,200	878,900	900,000	900,000
26973.000	596,700	656,600	797,400	824,300	883,600	950,000	979,600	979,600
28925.000	599,000	699,800	799,750	891,900	950,000	1024,400	1035,000	1035,000
30580.000	600,000	735,400	850,000	930,400	1010,200	1035,000	1035,000	1035,000
32823.000	600,000	800,000	911,900	999,200	1035,000	1035,000	1035,000	1035,000
34187.000	600,000	829,600	964,900	1035,000	1035,000	1035,000	1035,000	1035,000
35062.000	600,000	830,000	950,000	1035,000	1035,000	1035,000	1035,000	1035,000
36150.000	600,000	830,000	1000,000	1035,000	1035,000	1035,000	1035,000	1035,000
236150.000	600,000	830,000	1000,000	1035,000	1035,000	1035,000	1035,000	1035,000
2 1115.5	93.4	1148.3	494.7	1164.7	3311.1			
1181.0	5362.7	1197.5	7793.4	1213.9	10023.7			
1230.3	12740.0	1246.7	15845.3	1263.1	19965.4			
1279.5	24914.5	1295.9	30975.5	1312.3	36468.0			
1328.7	41800.1	1345.1	47654.0	1361.5	47654.0			
1377.9	58015.8	1394.3	62910.8	1410.7	67246.6			
2 1085.0	100.0	1085.5	4000.0	1086.0	5200.0			
1086.5	6500.0	1087.0	7700.0	1087.5	8900.0			
1088.0	10200.0	1088.5	11400.0	1089.0	12600.0			
1089.5	13900.0	1090.0	15100.0	1090.5	16300.0			
1091.0	17600.0	1091.5	18800.0	1092.0	20000.0			
1092.5	21300.0	1093.0	22500.0	1093.0122500.0				

4.0

824

	156,000	164,000	196,850	215,000	225,000	262,500	290,000	312,000
100.000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	45,000	46,500
1766.000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	44,300	47,500	51,500
1989.000	1,000	1,000	1,000	43,000	45,000	52,500	56,280	60,000
2119.000	1,000	1,000	43,750	46,250	47,500	56,250	60,000	63,850
2566.000	1,000	43,750	53,600	57,000	60,000	70,000	75,000	78,750
2707.000	43,250	46,500	56,500	61,000	64,000	74,600	80,000	83,700
2790.000	44,300	48,000	59,000	63,000	66,500	76,250	82,500	86,200
2899.000	46,000	50,500	62,000	66,500	72,400	80,040	86,200	86,200



3119.000	49.000	54.000	66.000	72.500	75.000	86.200	86.200	86.200
3496.000	55.000	61.500	74.400	81.500	85.000	86.200	86.200	86.200
3534.000	55.000	61.500	75.800	82.000	86.200	86.200	86.200	86.200
3649.000	55.000	62.500	77.500	84.000	86.200	86.200	86.200	86.200
3767.000	55.000	62.500	79.200	86.200	86.200	86.200	86.200	86.200
3920.000	55.000	62.500	82.500	86.200	86.200	86.200	86.200	86.200
16242.000	259.500	279.000	339.000	360.000	360.000	360.000	360.000	360.000
16740.000	265.800	288.000	354.000	360.000	366.000	360.000	360.000	360.000
17394.000	276.000	303.000	360.000	360.000	360.000	360.000	360.000	360.000
18714.000	294.000	324.000	360.000	360.000	360.000	360.000	360.000	360.000
20976.000	330.000	360.000	360.000	360.000	360.000	360.000	360.000	360.000
21204.000	330.000	360.000	360.000	360.000	360.000	360.000	360.000	360.000
21894.000	330.000	360.000	360.000	360.000	360.000	360.000	360.000	360.000
22602.000	330.000	360.000	360.000	360.000	360.000	360.000	360.000	360.000
23520.000	330.000	360.000	360.000	360.000	360.000	360.000	360.000	360.000
223520.000	330.000	360.000	360.000	360.000	360.000	360.000	360.000	360.000

1 6

1 3

4608500, 4386152, 4183347, 3943008, 3732517, 3494322, 3296942, 3060453, 2815035, 2512561, 2231890, 1897028,  
1486491, 1032067, 569554, 20317980, 19665250, 18861822, 17824892, 16695881, 15406850, 13904061, 12386102, 10807980,  
9418046, 8435507, 7571225, 7013421, 6585642, 6268161, 5975418, 5730902, 5506344, 5293395, 5080702, 4861099,  
6715728, 6395532, 6075336, 5723120, 5298413, 4873706, 4533940, 4053616, 3573292, 3044935, 2710081, 2375227,  
2040373, 1382188, 724003, 19288390, 18621656, 17954922, 17288188, 16696609, 16105030, 15454293, 14862714, 14271135,  
13620398, 12949301, 12278204, 11607107, 10981293, 10355479, 9667083, 9092463, 8517843, 7943223, 7547257, 7151291,  
1351316, 1300334, 1249281, 1147992, 1057039, 985685, 915279, 812216, 725595, 610782, 519638, 437047,  
345663, 241440, 130794, 9722032, 9526717, 9293713, 8878931, 8260505, 7421324, 6349089, 5120055, 4029771,  
3184788, 2621476, 2205675, 1980177, 1845987, 1764535, 1686562, 1628799, 1577212, 1524875, 1467482, 1418273,  
2867281, 2690154, 2513027, 2318188, 2124479, 1930770, 1775803, 1479369, 1182935, 856858, 735864, 614870,  
493876, 334561, 175246, 8942402, 8620956, 8299510, 7978064, 7709101, 7440138, 7144279, 6875316, 6606353,  
6310494, 6005154, 5699814, 5394474, 5016379, 4638284, 4222380, 3959368, 3696356, 3433344, 3250743, 3068142,  
64844, 64097, 72109, 65318, 67423, 65924, 79862, 90692, 110036, 107521, 129764, 166537,  
198405, 207312, 257058, 304797, 373721, 475841, 492285, 543811, 607795, 588098, 544122, 493060,  
366717, 294212, 216707, 171411, 130814, 118519, 99195, 88604, 83240, 76103, 70934, 73730,  
17558, 17716, 28137, 26920, 29811, 24049, 32385, 31575, 38992, 27274, 27423, 24917,  
31227, 37314, 41927, 82844, 99473, 160814, 260378, 344634, 420096, 521857, 465210, 340026,  
237065, 169248, 90163, 53171, 34034, 30740, 22739, 19174, 20048, 20483, 18127, 22900,

3726788, 3628940, 3511549, 3399672, 3185456, 2998944, 2856558, 2612723, 2377817, 2151934, 2097751, 2097759,  
2173442, 1969681, 1774009, 589970, 575966, 712660, 1082856, 1620289, 2317740, 3169793, 4096172, 5082715,  
5821912, 6133354, 6326539, 6213246, 6015211, 5706878, 5311225, 4981121, 4631059, 4269388, 4086115, 3909752,  
2559965, 2433820, 2307746, 2214196, 2111440, 1989085, 1904524, 1711153, 1501340, 1290076, 1260226, 1221823,  
1192213, 1137121, 1088452, 264370, 138239, 49797, 143133, 492596, 1062814, 1839190, 2799261, 3620582,  
4169706, 4427678, 4538139, 4458297, 4214392, 3917749, 3579818, 3374569, 3163144, 2952469, 2827261, 2693869,  
38640, 34260, 35684, 35160, 33180, 30105, 32090, 26110, 42218, 42790, 55780, 77430,  
119880, 132450, 167673, 251430, 308470, 404430, 405810, 546090, 484935, 498820, 290540, 273207,  
189450, 141460, 105610, 93130, 66890, 61842, 57730, 57680, 56120, 52100, 43750, 57904,  
40900, 35480, 52877, 43970, 36090, 35460, 41090, 38250, 67067, 52360, 74530, 87350,  
157460, 159420, 229196, 157640, 145260, 325660, 326780, 447840, 619586, 547760, 460900, 329274,











RIVER BASIN SIMULATION PROGRAMME \*\*\* NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF HYDROLOGY \*\*\*  
 SYSTEM OPERATION STUDY BY N . I . H .

NUMBER OF NODES = 7      NUMBER OF RESERVOIRS = 3  
 NUMBER OF LINKS = 7      NUMBER OF RIVER REACHES = 6  
 CALENDAR YEAR OPERATION STARTS = 1964      NUMBER OF YEARS TO SIMULATE = 2  
 NUMBER OF DEMAND NODES = 7      NUMBER OF SPILL NODES = 1  
 NO OF RESERVOIRS WHERE R.F USED = 2      IMPORT NODE = 0

NODE NO.	NODE NAME	CAPACITIES		YEARLY DEMAND	TURBINE CAPACITY IN H.P.
		MAXIMUM	STARTING		
1	RESV.1	7424550	4100000	0	1035
2	RESV.2	6955000	5350000	0	360
3	RESV.3	0	0	0	0
4	NODE.4	0	0	0	0
5	NODE.5	0	0	0	0
6	NODE.6	0	0	0	0
7	NODE.7	0	0	0	0

SYSTEM CONFIGURATION

LINK NO.	FROM NODE	TO NODE	MAX. CAPACITY	NO. OF CAPACITY
1	4	1	75000	0
2	1	5	1000000	0
3	5	6	1000000	0
4	6	3	1000000	0
5	2	7	1000000	0
6	7	3	1000000	0
7	4	2	1000000	0

LIST OF SPILL RESERVOIRS - 3





RESERVOIR NO. 1      RESERVOIR NO. 2      RESERVOIR NO. 3      RESERVOIR NO.

1	9550	9200	93	0
2	9320	179850	493	0
3	11220	149720	3112	4824
4	14890	185110	5263	4408
5	18970	231130	7795	0
6	18820	245440	10024	242400
7	20870	2830450	12740	387515
8	22000	3042030	15845	573976
9	24250	3480030	19945	807458
10	26710	3985600	24914	1101733
11	29440	4552080	30973	1449901
12	30830	4832600	36466	1927847
13	32415	5157120	41800	2480745
14	34000	5476420	47654	3122821
15	35225	5839700	53326	3854505
16	37050	6204570	58016	4685042
17	40150	6992550	62910	5598702
18	43400	7824550	67244	6590190
				7657884

ELEVATION AREA TABLE  
\*\*\*\*\*

RESERVOIR NO: 1

1400.0	9550.0	1420.0	9830.0	1450.0	11750.0
1480.0	14890.0	1500.0	15970.0	1540.0	20870.0
1550.0	22000.0	1560.0	23130.0	1570.0	24250.0
1590.0	26710.0	1610.0	29480.0	1620.0	30830.0
1630.0	32415.0	1640.0	34000.0	1650.0	38525.0
1660.0	37050.0	1680.0	40150.0	1700.0	43400.0

RESERVOIR NO: 2

1115.5	93.4	1148.3	494.7	1164.7	3311.1
1181.0	5362.7	1197.5	7793.4	1213.9	10023.7
1230.3	12740.0	1246.7	15845.3	1263.1	19965.4
1279.5	24914.5	1295.9	30975.5	1312.3	34468.0
1328.7	41800.1	1345.1	47654.0	1361.5	47854.0
1377.9	58015.8	1394.3	62910.8	1410.7	67246.6

TAIL WATER LEVEL DISCHARGE TABLE  
\*\*\*\*\*

RESERVOIR NO: 1

1167.0	5000.0	1167.5	11650.0	1168.0	13150.0
1168.5	14500.0	1169.0	16100.0	1169.5	17550.0
1170.0	19000.0	1170.5	20500.0	1171.0	27000.0
1171.5	23500.0	1172.0	24600.0	1172.0	50000.0
1172.0	125000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

RESERVOIR NO: 2

1095.0	100.0	1085.5	4000.0	1084.0	5200.0
1086.5	6500.0	1087.0	7700.0	1087.5	8900.0
1088.0	10200.0	1088.5	11400.0	1089.0	12500.0
1089.5	13900.0	1090.0	15100.0	1090.5	18300.0
1091.0	17400.0	1091.5	18900.0	1092.0	26000.0
1092.5	21300.0	1093.0	27500.0	1093.0	127500.0

HEAD-DISCHARGE POWER TABLE IN H.P. FOR RESERVOIR: 1

DISCHARGE	268.00	320.00	360.00	400.00	440.00	490.00	500.00	520.00
5000.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00
5000.00	200.00	200.00	206.30	226.80	244.00	250.00	250.00	245.40
9725.00	200.00	219.70	241.40	274.60	300.00	310.00	310.00	326.10
14200.00	200.00	240.40	286.60	300.00	311.20	336.60	347.80	376.60
14200.00	200.00	297.70	338.00	319.60	344.30	359.60	376.60	445.00
14200.00	200.00	398.00	338.55	375.60	408.50	429.90	445.00	525.80
14860.00	350.00	347.20	400.00	442.40	469.50	500.90	525.80	609.30
18290.00	370.00	457.50	464.62	515.17	558.40	590.90	609.30	718.70
18290.00	370.00	457.50	558.40	600.00	640.60	680.00	680.00	822.40
18290.00	422.40	488.40	535.00	600.00	654.80	700.00	718.70	822.40
21440.00	456.20	523.20	593.90	650.00	685.40	730.00	750.00	867.40
22600.00	473.00	544.50	620.00	690.00	725.00	770.00	781.60	867.40
24012.00	493.40	581.60	659.30	731.00	795.00	850.00	867.40	900.00
25075.00	511.30	610.50	704.00	774.20	852.00	900.00	900.00	979.60
26973.00	536.40	656.40	767.40	824.20	921.00	979.60	979.60	1035.00
28925.00	599.00	699.80	799.25	861.90	953.60	1000.00	1035.00	1035.00
30580.00	600.00	735.40	850.00	930.40	1015.00	1035.00	1035.00	1035.00
32823.00	600.00	800.00	911.90	999.20	1035.00	1035.00	1035.00	1035.00
34187.00	600.00	829.60	944.90	1035.00	1035.00	1035.00	1035.00	1035.00
35062.00	600.00	830.00	950.00	1035.00	1035.00	1035.00	1035.00	1035.00
36150.00	600.00	830.00	1000.00	1035.00	1035.00	1035.00	1035.00	1035.00
236150.00	600.00	830.00	1000.00	1035.00	1035.00	1035.00	1035.00	1035.00

HEAD-DISCHARGE POWER TABLE IN H.M.W FOR RESERVOIR: 2

DISCHARGE	156.00	164.00	196.85	215.00	225.00	242.50	290.00	312.00
100.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	45.00	46.50
1766.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	47.50	51.50
1989.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	43.00	45.00	52.50	56.28	60.00
2119.00	1.00	1.00	43.75	46.25	47.50	56.25	60.00	63.85
2566.00	1.00	43.75	53.60	57.00	60.00	70.00	75.00	78.75
2707.00	43.25	46.50	56.50	61.00	64.00	74.60	80.00	83.75
2790.00	44.30	48.00	59.00	63.00	66.50	76.25	82.50	86.20
2899.00	46.00	50.50	62.00	66.50	72.40	80.04	86.20	86.20
3119.00	49.00	54.00	66.00	72.50	75.00	86.20	86.20	86.20
3496.00	55.00	61.50	74.40	81.50	85.00	86.20	86.20	86.20
3534.00	55.00	61.50	75.80	82.00	86.20	86.20	86.20	86.20
3649.00	55.00	62.50	77.50	84.00	86.20	86.20	86.20	86.20
3767.00	55.00	62.50	79.20	86.20	86.20	86.20	86.20	86.20
3920.00	55.00	62.50	82.50	86.20	86.20	86.20	86.20	86.20
16242.00	259.50	279.00	339.00	360.00	360.00	360.00	360.00	360.00
16740.00	285.80	288.00	354.00	360.00	366.00	360.00	360.00	360.00
17394.00	276.00	303.00	360.00	360.00	360.00	360.00	360.00	360.00
18714.00	294.00	324.00	360.00	360.00	360.00	360.00	360.00	360.00
20976.00	330.00	360.00	360.00	360.00	360.00	360.00	360.00	360.00
21204.00	330.00	360.00	360.00	360.00	360.00	360.00	360.00	360.00
21894.00	330.00	360.00	360.00	360.00	360.00	360.00	360.00	360.00
22602.00	330.00	360.00	360.00	360.00	360.00	360.00	360.00	360.00
23520.00	330.00	360.00	360.00	360.00	360.00	360.00	360.00	360.00
233520.00	330.00	360.00	360.00	360.00	360.00	360.00	360.00	360.00

CUMULATIVE INDEBT ON RESERVOIR FROM JUNE 1 ST  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 (TABLE STARTS FROM JAN 1 ST)

RESERVOIR NO: 1



6715278.0 635532.0 6075336.0 5223120.0 5298413.0 4873706.0 4531940.0 4053416.0 3573282.0 3044915.0 2710081.0 2375227.0  
 2040373.0 1382188.0 1240033.0 1178237.0 1018215.0 8175210.25 7072818.0 6149669.0 5141050.0 4184543.0 314842714.0 414327135.0  
 13620398.0 12228204.0 111607107.0 10981273.0 10355479.0 9667088.0 9092463.0 8517843.0 7943223.0 7547237.0 7151591.0

RESERVOIR NO: 2

2847881.0 2490154.0 2513027.0 2318188.0 2124479.0 1930770.0 1775803.0 1475349.0 1182935.0 854858.0 735864.0 614870.0  
 4732581.0 332451.0 129244.0 8942402.0 8430934.0 8299510.0 7878944.0 7709101.0 7440138.0 7144279.0 6875316.0 6606353.0  
 6310494.0 6005154.0 589814.0 5394474.0 5016379.0 438284.0 4222380.0 3953368.0 3693366.0 3433344.0 3250743.0 3068142.0

CUMULATIVE AVAILABLE INFLOW FROM JUNE 1 ST

\*\*\*\*\*  
 (TABLE STARTS FROM JAN 1 ST)

RESERVOIR NO: 1

4608500.0 4586152.0 4183247.0 3943008.0 3732517.0 3494322.0 3296942.0 3060483.0 2815035.0 2513541.0 2231890.0 1897028.0  
 1484491.0 1032067.0 589254.0 2031780.0 01946550.0 018861922.0 017324892.0 016695881.0 015406850.0 013904041.0 013384102.0 010807890.0  
 9418046.0 8435507.0 7571225.0 7013421.0 6588542.0 6268161.0 5975118.0 5730902.0 5506344.0 5293395.0 5080702.0 4861099.0

RESERVOIR NO: 2

1351316.0 1300334.0 1249281.0 1147992.0 1057039.0 985685.0 915279.0 812216.0 725595.0 610782.0 519638.0 437047.0  
 335463.0 241440.0 130794.0 9722032.0 9526717.0 9393713.0 8978931.0 8260505.0 7421324.0 6349059.0 5120055.0 4059771.0  
 3184788.0 2621476.0 2205675.0 1980177.0 1845987.0 1764535.0 1686562.0 1628799.0 1577212.0 1524875.0 1467482.0 1418273.0

AVERAGE FLOW INTO THE RESERVOIRS

\*\*\*\*\*

RESERVOIR NO: 1

64844.0 64097.0 72109.0 65318.0 67423.0 65924.0 79862.0 90692.0 110036.0 107521.0 129744.0 166337.0  
 198405.0 207312.0 257058.0 304797.0 373721.0 473841.0 492285.0 543811.0 607795.0 588098.0 544122.0 493060.0  
 366717.0 29412.0 216707.0 171411.0 130814.0 118519.0 99195.0 86604.0 83240.0 76103.0 70934.0 73730.0

RESERVOIR NO: 2

17558.0 17716.0 28137.0 26920.0 29811.0 24049.0 32385.0 31575.0 38992.0 27274.0 27423.0 24917.0  
 31227.0 37314.0 41927.0 82844.0 99473.0 160814.0 240378.0 344634.0 420094.0 521857.0 485210.0 340026.0  
 237065.0 169248.0 90163.0 53171.0 34034.0 30740.0 22739.0 19174.0 20048.0 20483.0 18127.0 22590.0

NORMAL STORAGE FOR UNIT R.F

\*\*\*\*\*

RESERVOIR NO: 1

3726788.0 3628940.0 3511549.0 3399672.0 3185456.0 2989944.0 2856558.0 2612723.0 2377817.0 2151934.0 2097751.0 2087759.0  
 2173442.0 1969481.0 1774009.0 589970.0 575966.0 1712660.0 1082856.0 1620289.0 2317740.0 3169793.0 4096172.0 5082715.0  
 5821912.0 6133354.0 6326539.0 6213246.0 6015211.0 5706978.0 5311225.0 4981121.0 4631059.0 4269388.0 4086115.0 3989752.0

RESERVOIR NO: 2

2559665.0 2433820.0 2307746.0 2214196.0 211440.0 1989085.0 1904524.0 1711153.0 1501340.0 1290076.0 1260226.0 1218223.0  
 1192213.0 1137121.0 1088452.0 264370.0 138239.0 49797.0 143133.0 492594.0 1062814.0 1839190.0 2795281.0 3659882.0  
 4169706.0 4427678.0 4538139.0 4458297.0 4214392.0 3917749.0 3579818.0 3374569.0 3163144.0 2952469.0 2827261.0 2678869.0

SYSTEM OPERATION STUDY BY N. I. H.

SIMULATION YEAR 1 CALENDAR YEAR 1964

RESERVOIR NO 1 RFSV.1 MAX. CAPACITY 7424550 MIN. OPERATING POOL 1469560

PERID	INITIAL	URUG	UPSTRM	DEMAND	SURFACE	EVAP	EVAP	EVAP	DOWNSTRM	SHORTAGE	INTO	OUT	LOSS	CONTENT	PERFRTG	RF	ACT
	SRORAGE	INFLOWS	SPILLS		AREA	RATE	LOSS	LOSS	SPILLS						PER		DEMD
1	110000	74442	33794	0	24929	0.04	1563	247937	0	0	0	0	0	3960719	4340342	1.000	0.
2	180919	4794	30970	0	25949	0.06	1506	362149	0	0	0	0	0	3496189	4354728	1.000	0.
3	169159	7079	35480	0	24635	0.06	1429	378920	0	0	0	0	0	3424099	4354321	1.000	0.
4	1424059	49759	31890	0	23317	0.08	1865	352858	0	0	0	0	0	3171005	3603852	1.000	0.
5	1171005	45813	31904	0	21997	0.08	1760	351491	0	0	0	0	0	2915470	3599865	0.997	0.
6	2915470	59713	32118	0	20868	0.08	1669	346270	0	0	0	0	0	245362	3599833	0.983	0.
7	2745342	43650	41237	0	19737	0.14	2664	260270	0	0	0	0	0	2499875	2913889	0.975	0.
8	2499875	51789	39460	0	18276	0.14	2467	285905	0	0	0	0	0	2022252	2900123	0.972	0.
9	2303732	83739	58134	0	16614	0.14	2243	368933	0	0	0	0	0	2073399	2900937	0.979	0.
10	1843112	110659	71955	0	15296	0.19	2891	384224	0	0	0	0	0	1843112	2688998	0.974	0.
11	1661482	135582	89753	0	14042	0.19	2654	379368	0	0	0	0	0	1661482	2644144	0.906	0.
12	1638177	237791	133788	0	13151	0.19	2486	387779	0	0	0	0	0	1838177	2644154	0.816	0.
13	1639144	337781	199050	0	13057	0.22	2833	362631	0	0	0	0	0	1839544	2303849	0.738	0.
14	1639514	422714	126392	0	13105	0.22	2844	376686	0	0	0	0	0	149120	2304227	0.761	0.
15	1649110	323579	144977	0	13018	0.22	2825	304294	0	0	0	0	0	149120	2304227	0.828	0.
16	1619573	498711	148762	0	13059	0.15	1920	605677	0	0	0	0	0	1619573	254871	1.000	0.
17	1659433	611850	148762	0	14188	0.15	2086	500497	0	0	0	0	0	1659433	254871	1.000	0.
18	1917472	802186	148762	0	17041	0.12	2505	390549	0	0	0	0	0	1917472	254871	1.000	0.
19	2475366	804924	148762	0	20442	0.12	2435	386645	0	0	0	0	0	2475366	2544196	1.000	0.
20	3039972	1083169	148762	0	24441	0.12	2909	247937	0	0	0	0	0	3039972	4450339	1.000	0.
21	4021027	981868	148762	0	29740	0.12	3420	339516	0	0	0	0	0	4021027	4450352	1.000	0.
22	4788751	999409	148762	0	32718	0.10	3403	247937	0	0	0	0	0	4788751	4450961	1.000	0.
23	5675532	576296	148762	0	35833	0.10	3727	247937	0	0	0	0	0	5675532	7195430	1.000	0.
24	6148966	541906	148762	0	37486	0.10	3899	351494	0	0	0	0	0	6148966	7209283	1.000	0.
25	6484241	375774	148762	0	38456	0.10	4035	378051	0	0	0	0	0	6484241	7217455	1.000	0.
26	6626691	280585	148762	0	38709	0.10	4064	422912	0	0	0	0	0	6626691	7335609	1.000	0.
27	6627062	209477	103879	0	38385	0.10	4030	477414	0	0	0	0	0	6627062	7360025	1.000	0.
28	6460974	184723	86888	0	37752	0.11	4039	423658	0	0	0	0	0	6460974	7388785	1.000	0.
29	6304288	132676	62997	0	37019	0.11	3961	403292	0	0	0	0	0	6304288	6710306	1.000	0.
30	6097208	122663	56896	0	36050	0.11	3857	432445	0	0	0	0	0	6097208	6676885	1.000	0.
31	5834145	114507	45112	0	34974	0.07	2306	430772	0	0	0	0	0	5834145	6677047	1.000	0.
32	5560706	114408	41435	0	33706	0.07	2225	430772	0	0	0	0	0	5560706	5842348	1.000	0.
33	5283548	113134	38267	0	32432	0.07	2141	394958	0	0	0	0	0	5283548	5827912	1.000	0.
34	5036030	103340	35835	0	31347	0.05	1693	324623	0	0	0	0	0	5036030	5835135	1.000	0.
35	4848889	86778	34147	0	30325	0.05	1638	348443	0	0	0	0	0	4848889	5251348	1.000	0.
36	4619733	114852	36718	0	29474	0.05	1592	272731	0	0	0	0	0	4619733	5271098	1.000	0.

YEAR TOTALS 10613391. 3189640. 0. 95982.13309459. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 4496980 5121775 1.000 0.

RESERVOIR NO 2 RESV.2 MAX. CAPACITY 6955000 MIN. OPERATING POOL 1044000

PERID	INITIAL	URUG	UPSTRM	DEMAND	SURFACE	EVAP	EVAP	EVAP	DOWNSTRM	SHORTAGE	INTO	OUT	LOSS	CONTENT	PERFRTG	RF	ACT
	SRORAGE	INFLOWS	SPILLS		AREA	RATE	LOSS	LOSS	SPILLS						PER		DEMD
1	5350000	58777	0	0	56054	0.06	3251	325650	0	0	0	0	0	5079976	332755	1.000	0.
2	5079876	46826	0	0	54412	0.06	3156	413403	0	0	0	0	0	4710143	334334	1.000	0.
3	4710143	42484	0	0	51998	0.06	3016	474312	0	0	0	0	0	4252572	3346232	1.000	0.
4	4275299	56593	0	0	49326	0.08	3746	405631	0	0	0	0	0	3722315	3027733	1.000	0.
5	3923315	38971	0	0	46780	0.08	3742	380176	0	0	0	0	0	3372369	3082703	1.000	0.
6	3577368	38335	0	0	44383	0.08	3551	299876	0	0	0	0	0	3312276	2093082	1.000	0.
7	3312276	69963	0	0	42350	0.14	5717	308874	0	0	0	0	0	3067828	2258394	1.000	0.
8	3067828	49250	0	0	40236	0.14	5432	313367	0	0	0	0	0	2766029	2275834	1.000	0.
9	2796059	41875	0	0	37984	0.14	5116	285852	0	0	0	0	0	2594255	2262021	1.000	0.
10	2504256	54550	0	0	35550	0.19	6711	282080	0	0	0	0	0	2200927	192415	1.000	0.
11	2025295	37071	0	0	33178	0.19	6771	270070	0	0	0	0	0	2079580	192415	1.000	0.
12	1779770	55984	0	0	30503	0.19	6265	259813	0	0	0	0	0	1544140	192415	1.000	0.
13	1544344	37504	0	0	27418	0.22	5757	104152	0	0	0	0	0	1272900	1921235	1.000	0.
14	1274890	25878	0	0	25019	0.22	4503	249733	0	0	0	0	0	1043994	1924560	1.000	0.
15	1043994	24710	0	0	18174	0.22	2819	100968	0	48098	0	0	0	1043997	1044000	1.000	0.
16	1043997	170836	0	0	18174	0.12	2819	147397	0	93208	0	0	0	1043997	1044000	1.000	0.
17	1043997	170836	0	0	20002	0.15	2954	235456	0	203317	0	0	0	1177863	1044000	1.000	0.
18	1177863	104531	0	0	21942	0.12	2611	200105	0	215487	0	0	0	1317145	2615040	1.000	0.



PERIOD	INITIAL STORAGE	UREG INFLOWS	UPSTRM SPILLS	DEMAND	SURFACE AREA	EVAP RATE	EVAP LOSS	DOWNSTRM SPILLS	SHORTAGE	DIVERTED INTO	DIVERTED OUT	SYSTEM END PER LOSS CONTENT	OPERTG RULE	RF	ACT DEMD	
20	1317145	704969	0	0	29194	0.12	3474	0	0	364127	0	0	2382767	2615685	1.000	0.
21	2382767	445301	0	0	28149	0.11	4602	0	0	300449	0	0	3123915	2614523	1.000	0.
22	3123915	677434	0	0	45994	0.10	4784	0	0	424679	0	0	4221244	5149732	1.000	0.
23	4221244	293163	0	0	51710	0.10	4784	0	0	142451	0	0	4671486	5130641	1.000	0.
24	4671486	149357	0	0	53491	0.10	5523	181051	0	176688	0	0	4761917	5141227	1.000	0.
25	4761917	18979	0	0	53491	0.10	5523	282114	0	44547	0	0	4636935	527103	1.000	0.
26	4636935	175226	0	0	52494	0.10	5368	284199	0	12750	0	0	4484591	5267428	1.000	0.
27	4484591	57828	0	0	51123	0.10	5368	317890	0	0	0	0	4236761	5227293	1.000	0.
28	4236761	42717	0	0	49326	0.11	5278	329772	0	0	0	0	3959559	4725795	0.839	0.
29	3959559	42717	0	0	47117	0.11	5041	371757	0	0	0	0	3628478	4720119	0.849	0.
30	3628478	52646	0	0	44456	0.11	4757	398442	0	0	0	0	3278135	4701299	0.838	0.
31	3278135	35134	0	0	41485	0.07	2738	419484	0	0	0	0	2895037	3902002	0.829	0.
32	2895037	41925	0	0	38591	0.07	2547	350173	0	0	0	0	2575483	3914500	0.879	0.
33	2575483	30518	0	0	35274	0.07	2340	358979	0	0	0	0	2256159	3890467	0.991	0.
34	2256159	30518	0	0	32921	0.05	1778	294876	0	0	0	0	1989973	3332490	0.742	0.
35	1989973	38864	0	0	30403	0.05	1653	203533	0	0	0	0	1823853	3321188	0.716	0.
36	1823853	68760	0	0	28303	0.05	1528	263662	0	0	0	0	1628923	3203704	0.716	0.
YEAR TOTALS	4078362.	0.	0.	0.	28303	0.05	1528	263662	0	0	0	0	1628923	3203704	0.716	0.

0.2022901.

150552. 9673798.

SYSTEM OPERATION STUDY BY N. I. H.

SIMULATION YEAR 1 CALENDAR YEAR 1964

RESERVOIR NO 3 RESV.3 MAX. CAPACITY 0 MIN. OPERATING POOL 0

PERIOD	INITIAL STORAGE	UREG INFLOWS	UPSTRM SPILLS	DEMAND	SURFACE AREA	EVAP RATE	EVAP LOSS	DOWNSTRM SPILLS	SHORTAGE	DIVERTED INTO	DIVERTED OUT	SYSTEM END PER LOSS CONTENT	OPERTG RULE	RF	ACT DEMD
1	0	-42849	44902	407053	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	407054.
2	0	-1033	428715	427682	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	427682.
3	0	-2197	492865	470648	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	470648.
4	0	-19178	439124	419946	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	419947.
5	0	-1144	420324	399080	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	399080.
6	0	-5722	298613	292891	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	292892.
7	0	-7015	320378	300063	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	300064.
8	0	-19842	320381	300539	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	300540.
9	0	-1574	332102	310528	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	310528.
10	0	-10232	310295	300063	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	299905.
11	0	-8739	308644	299905	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	300480.
12	0	-10439	310919	300480	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	297446.
13	0	-13073	310518	297445	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	296553.
14	0	-6162	302715	296553	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	331033.
15	0	-9903	313905	331033	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	305499.
16	0	-16096	296582	280486	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	280487.
17	0	-3923	32043	298120	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	298120.
18	0	-34257	313910	276853	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	279454.
19	0	23827	53742	263944	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	263944.
20	0	145350	237000	317379	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	319379.
21	0	18287	397027	266443	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	266444.
22	0	112144	243336	265727	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	230007.
23	0	-37632	313993	276351	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	267651.
24	0	-9947	312787	302820	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	302821.
25	0	10355	321940	322595	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	332996.
26	0	-17514	341488	323974	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	337850.
27	0	-22596	347671	345105	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	412348.
28	0	-6618	393248	386630	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	447973.
29	0	-4333	420397	415964	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	417507.
30	0	777	366163	365940	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	420641.
31	0	-22461	376228	353265	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	412877.
32	0	-23359	353299	329940	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	319185.
33	0	7003	229869	236972	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	426704.
34	0	-7768	315446	305678	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	426704.

YEAR TOTALS -129369.12368248.11661699. 0. 0. 523788. 0. 0. 606291. 12156406.

MONTH	DEMAND	SHORTAGE	UREG.FLOW	ACT.DEMD
1	0	0	33784	0.0
2	0	0	30970	0.0
3	0	0	35480	0.0
4	0	0	31890	0.0
5	0	0	31904	0.0
6	0	0	32118	0.0
7	0	0	41227	0.0
8	0	0	39660	0.0
9	0	0	58134	0.0
10	0	0	71955	0.0
11	0	0	89753	0.0
12	0	0	113378	0.0
13	0	0	129050	0.0
14	0	0	126392	0.0
15	0	0	144977	0.0
16	0	0	197860	0.0
17	0	0	248070	0.0
18	0	0	351079	0.0
19	0	0	384249	0.0
20	0	0	512889	0.0
21	0	0	449211	0.0
22	0	0	573441	0.0
23	0	0	311213	0.0
24	0	0	276450	0.0
25	0	0	193309	0.0
26	0	0	161512	0.0
27	0	0	103879	0.0
28	0	0	86288	0.0
29	0	0	62997	0.0
30	0	0	56896	0.0
31	0	0	45112	0.0
32	0	0	41435	0.0
33	0	0	38267	0.0
34	0	0	35835	0.0
35	0	0	34147	0.0
36	0	0	36718	0.0
YEAR TOTALS	0.	0.	5211541.	0.

SYSTEM OPERATION STUDY BY M . I . H .

SIMULATION YEAR 1 CALENDAR YEAR 1964

MONTH	DEMAND	SHORTAGE	UREG.FLOW	ACT.DEMD
1	247937	0	0	247937.5
2	247937	0	0	247937.5
3	247937	0	0	247937.5
4	247937	0	0	247937.5
5	247937	0	0	247937.5
6	198350	0	0	198350.0
7	247937	0	0	247937.5
8	247937	0	0	247937.5
9	272731	0	0	272731.3
10	247937	0	0	247937.5
11	247937	0	0	247937.5
12	247937	0	0	247937.5
13	247937	0	0	247937.5



MONTH	DEMAND	SHORTAGE	UREG. FLOW	ACT. DEMD.
14	247937	0	0	247937.5
15	272731	0	0	272731.3
16	247937	0	0	247937.5
17	247937	0	0	247937.5
18	247937	0	0	247937.5
19	247937	0	0	247937.5
20	247937	0	0	247937.5
21	272731	0	0	272731.3
22	247937	0	0	247937.5
23	247937	0	0	247937.5
24	272731	0	0	272731.3
25	247937	0	0	247937.5
26	247937	0	0	247937.5
27	247937	0	0	247937.5
28	247937	0	0	247937.5
29	247937	0	0	247937.5
30	272731	0	0	272731.3
31	247937	0	0	247937.5
32	247937	0	0	247937.5
33	247937	0	0	247937.5
34	247937	0	0	247937.5
35	247937	0	0	247937.5
36	272731	0	0	272731.3
YEAR TOTALS	9024926.	0.	0.	9024926.

MONTH	DEMAND	SHORTAGE	UREG. FLOW	ACT. DEMD.
1	128799	0	183918	128799.4
2	200228	0	84494	200228.5
3	201013	0	72036	201013.8
4	142472	0	37851	142772.3
5	186067	407	44815	186474.9
6	81317	1417	18394	82731.8
7	186717	3740	48254	182457.8
8	120655	3745	82783	124226.6
9	150029	2919	39773	153944.2
10	260029	5149	65719	267355.1
11	131758	19203	57590	208624.5
12	144801	31897	101516	173655.4
13	143745	51497	30107	182997.1
14	195819	40830	34996	215130.4
15	227785	0	36181	236639.5
16	218551	0	69882	227785.1
17	203436	0	45209	218551.9
18	209584	0	61024	203636.0
19	184832	0	70878	209586.5
20	130157	0	282142	184832.5
21	98113	0	63372	130157.3
22	94398	0	235951	98113.8
23	170085	0	147943	94398.1
24	211044	0	91322	170085.1
25	239210	0	80930	211044.4
26	249345	0	64235	239210.1
27	218760	0	19868	249345.8
28	203040	0	43039	218760.2
29	197576	0	47685	203041.0
30	205024	0	36062	197576.4
31	209348	0	22189	205024.5
32	187797	0	26509	209348.5
33	171344	0	40776	187797.8
34	190713	0	94458	171344.6
35	124097	0	90507	190713.5
36	6373099.	212496.	128733	124097.7
YEAR TOTALS	6373099.	212496.	2704847.	5505512.

SYSTEM OPERATION STUDY BY N. I. H.

SIMULATION YEAR 1 CALENDAR YEAR 1964

DEMAND MORE 7 NODE.7

MONTH	DEMAND	SHORTAGE	UREG. FLOW	ACT. DEND
1	0	0	70233	0.0
2	0	0	15312	0.0
3	0	0	18553	0.0
4	0	0	33493	0.0
5	0	0	40048	0.0
6	0	0	-1263	0.0
7	0	0	11484	0.0
8	0	0	5014	0.0
9	0	0	2540	0.0
10	0	0	28215	0.0
11	0	0	33554	0.0
12	0	0	58109	0.0
13	0	0	29955	0.0
14	0	0	-1810	0.0
15	0	0	7283	0.0
16	0	0	50659	0.0
17	0	0	103187	0.0
18	0	0	115805	0.0
19	0	0	440432	0.0
20	0	0	237000	0.0
21	0	0	259189	0.0
22	0	0	163111	0.0
23	0	0	62285	0.0
24	0	0	31079	0.0
25	0	0	28588	0.0
26	0	0	4250	0.0
27	0	0	11714	0.0
28	0	0	-4064	0.0
29	0	0	-5194	0.0
30	0	0	813	0.0
31	0	0	15990	0.0
32	0	0	17349	0.0
33	0	0	58663	0.0
34	0	0	2436	0.0
35	0	0	46848	0.0
36	0	0	1998152	0.0
YEAR TOTALS	0.	0.	1998152.	0.

SYSTEM OPERATION STUDY BY N. I. H.

SIMULATION YEAR 1 CALENDAR YEAR 1964

DEMAND MORE 7 NODE.7

PERIOD	LINK NO	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	17038	124999	0	27234	164179	199588	0	0
2	15613	182590	57591	0	208420	216140	0	0
3	17887	190027	65027	0	239128	248482	0	0
4	16077	177896	52896	0	204502	211388	0	0
5	16084	177207	52207	0	191649	211859	0	0
6	16192	131217	31217	0	151185	150248	0	0
7	20784	172397	50397	0	155731	161521	0	0
8	19994	144141	19141	0	158995	161523	0	0
9	29308	184026	48526	0	185647	167432	0	0
10	36276	193710	68710	0	142213	156438	0	0
11	45249	191261	66267	0	138689	155605	0	0



12	5160	14508	20084	0	138548	156757	0
13	5200	18283	57834	0	133918	156550	0
14	6370	18909	44910	0	15337	152616	0
15	7091	25424	116744	3624	150930	121996	0
16	7499	30357	180357	100749	50913	62449	24731
17	7499	25335	157335	39928	84359	109596	50067
18	7499	19489	71899	0	113766	187402	102000
19	7499	19490	49930	0	100884	158260	118722
20	7499	12499	0	49059	0	22047	18378
21	7499	171170	33670	0	0	119485	151474
22	7499	12499	0	69492	0	130672	214105
23	7499	12499	0	25986	0	82233	81901
24	7499	17208	49709	0	91278	122680	14263
25	7499	190597	55558	0	142633	158302	157894
26	7499	213215	88215	0	143281	162309	160166
27	52371	240692	15692	0	160166	162309	162309
28	43502	213591	98591	0	16227	172164	16227
29	31760	203333	78333	0	18744	185374	18744
30	28684	218928	81428	0	200978	198259	200978
31	22743	217177	92177	0	211486	211896	211486
32	20889	217179	92179	0	176542	184604	176542
33	19292	199131	74132	0	180932	189678	180932
34	18066	163661	38661	0	18543	178118	18543
35	17215	175670	50671	0	102613	115841	102613
36	18511	137499	0	2337	1133078	156697	1133078

POWER GENERATION IN THE SYSTEM  
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RESERVOIR NO = 1

PERIOD	R-LEVEL	TW-LEVEL	DISCHARGE	NET HEAD	FOUR IN M.W
1	1591.60	1167.78	12499.87	419.82	395.52
2	1582.81	1169.74	18259.09	410.07	568.45
3	1573.13	1169.41	17275.25	399.72	526.92
4	1561.67	1169.58	17789.66	388.09	528.84
5	1549.77	1169.56	17720.75	376.41	513.47
6	1539.98	1169.10	16402.19	366.68	460.77
7	1530.75	1169.50	17539.70	357.25	484.61
8	1518.82	1168.47	14414.17	346.34	381.84
9	1509.24	1169.28	18911.47	331.98	431.62
10	1487.52	1170.12	19371.01	313.39	469.98
11	1471.90	1170.04	19126.19	297.86	442.66
12	1463.39	1168.50	14508.65	290.98	323.25
13	1462.49	1169.25	18282.38	288.73	405.63
14	1462.95	1170.00	18990.97	288.95	428.91
15	1462.11	1171.37	3113.14	286.74	508.32
16	1462.51	1172.00	30335.77	286.51	672.83
17	1473.29	1172.52	25232.52	277.29	572.43
18	1508.74	1170.23	19689.89	334.51	507.46
19	1536.67	1170.16	19493.07	362.51	567.39
20	1571.85	1167.78	12499.97	387.77	580.11
21	1604.87	1168.93	15560.92	432.04	593.61
22	1631.91	1167.78	12499.97	460.13	472.05
23	1652.03	1167.78	12499.97	480.25	572.60
24	1662.81	1169.00	16109.91	487.81	683.50
25	1668.88	1170.02	19059.79	487.89	770.73
26	1670.70	1170.77	21321.50	487.82	844.00
27	1669.61	1171.76	20689.27	487.74	763.18
28	1664.53	1170.79	21321.11	487.73	720.56
29	1659.80	1170.44	20335.77	487.73	648.20
30	1653.44	1170.50	19902.61	479.14	698.20

PERIOD	R. LEVEL	T.W. LEVEL	DISCHARGE	MFT HEAD	POWER IN M.W
31	1646.12	1170.91	21717.77	471.22	742.51
32	1638.15	1170.91	21717.97	463.24	725.05
33	1630.11	1170.30	19912.17	455.80	669.05
34	1623.26	1169.09	16366.17	450.17	548.33
35	1616.37	1169.51	17587.08	442.86	584.72
36	1610.24	1167.78	12499.99	438.46	409.79

RESERVOIR NO = 2

SYSTEM TOTAL POWER GENERATED IN M.W

755.52	928.45	886.92	888.84	873.47	820.77
879.75	734.23	745.33	785.08	744.07	614.74
699.42	722.40	715.51	735.26	719.19	712.44
734.95	380.11	501.61	423.03	435.14	753.28
999.59	1088.20	1219.08	1122.18	1080.56	1058.20
1102.51	1086.05	1039.05	869.95	803.40	561.15

SYSTEM OPERATION STUDY BY N. I. H.

SIMULATION YEAR 2 CALENDAR YEAR 1965

RESERVOIR NO 1 RESV.1 MAX. CAPACITY 7424550 MIN. OPERATING POOL 1619560



PERIOD	INITIAL STORAGE	INFLUOUS	UREG	UPSTREAM DEMAND	SURFACE AREA	EVAP RATE	EVAP LOSS	DOWNSTREAM SPILLS	SHORTAGE	DIVERTED INTO	DIVERTED OUT	SYSTEM LOSS	END PER CONTENT	OPERATE RULE	RF	ACT DEMD
1	449680	81125	0	0	28311	0.06	1642	43911	0	0	0	0	417151	413673	1.000	0.
2	417151	70481	2842	0	26790	0.06	1554	36737	0	0	0	0	382693	413692	1.000	0.
3	382693	40481	3354	0	25324	0.06	1484	34794	0	0	0	0	365531	414359	1.000	0.
4	365531	87214	0	0	24392	0.08	1931	37547	0	0	0	0	336640	436679	1.000	0.
5	336640	71584	3095	0	23103	0.08	1948	35285	0	0	0	0	314534	437583	1.000	0.
6	314534	70334	2881	0	22113	0.08	1772	32173	0	0	0	0	302098	435881	1.000	0.
7	302098	81502	0	0	20737	0.14	2802	49878	0	0	0	0	260085	459949	1.000	0.
8	260085	75868	4728	0	18735	0.14	2556	32031	0	0	0	0	238774	461173	0.997	0.
9	238774	133027	8347	0	17829	0.14	2407	31213	0	0	0	0	227405	461599	1.000	0.
10	227405	103856	8680	0	16405	0.19	3138	39772	0	0	0	0	208623	466838	1.000	0.
11	208623	147830	9987	0	15391	0.19	2909	35749	0	0	0	0	187350	472504	0.998	0.
12	187350	173258	31221	0	14522	0.22	3226	34437	0	0	0	0	182836	478513	0.906	0.
13	182836	161609	18102	0	15701	0.22	3299	34737	0	0	0	0	200243	499547	0.846	0.
14	200243	151609	148762	0	15569	0.22	3379	41498	0	0	0	0	204926	510437	1.000	0.
15	204926	45410	148762	0	15319	0.22	3337	37497	0	0	0	0	213454	530632	1.000	0.
16	213454	31278	148762	0	15598	0.15	2308	61149	0	0	0	0	192187	534881	1.000	0.
17	192187	288123	148762	0	14797	0.15	2175	44660	0	0	0	0	178500	534870	1.000	0.
18	178500	148762	148762	0	15977	0.15	2219	42823	0	0	0	0	213326	544176	1.000	0.
19	213326	64868	148762	0	20889	0.12	2091	41504	0	0	0	0	151397	452597	1.000	0.
20	151397	68850	148762	0	20537	0.12	2018	38258	0	0	0	0	117507	447527	1.000	0.
21	117507	128948	148762	0	20460	0.10	3587	36761	0	0	0	0	117507	447527	1.000	0.
22	117507	156482	148762	0	34507	0.10	3587	36761	0	0	0	0	117507	447527	1.000	0.
23	117507	156482	148762	0	34507	0.10	3587	36761	0	0	0	0	117507	447527	1.000	0.
24	117507	156482	148762	0	34507	0.10	3587	36761	0	0	0	0	117507	447527	1.000	0.
25	117507	156482	148762	0	34507	0.10	3587	36761	0	0	0	0	117507	447527	1.000	0.
26	117507	156482	148762	0	34507	0.10	3587	36761	0	0	0	0	117507	447527	1.000	0.
27	117507	156482	148762	0	34507	0.10	3587	36761	0	0	0	0	117507	447527	1.000	0.
28	117507	156482	148762	0	34507	0.10	3587	36761	0	0	0	0	117507	447527	1.000	0.
29	117507	156482	148762	0	34507	0.10	3587	36761	0	0	0	0	117507	447527	1.000	0.
30	117507	156482	148762	0	34507	0.10	3587	36761	0	0	0	0	117507	447527	1.000	0.
31	117507	156482	148762	0	34507	0.10	3587	36761	0	0	0	0	117507	447527	1.000	0.
32	117507	156482	148762	0	34507	0.10	3587	36761	0	0	0	0	117507	447527	1.000	0.
33	117507	156482	148762	0	34507	0.10	3587	36761	0	0	0	0	117507	447527	1.000	0.
34	117507	156482	148762	0	34507	0.10	3587	36761	0	0	0	0	117507	447527	1.000	0.
35	117507	156482	148762	0	34507	0.10	3587	36761	0	0	0	0	117507	447527	1.000	0.
36	117507	156482	148762	0	34507	0.10	3587	36761	0	0	0	0	117507	447527	1.000	0.

YEAR TOTALS 10955440. 3116545. 0. 96445.14198477. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.

PERIOD	INITIAL STORAGE	INFLUOUS	UREG	UPSTREAM DEMAND	SURFACE AREA	EVAP RATE	EVAP LOSS	DOWNSTREAM SPILLS	SHORTAGE	DIVERTED INTO	DIVERTED OUT	SYSTEM LOSS	END PER CONTENT	OPERATE RULE	RF	ACT DEMD
1	162623	42983	0	0	27125	0.04	1573	53474	0	3067	0	0	164537	319993	0.675	0.
2	164537	33971	0	0	25355	0.04	1505	22489	0	0	0	0	145014	321263	0.707	0.
3	145014	62371	0	0	23441	0.04	1360	24495	0	0	0	0	126834	320777	0.659	0.
4	126834	98274	0	0	21175	0.08	1774	13745	0	0	0	0	112176	286633	0.552	0.
5	112176	60324	0	0	21190	0.08	1711	16189	0	33136	0	0	112176	286633	0.552	0.
6	112176	40447	0	0	20641	0.08	1605	13478	0	0	0	0	105516	284432	0.567	0.
7	105516	64158	0	0	19316	0.14	2891	32184	0	44703	0	0	112176	192070	0.522	0.
8	112176	63158	0	0	18226	0.14	2677	14177	0	0	0	0	104959	198497	0.608	0.
9	104959	103169	0	0	19405	0.14	2847	10640	0	0	0	0	109989	198179	0.613	0.
10	109989	93282	0	0	19572	0.19	3699	15260	0	0	0	0	103395	194801	0.778	0.
11	103395	66336	0	0	19181	0.19	3425	13607	0	46390	0	0	103395	160047	0.706	0.
12	103395	77102	0	0	19181	0.19	3425	13607	0	6443	0	0	103395	10558	0.711	0.
13	103395	77102	0	0	20017	0.22	4344	60756	0	102745	0	0	103395	134987	0.700	0.
14	103395	77102	0	0	20018	0.22	4344	60756	0	16721	0	0	103395	192173	1.000	0.
15	103395	71534	0	0	19185	0.22	4163	14844	0	79574	0	0	103395	192650	0.746	0.
16	103395	71548	0	0	16176	0.15	2819	95493	0	2557	0	0	103395	104400	1.000	0.
17	103395	28990	0	0	19176	0.15	2819	37072	0	10001	0	0	103395	104400	1.000	0.
18	103395	121146	0	0	19208	0.15	2868	21687	0	14201	0	0	103395	104400	1.000	0.
19	103395	34731	0	0	21844	0.12	3597	17697	0	179657	0	0	138847	261504	1.000	0.
20	138847	627482	0	0	20004	0.12	3451	15168	0	23339	0	0	4274023	261568	1.000	0.

21	2246787	895841	0	0	39473	0.12	4721	107519	0	514355	0	3544753	2614523	1.000	0.
22	3544753	406599	0	0	49225	0.10	5015	14419	0	335323	0	4381576	5149732	1.000	0.
23	4381476	494444	0	0	51493	0.10	5880	175731	0	335263	0	5149342	5150641	1.000	0.
24	5149342	352346	0	0	52540	0.10	5974	325751	0	144095	0	5467152	5141227	1.000	0.
25	5467152	120578	0	0	55895	0.10	5874	345351	0	32406	0	5287601	5639103	1.000	0.
26	5287601	92372	0	0	55844	0.10	5874	345351	0	0	0	5027616	5657428	1.000	0.
27	5027616	97431	0	0	54551	0.10	5728	344231	0	0	0	4284978	5272792	1.000	0.
28	4784978	72937	0	0	53114	0.11	5483	399534	0	0	0	4154599	4753119	1.000	0.
29	4542169	56390	0	0	51264	0.11	5285	373830	0	0	0	3514420	4701599	1.000	0.
30	4219693	46013	0	0	48831	0.11	5225	425841	0	0	0	3459859	3903002	1.000	0.
31	3834650	77174	0	0	45964	0.07	3034	448899	0	0	0	3082337	3914500	1.000	0.
32	3459859	46513	0	0	42988	0.07	2837	421258	0	0	0	2725585	3890647	0.978	0.
33	3082237	47715	0	0	39979	0.07	2639	404728	0	0	0	2397461	3336590	0.973	0.
34	2722585	40800	0	0	37067	0.05	2002	333922	0	0	0	2151307	3336168	0.848	0.
35	2397461	33366	0	0	34435	0.05	1859	277641	0	0	0	1840755	3340398	0.823	0.
36	2151307	29082	0	0	31518	0.05	1702	337932	0	0	0	1840755	3340398	0.823	0.
YEAR TOTALS		5196534.	0.	0.	31518.	0.05	1702	337932	0	0.	0.	1840755	3340398	0.823	0.

RESERVOIR NO 3 RESV.3 MAX. CAPACITY 0 MIN. OPERATING POOL 0

SYSTEM OPERATION STUDY BY N. I. H.

SIMULATION YEAR 2 CALENDAR YEAR 1965

125112.7225811. 0.2348221. 0

PERIOD	INITIAL	UREG INFLOWS	SPILLS DEMAND	SURFACE EVAP AREA RATE	EVAP DOWNSTRM SPILLS SHORTAGE	DIVERTED INTO	DIVERTED OUT	SYSTEM END PER LOSS CONTENT	OPERTG RULE	RF	ACT DEMD
1	0	34019	240574	274593	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	407054.
2	0	42891	259453	302344	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	427682.
3	0	20822	289275	310097	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	470669.
4	0	1432	247259	248691	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	419947.
5	0	33515	205956	239471	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	399080.
6	0	14947	150981	145928	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	292892.
7	0	1015	157278	158293	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	300064.
8	0	3911	179091	183002	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	300540.
9	0	22419	181913	204332	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	330528.
10	0	47526	280959	233433	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	300064.
11	0	13118	224896	211778	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	299905.
12	0	86157	297734	213577	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	300480.
13	0	9850	218028	208178	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	297446.
14	0	65774	230779	265553	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	294553.
15	0	62861	185735	248596	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	333103.
16	0	9233	296265	305498	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	305499.
17	0	40187	240299	280486	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	280487.
18	0	24474	273646	298120	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	298120.
19	0	20035	259618	279653	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	279654.
20	0	274419	99627	283944	0	0	0	110102	0	0.000	263944.
21	0	22756	296623	319379	0	0	0	1731	0	0.000	319379.
22	0	72997	193777	266443	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	266444.
23	0	19418	210588	230006	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	230007.
24	0	7775	273502	285727	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	263728.
25	0	42034	318395	274361	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	274361.
26	0	-718	303538	302850	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	302821.
27	0	-28135	361430	332295	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	332296.
28	0	9800	328049	337849	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	337850.
29	0	1376	361797	345375	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	363576.
30	0	-1128	412975	412347	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	412348.
31	0	-1407	459332	447793	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	447923.
32	0	-8189	424533	417506	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	417507.
33	0	-31953	117219	366165	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	420641.
34	0	9325	288659	274982	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	419185.
35	0	37503	311745	351246	0	0	0	0	0	0.000	426704.



YEAR TOTALS 549971.988635.10324673. 0. 0. 1831713. 0. 0. 111833. 12156406.

DEMAND NODE 4 NODE.4

MONTH	DEMAND	SHORTAGE	UREG.FLOW	ACT.DEND
1	0	0	30676	0.0
2	0	0	28429	0.0
3	0	0	33546	0.0
4	0	0	33136	0.0
5	0	0	32075	0.0
6	0	0	28550	0.0
7	0	0	47528	0.0
8	0	0	81345	0.0
9	0	0	86367	0.0
10	0	0	142587	0.0
11	0	0	155205	0.0
12	0	0	192147	0.0
13	0	0	165483	0.0
14	0	0	228336	0.0
15	0	0	175319	0.0
16	0	0	159663	0.0
17	0	0	297663	0.0
18	0	0	278429	0.0
19	0	0	382101	0.0
20	0	0	463117	0.0
21	0	0	584091	0.0
22	0	0	473965	0.0
23	0	0	292857	0.0
24	0	0	181168	0.0
25	0	0	123552	0.0
26	0	0	109622	0.0
27	0	0	72096	0.0
28	0	0	46308	0.0
29	0	0	54792	0.0
30	0	0	60419	0.0
31	0	0	45001	0.0
32	0	0	39271	0.0
33	0	0	36819	0.0
34	0	0	33608	0.0
35	0	0	33227	0.0
36	0	0	5484766.	0.0
YEAR TOTALS	0.	0.		

SYSTEM OPERATION STUDY BY M. I. H.

SIMULATION YEAR 2 CALENDAR YEAR 1965

DEMAND NODE 5 NODE.5

MONTH	DEMAND	SHORTAGE	UREG.FLOW	ACT.DEND
1	247937	0	0	247937.5
2	247937	0	0	247937.5
3	247937	0	0	247937.5
4	247937	0	0	247937.5
5	247937	0	0	247937.5
6	198350	0	0	198350.0
7	247937	0	0	247937.5
8	247937	0	0	247937.5
9	22731	0	0	22731.3
10	247937	0	0	247937.5
11	247937	0	0	247937.5
12	247937	0	0	247937.5
13	247937	0	0	247937.5
14	247937	0	0	247937.5

MONTH	DEMAND	SHORTAGE	UREG. FLOW	ACT. DEMD
15	247931	0	0	247931.5
16	247932	0	0	247932.5
17	247933	0	0	247933.5
18	247934	0	0	247934.5
19	247935	0	0	247935.5
20	247936	0	0	247936.5
21	247937	0	0	247937.5
22	247938	0	0	247938.5
23	247939	0	0	247939.5
24	247940	0	0	247940.5
25	247941	0	0	247941.5
26	247942	0	0	247942.5
27	247943	0	0	247943.5
28	247944	0	0	247944.5
29	247945	0	0	247945.5
30	247946	0	0	247946.5
31	247947	0	0	247947.5
32	247948	0	0	247948.5
33	247949	0	0	247949.5
34	247950	0	0	247950.5
35	247951	0	0	247951.5
36	247952	0	0	247952.5
YEAR TOTALS	9024909.	0.	0.	9024926.

MONTH	DEMAND	SHORTAGE	UREG. FLOW	ACT. DEMD
1	129899	0	78889	129899.4
2	200228	0	81428	200228.5
3	201013	0	101656	201013.8
4	142772	0	68357	142772.3
5	148474	0	73526	148474.9
6	82731	0	59350	82731.8
7	152457	0	17101	152457.8
8	123865	361	39771	124226.6
9	138944	0	99539	138944.2
10	207355	0	120362	207355.1
11	207737	887	52807	208624.5
12	157265	16390	233574	173655.4
13	165972	30325	268450	196597.1
14	215130	0	58922	215130.4
15	236639	0	6868	236639.5
16	227785	0	35935	227785.1
17	218561	0	21129	218561.9
18	203636	0	20550	203636.0
19	209586	0	42427	209586.5
20	184832	0	50101	184832.5
21	130157	0	162287	130157.3
22	98113	0	88721	98113.8
23	96398	0	34719	96398.1
24	170085	0	21223	170085.1
25	211044	0	11664	211044.4
26	232210	0	4597	232210.1
27	249345	0	18319	249345.8
28	218174	584	15745	218760.2
29	202543	497	23302	203041.0
30	197576	0	521	197576.4
31	205024	0	70743	205024.5
32	209348	0	86784	209348.5
33	187797	0	106053	187797.8
34	171344	0	115243	171344.6
35	190713	0	66201	190713.5
36	124097	0	43660	124097.7
YEAR TOTALS	6456549.	47046.	2407032.	6505612.



SYSTEM OPERATION STUDY BY N. I. H.

SIMULATION YEAR 2 CALENDAR YEAR 1965

DEMAND NODE 7 NODE.7

MONTH	DEMAND	SHORTAGE	UREG. FLOW	ACT. DEMD.
1	0	0	4125	0.0
2	0	0	3164	0.0
3	0	0	4620	0.0
4	0	0	5684	0.0
5	0	0	3957	0.0
6	0	0	2563	0.0
7	0	0	3599	0.0
8	0	0	3544	0.0
9	0	0	6217	0.0
10	0	0	3127	0.0
11	0	0	6746	0.0
12	0	0	5478	0.0
13	0	0	3096	0.0
14	0	0	2486	0.0
15	0	0	2908	0.0
16	0	0	-1011	0.0
17	0	0	5359	0.0
18	0	0	8247	0.0
19	0	0	9942	0.0
20	0	0	1974	0.0
21	0	0	9577	0.0
22	0	0	10751	0.0
23	0	0	-3160	0.0
24	0	0	-1855	0.0
25	0	0	-3191	0.0
26	0	0	1815	0.0
27	0	0	-11331	0.0
28	0	0	-1886	0.0
29	0	0	10433	0.0
30	0	0	3215	0.0
31	0	0	15903	0.0
32	0	0	5396	0.0
33	0	0	-9005	0.0
34	0	0	-2589	0.0
35	0	0	153673	0.0
36	0	0		0.
YEAR TOTALS	0.	0.		0.

SYSTEM OPERATION STUDY BY N. I. H.

SIMULATION YEAR 2 CALENDAR YEAR 1965

PERIOD	LINK NO	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	0	221483	96483	70766	26959	50521	15465	0
2	14332	185246	60247	0	114690	130805	0	0
3	16912	175091	50091	0	172256	145840	0	0
4	0	189397	64397	26780	69193	97876	16705	0
5	16180	162785	37785	0	84794	103834	0	0
6	14524	111787	11787	0	63260	78118	0	0
7	0	251433	126433	58192	19754	21100	22582	0
8	23961	167396	42396	0	72284	90290	0	0
9	43332	157466	198466	0	50622	91713	0	0
10	44708	200540	75540	31832	79447	109265	0	0
11	50358	230627	105627	29030	68584	84332	23382	0
12	74999	148665	43665	82137	34265	68976	3349	0

PERIOD	R-LEVEL	TW-LEVEL	DISCHARGE	NET HEAD	FOWE IN M.M
13	41894	12499	0	51465	30435
14	74999	20920	84220	458	58253
15	74999	25955	12095	654	11190
16	74999	30828	18388	74940	87385
17	74999	32992	20093	86565	40119
18	74999	216043	91044	102968	13482
19	74999	209274	84274	0	5495
20	74999	182935	67825	0	75049
21	74999	137499	0	16198	137941
22	74999	159734	4735	0	130888
23	74999	156095	31096	0	50227
24	74999	212549	75049	0	117440
25	74999	235518	190518	0	133346
26	61785	243282	118282	0	98702
27	52266	241473	116473	0	106169
28	36347	227056	102056	0	137888
29	23346	215365	90366	0	160521
30	27623	236846	99347	0	153031
31	30460	192698	67699	0	182218
32	22687	186790	61790	0	163388
33	19798	166210	41210	0	187505
34	18562	153283	28293	0	226316
35	16943	137773	62773	0	21401
36	17003	178052	40553	0	204047

POWER GENERATION IN THE SYSTEM  
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RESERVOIR NO = 1

PERIOD	R-LEVEL	TW-LEVEL	DISCHARGE	NET HEAD	FOWE IN M.M
1	1601.73	1171.05	22148.32	426.68	700.67
2	1590.59	1169.84	18274.68	416.75	585.22
3	1581.17	1169.84	18274.71	409.23	494.30
4	1571.15	1169.84	18274.71	377.18	375.18
5	1559.74	1169.84	18274.75	386.70	481.46
6	1551.89	1168.30	13573.35	379.58	405.98
7	1539.08	1172.00	25143.17	353.08	711.48
8	1524.20	1149.22	16378.45	350.78	450.31
9	1515.18	1168.43	14306.05	327.73	374.36
10	1505.18	1170.35	20054.04	331.83	311.97
11	1489.28	1171.35	23062.72	331.83	274.36
12	1481.15	1169.26	16864.55	307.86	247.56
13	1485.76	1167.78	12499.87	311.86	300.37
14	1492.57	1170.64	20922.06	317.86	302.76
15	1497.37	1171.55	23599.56	322.03	375.18
16	1494.96	1172.00	30828.79	318.94	578.75
17	1479.11	1172.00	32599.39	303.11	730.72
18	1483.83	1170.87	21604.38	308.97	730.72
19	1513.04	1170.64	20927.85	338.40	531.87
20	1540.17	1170.10	19292.56	366.07	547.97
21	1579.00	1167.78	13499.99	407.22	547.97
22	1617.34	1167.94	17973.48	445.40	385.87
23	1643.32	1168.85	15609.58	470.48	428.66
24	1659.23	1170.11	19322.64	485.12	536.99
25	1645.03	1171.18	22531.80	489.84	684.13
26	1644.58	1171.88	24328.21	488.70	807.66
27	1661.37	1171.79	24147.37	485.57	847.26
28	1656.78	1171.24	22705.62	481.55	859.15
29	1650.91	1170.85	21536.58	476.07	802.89
30	1643.96	1170.84	21531.53	469.12	744.34
31	1637.39	1170.09	19269.88	463.30	738.46



PERIOD	R-LEVEL	TW-LEVEL	DISCHARGE	NET HEAD	POWE IN M.W
32	1631.24	1169.88	18479.05	457.37	834.01
33	1651.14	1169.18	18271.07	451.94	759.19
34	1619.78	1168.74	15328.34	447.02	567.44
35	1612.63	1169.82	18777.34	438.70	619.30
36	1604.27	1169.03	16186.63	431.24	525.08
RESERVOIR NO = 2					
PERIOD	R-LEVEL	TW-LEVEL	DISCHARGE	NET HEAD	POWE IN M.W
1	1285.48	1085.33	2495.94	196.15	55.06
2	1282.32	1088.53	11469.07	189.79	230.07
3	1274.62	1088.38	11114.19	182.24	212.97
4	1270.42	1086.67	6919.33	179.75	139.45
5	1267.82	1087.32	8479.40	176.50	155.35
6	1263.42	1087.09	7907.61	172.33	140.92
7	1262.98	1085.24	1975.50	173.74	1.00
8	1262.55	1086.80	7228.48	171.74	127.87
9	1261.67	1085.75	4602.01	171.91	79.84
10	1261.53	1087.06	7844.72	170.47	137.91
11	1259.98	1086.45	6858.43	169.33	118.92
12	1259.27	1085.44	3496.55	170.54	64.07
13	1263.27	1085.38	3063.57	173.89	56.69
14	1263.27	1087.78	9430.90	171.49	171.63
15	1259.99	1086.63	6812.75	169.36	118.12
16	1259.96	1085.84	4813.86	170.12	82.47
17	1259.96	1085.23	1869.02	170.73	1.00
18	1261.28	1088.26	11075.72	168.91	184.69
19	1269.33	1087.31	8917.12	177.82	185.54
20	1290.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
21	1322.16	1085.89	4927.88	232.27	108.60
22	1362.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
23	1370.74	1085.29	2340.21	281.45	66.07
24	1375.56	1087.09	7917.64	284.47	175.03
25	1376.13	1090.56	16463.88	281.56	360.00
26	1374.46	1090.35	15951.25	280.11	333.54
27	1372.42	1091.33	18382.71	277.09	360.00
28	1370.14	1090.21	15605.44	275.93	345.86
29	1367.21	1091.52	18846.99	271.69	360.00
30	1363.36	1091.80	19518.74	267.56	360.00
31	1340.45	1093.00	22831.66	243.45	360.00
32	1332.03	1092.48	21240.13	235.55	360.00
33	1323.10	1092.16	20404.74	226.94	360.00
34	1314.14	1091.31	18347.46	218.83	360.00
35	1306.20	1089.54	13998.54	212.66	307.85
36	1297.52	1090.16	15488.32	203.34	330.46
SYSTEM TOTAL POWER GENERATED IN M.W					
756.73	815.29	707.27	704.63	637.31	546.90
712.68	578.18	454.19	647.88	666.58	484.46
359.46	681.58	693.24	822.19	731.69	706.56
1709.51	547.03	474.46	428.56	602.56	856.16
1167.66	1220.80	1219.15	1148.75	1104.34	1088.48
1019.23	974.01	919.19	867.46	927.15	895.34

SYSTEM OPERATION STUDY BY M. I. M.  
SIMULATION PERIOD TOTAL SUMMARY BY YEAR

NODE	START. STRG.	UNREG. FLOW	DEMANDS	SHORTAGES	EVAPORATION	SYSTEM LOSS	ENDING STRG.	AC. DEMAND
1	4100000.	10613391.	0.	0.	95892.	0.	4494980.	0.
2	3350000.	4078362.	0.	0.	150552.	0.	1624923.	0.
3	0.	-129369.	11661699.	523788.	0.	604281.	0.	12156403.
4	0.	5211541.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
5	0.	2704847.	9024909.	0.	0.	0.	0.	9024923.
6	0.	6293099.	212496.	0.	0.	0.	0.	6505612.
7	0.	1998152.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.

SYSTEM OPERATION STUDY BY N . I . H .

SIMULATION PERIOD TOTAL SUMMARY BY YEAR 2

NODE	START. STRG.	UNREG. FLOW	DEMANDS	SHORTAGES	EVAPORATION	SYSTEM LOSS	ENDING STRG.	AC. DEMAND
1	4494980.	10955440.	0.	0.	76465.	0.	4274023.	0.
2	1624923.	5194531.	0.	0.	125112.	0.	1840753.	0.
3	0.	549971.	10324673.	1831713.	0.	111833.	0.	12155406.
4	0.	5484766.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
5	0.	2407032.	9024909.	0.	0.	0.	0.	9024923.
6	0.	6456549.	49046.	0.	0.	0.	0.	6505612.
7	0.	1536673.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.

SYSTEM OPERATION STUDY BY N . I . H .

SIMULATION PERIOD TOTAL SUMMARY BY NODE 1

YEAR	START. STRG.	UNREG. FLOW	DEMANDS	SHORTAGES	EVAPORATION	SYSTEM LOSS	ENDING STRG.	AC. DEMAND
1	4100000.	10613391.	0.	0.	95892.	0.	4494980.	0.
2	4494980.	10955440.	0.	0.	76465.	0.	4274023.	0.
PERIOD TOTALS	21568932	0	0	192047	0	0	0	0
PERIOD AVERAGES	10784416	0	0	96023	0	0	0	0

SYSTEM OPERATION STUDY BY N . I . H .

SIMULATION PERIOD TOTAL SUMMARY BY NODE 2

YEAR	START. STRG.	UNREG. FLOW	DEMANDS	SHORTAGES	EVAPORATION	SYSTEM LOSS	ENDING STRG.	AC. DEMAND
1	3350000.	4078362.	0.	0.	150552.	0.	1624923.	0.
2	1624923.	5194531.	0.	0.	125112.	0.	1840753.	0.
PERIOD TOTALS	9274896	0	0	275664	0	0	0	0
PERIOD AVERAGES	4637448	0	0	137832	0	0	0	0

OUTPUT



SYSTEM OPERATION STUDY BY N . I . H .

SIMULATION PERIOD TOTAL SUMMARY BY NODE 3

YEAR START.	STRG.	UNREG. FLOW	DEMANDS	SHORTAGES	EVAPORATION	SYSTEM LOSS	ENDING STRG.	AC.DEMAND
1	0.	11651499.	523788.	0.	466281.	0.	12156406.	0.
2	0.	549971.	10324673.	1831713.	0.	111833.	0.	12156406.
PERIOD TOTALS	420402	21984372	2355501	0	718114	0	24312812	0
PERIOD AVERAGES	210301	10993186	1177750	0	359057	0	12156406	0

SYSTEM OPERATION STUDY BY N . I . H .

SIMULATION PERIOD TOTAL SUMMARY BY NODE 4

YEAR START.	STRG.	UNREG. FLOW	DEMANDS	SHORTAGES	EVAPORATION	SYSTEM LOSS	ENDING STRG.	AC.DEMAND
1	0.	5211541.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
2	0.	5484766.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
PERIOD TOTALS	10696307	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PERIOD AVERAGES	5348153	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

SYSTEM OPERATION STUDY BY N . I . H .

SIMULATION PERIOD TOTAL SUMMARY BY NODE 5

YEAR START.	STRG.	UNREG. FLOW	DEMANDS	SHORTAGES	EVAPORATION	SYSTEM LOSS	ENDING STRG.	AC.DEMAND
1	0.	9024909.	0.	0.	0.	0.	9024926.	0.
2	0.	9024909.	0.	0.	0.	0.	9024926.	0.
PERIOD TOTALS	0	18049818	0	0	0	0	18049852	0
PERIOD AVERAGES	0	9024909	0	0	0	0	9024926	0

SYSTEM OPERATION STUDY BY N . I . H .

SIMULATION PERIOD TOTAL SUMMARY BY NODE 6

YEAR	START	STRG.	UNREG. FLOW	DEMANDS	SHORTAGES	EVAPORATION	SYSTEM LOSS	ENDING STRG.	AC. DEMAND
1	0.	2704847.	4293099.	212494.	0.	0.	0.	0.	6505612.
2	0.	2407032.	6453549.	49046.	0.	0.	0.	0.	6505612.
PERIOD TOTALS		5111879	12749648	261342	0	0	0	0	-13011224
PERIOD AVERAGES		2555939	6374824	130771	0	0	0	0	6505612

SYSTEM OPERATION STUDY BY N. I. H.

SIMULATION PERIOD TOTAL SUMMARY BY NODE 7

YEAR	START	STRG.	UNREG. FLOW	REMANRS	SHORTAGES	EVAPORATION	SYSTEM LOSS	ENDING STRG.	AC. DEMAND
1	0.	1998152.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
2	0.	1536673.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
PERIOD TOTALS		3534825	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PERIOD AVERAGES		1767412	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

SYSTEM OPERATION STUDY BY N. I. H.

SIMULATION PERIOD TOTAL SUMMARY BY YEAR 100000

YEAR	START	STRG.	UNREG. FLOW	DEMANDS	SHORTAGES	EVAPORATION	SYSTEM LOSS	ENDING STRG.	AC. DEMAND
1	9450000.	24426726.	26979708.	736284.	246134.	604281.	6123903.	27686944.	27686944.
2	6123903.	26130418.	37806132.	1880759.	221577.	111833.	6114778.	27686944.	27686944.
PERIOD TOTALS		50607344	52785840	2617043	467711	718111	0	0	55373888
PERIOD AVERAGES		25303672	26392920	1308521	233855	359037	0	0	27686944

SYSTEM OPERATION STUDY BY N. I. H.

SIMULATION PERIOD AVERAGE 10-DAILY FLOWS

LINK NO	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	946	19248	5360	5444	10618	13894	859
2	1663	20434	6546	0	17949	15874	0
3	1932	20284	6394	0	20076	27273	0
4	893	20399	6510	1487	15205	17776	0
5	1791	18867	4999	0	15338	17376	928
6	1705	13499	2388	0	11913	12597	0
7	1154	23712	9823	3232	9748	10141	0
8	2441	17306	3418	0	12648	15989	1254
9	4046	19076	3798	0	12014	14396	0
10	4498	21902	8013	1760	12258	14800	0



LINK NO	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
11	5310	21437	9549	1612	11514	13330	1299
12	7314	17430	3540	4563	9639	15540	186
13	5941	17100	3212	2870	9696	11933	3062
14	7264	23173	8594	247	13868	14894	468
15	8236	28545	13268	2361	11159	11631	2228
16	8132	14091	20201	10406	5502	6968	2154
17	8132	32128	18339	7938	5724	7098	3084
18	8132	23940	9052	0	12473	18964	9816
19	8132	22455	8566	0	10557	16063	10226
20	8132	17662	3773	2725	0	15125	16733
21	8132	17147	1870	899	3011	14046	22821
22	8132	15615	263	3860	0	12742	24087
23	8132	14151	1727	1443	1300	10466	13658
24	8132	21652	6375	0	9909	14475	7611
25	7598	25360	11471	0	17070	17711	2154
26	5979	26786	12897	0	16821	17261	357
27	4435	24480	10590	0	19110	19140	0
28	3061	23259	9371	0	17905	18752	0
29	3127	25320	10042	0	20882	20437	0
30	2955	22770	8881	0	23086	22980	0
31	2420	22442	8553	0	24322	24637	0
32	2170	20295	6406	0	21607	22145	0
33	2034	17607	3718	0	21386	23318	0
34	1897	20190	6502	0	18445	21580	0
35	1972	17529	2252	129	13476	13925	0
36					16859	17442	0

SYSTEM OPERATION STUDY BY N. I. H.

SIMULATION PERIOD MAXIMUM 10-DAILY FLOWS

LINK NO	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	17038	221483	96483	70766	164179	199588	15465
2	15613	185246	60247	0	208420	215140	0
3	17887	190027	65027	0	239128	248482	0
4	16077	189297	64297	26780	204502	221388	16705
5	16180	177207	52207	0	191669	211839	0
6	16192	131217	31217	0	151185	150948	0
7	20784	251433	126433	58192	155731	161521	22582
8	23961	167376	42376	0	158995	161523	0
9	43532	186026	48526	0	185647	167432	0
10	44708	200540	75540	31682	142213	126768	23382
11	50358	230627	105627	29030	138689	152365	3345
12	74999	148665	43665	82137	139448	156570	53127
13	65061	182823	37824	31665	143157	152116	8430
14	74999	209220	84220	4458	153352	152116	40117
15	74999	259595	122095	36251	120950	121094	40117
16	74999	308287	183288	100749	50719	42789	24753
17	74999	325992	200993	102968	84352	65684	50047
18	74999	216043	71044	0	130884	127402	102000
19	74999	205274	84274	49058	158260	158260	118722
20	74999	172925	87255	14158	100884	232047	183578
21	74999	171170	336570	49422	54206	133346	259316
22	74999	127784	41032	55964	0	130472	219475
23	74999	156075	75049	0	23402	161667	163954
24	74999	223248	100318	0	91278	137888	72646
25	74999	223248	100318	0	164638	140521	22458
26	74999	242422	114433	0	159512	157494	6428
27	52266	241423	105064	0	163827	182218	0
28	43502	227056	100064	0	164327	172164	0
29	31760	215365	99347	0	188469	183174	0
30	28684	211775	99347	0	214701	208705	0
31	30460	211775	99347	0	224316	215726	0
32	22687	211775	99347	0	217401	214032	0
33	17798	199121	74122	0	204047	210265	0

34	18562	163661	38661	0	183474	210344	0
35	17215	18773	4273	0	139985	135445	0
36	18511	178052	40553	2337	170371	157268	0



### 3.0 RECOMMENDATIONS

PISIM-I is oriented towards the analysis of complex river basin water management problem by those individuals who are closely associated with these problems, the actual planners and managers of water resources. Even though it is a long term water management model, it could be used to evaluate the impact of alterantive plannings although it will not select a specific plan. It requires the complete understanding of the various system elements by the decision maker.

The model described here is capable of simulating water storage, transport, power potential and distribution morphology of a river basin system through the Out-of-Kilter Algorithm to find out the local optimal solution for each time period. However, irrigation is considered primary and power as secondary. Since energy production is fast becoming one of the important political and economical issues and also hydro-power is inexpensive and pollutant-free, the option of power release as primary either throughout the simulation period or some periods of the year may be considered in further studies.

In this model ten-daily demand is to be supplied by the user to decide upon the releases. Here it is recommended that future efforts may be devoted to the study of the possibility of expanding the irrigation sector of the model to include crop water requirements, perhaps based on evapotranspiration prediction.

#### 4.0 ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The study was conducted through the intensive use of Texas Water Development Board river basin simulation Model SIMYLD and adopting their optimization algorithm. The 'reservoir factor' used in this study is conceived through the discussions and publications of Bhakra Beas Management Board, Nangal. The use of variable maximum storage capacity in reservoir operation model was inspired by the Irrigation Department, Govt. of Gujarat. Acknowledgements and thankfulness are due to the above three agencies.



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